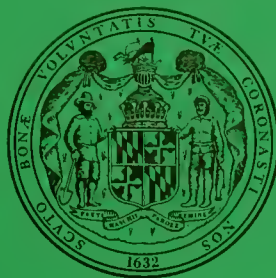


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STATE OF MARYLAND



# Annual Report

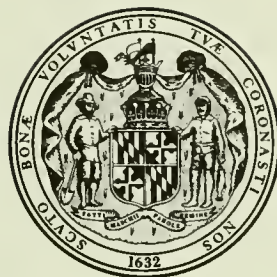
## Department of Education

A STATISTICAL REVIEW for the Year Ending JUNE 30, 1982

showing condition of the Public Schools of Maryland by the State Board of Education

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STATE OF MARYLAND.

*State Board of Education*

116<sup>th</sup>

# Annual Report

## Department of Education

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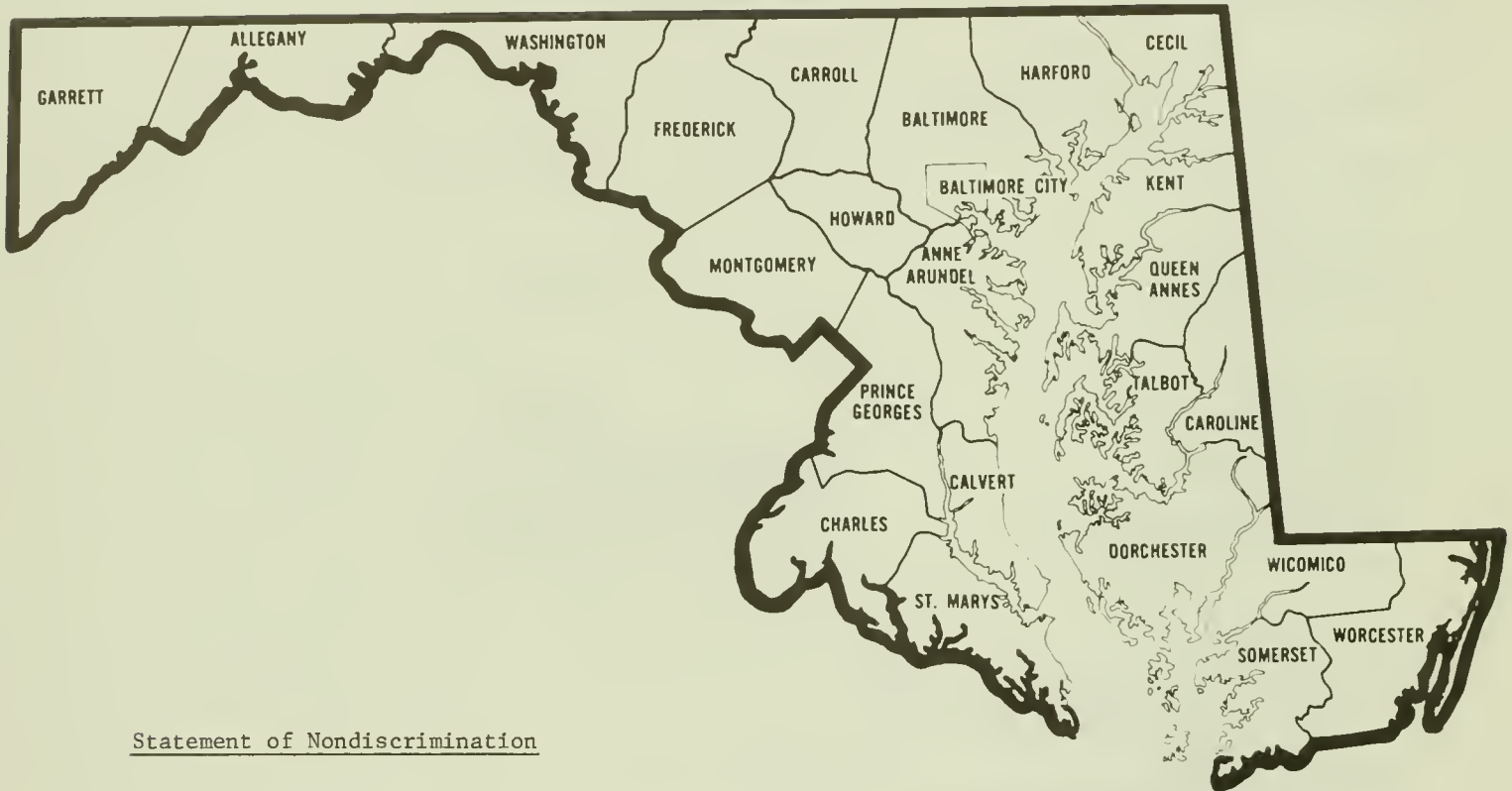
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NOTE: The data given in this publication are for the year ending the 30th of June 1982. The members of the Maryland State Board of Education and the Maryland State Department of Education listed above are those who are in office at the time of formal publication of this report.

# STATE OF MARYLAND



## Statement of Nondiscrimination

The Maryland State Department of Education does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, age, national origin, religion, or handicapping condition in matters affecting employment or in providing access to programs. For inquiries related to Departmental policy, contact the Office of Equal Opportunity.

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## FOREWARD

The fiscal year ending June 1982 was characterized by initiatives on the part of the State Board of Education toward even more quality education in Maryland. These included initiatives to produce better teachers, better high schools, better guidance services, and better special education programs.

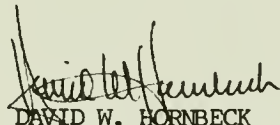
We are satisfied that we have chosen the right paths to quality education and satisfied, also, with the progress made in 1982 along those paths.

This report includes a summary of the efforts and a statistical review of the year's activities.

The statistical section is comprised of pertinent statistics on education in Maryland for fiscal year 1982 and is presented according to the following categories:

- o Background Data
- o Pupil Data
- o Staff Data
- o Adult Education Data
- o Vocational Rehabilitation Data
- o Financial Data
- o Maryland Public Library Data

We hope this report will be useful both as a historical record and as a research and information guide to legislators, school board members, and other interested persons.



DAVID W. HORNBECK

State Superintendent of Schools





OVERVIEW:  
1981-1982

16<sup>th</sup>  
Annual Report



## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION FOR THE YEAR 1982

### Project Basic

We are please to report that 90 percent of the entering ninth graders this school year passed the Maryland Functional Reading Test and fulfilled the reading prerequisite. Five years ago only 74 percent of the students in that grade earned passing marks. These new high reading achievement scores for Maryland students are reflected not only on the functional but also on the standardized reading tests. That is good news because it continues to demonstrate the twin objectives of Project Basic: setting and maintaining standards and assuring that students meet those standards.

In June 1982 State Board of Education bylaw COMAR 13A.03.01.04 became fully operative in that all high school seniors were required to have passed the Maryland Functional Reading Test as a prerequisite for graduation.

This year local school systems completed curriculum development for the Arts and Physical Education, another Project Basic area. Twenty-two specific outcomes will become a part of all K-8 students' art and physical education programs. Local superintendents will certify by next year that not only is the program in place but that all students have the opportunity to participate. The program provides accommodations for students with handicapping conditions.

For the fourth year, the Department provided technical assistance staff--Project Basic facilitators--in local school systems to help with the local implementation of Project Basic. The school systems and the Department had as their main tasks the following:

- o Continuing orientation for staff, students, and community.
- o Completing implementation activities in 100 percent of the state's schools.
- o Assisting with test development for mathematics, writing, citizenship, and survival.
- o Phasing in programs for handicapped students.
- o Maintaining recordkeeping.
- o Intergrating the arts and physical education programs.
- o Developing staff in the use of the new reading and mathematics instructional guides.
- o Improving teaching strategies.
- o Assuring appropriate help for students to pass the competency tests.

### School Improvement Through Instructional Processes (SITIP)

The Department implemented a school improvement project using four research-based models (Active Teaching, Mastery Learning, Student Team Learning, and Teaching Variables). These models were selected as potentially useful to all schools for improving instruction in all academic curricula and useful to help students who may fail one of the functional tests used as a Maryland graduation prerequisite.

Early returns from schools enlisted in this new program show students gaining a year to a year and a half in test scores over a six to eight month period. We are proud of that accomplishment.

The project used the latest research on how a state agency/local school system/school building

might work together to bring about planned changes to improve instruction and student achievement. The major accomplishments included: a statewide awareness conference for key education leaders using recognized national consultants to discuss each model, commitment and active involvement of local school systems, initial intensive and follow-up training sessions, continuous technical assistance, and assessment of progress and impact.

Local school systems have been quick to see the project's value. At the end of this first year, all of Maryland's 24 school systems are implementing at least one of the model's instructional processes proven to be effective in increasing student achievement. The assessment of progress and impact shows that nearly 700 teachers in grades K-12 are using one or more of the models in mathematics, reading/language arts, science, social studies, or other academic areas. Assessment data indicates that teachers feel comfortable about the model and its application; communication has increased among educational groups (state, local central office, school principal, and teachers); other school leaders expressed great interest in becoming part of the program; and, as noted, gratifying improvement have taken place in student test scores.

The project will continue for another year. Final results will be available in June 1983. However, because of the first year's success and the uniqueness of a plan that puts very new research into practice, the project has received national attention. Publications describing Maryland's program were accepted by ERIC, a national clearinghouse and diffusing source for all quality education publications; the American Educational Research Association plans to make this program an agenda item at its international April

conference; and the Center for Policy Research is reviewing the project as a model for school improvement for the U.S. Secretary of Education. Interest in the project has also been expressed by other researchers, educational organizations, and state departments of education.

### **Quality Teaching**

The Teacher Quality Commission, a 28-member blue ribbon panel, made its report to the Board in October. The Board has under careful study the recommendation of the Commission.

### **High School Study**

In March this Board requested the Department to initiate a reexamination of the principles, standards, policies, and programs that provide guidance for the state's public high schools. It was a logical next step in our efforts. With Project Basic and its focus on minimum graduation competencies nearly in place, it was time to turn part of our attention even more consciously to increasing the rigor and standards of high school education. The Superintendent established the Maryland Commission on Secondary Education and charged the commission to prepare a mission statement outlining goals for the public high schools and to make recommendations in five key areas--graduation requirements and diploma offerings, curriculum, instruction and instructional support services, student services and activities, and school administration.

The 20-member commission of Maryland educators and citizens, chaired by Richard J. Deasy, Assistant State Superintendent for Instruction, began its three-year task in June. The mission paper will be completed in February 1983 and the

graduation requirements recommendations will be sent forward in the fall of 1983. A timetable for examining each of the other areas has been established. The five task forces will assist the Commission by submitting recommendations.

The last comprehensive examination of the Maryland public high school was conducted in the early 1960s.

### **Special Education**

An important shift in emphasis occurred in 1982 in the administration of special education—our principal energies were directed toward program improvement and not, as in the past, toward compliance with the law.

During 1982 Maryland continued to rank near the top nationally in the percent of handicapped students served in the public schools. Nearly 100,000 handicapped children were served in Maryland's public education program last year, a slight decrease from the previous year, consistent with declining public school enrollment.

To enhance locally initiated staff development opportunities, a priority activity, MSDE allocated to each local education agency federal PL 94-142 discretionary funds, ranging from \$5,200 to \$38,600 and totaling \$277,122 statewide. These funds were used to provide special education inservice training. In addition, using \$117,000 of federal Title VI-D funds, Department staff conducted several inservice programs across the state. During the last school year about 12,000 general and special education professionals participated in inservice programs regarding the education of handicapped children. This coming year it is planned that over 17,000 general

education, special education, and related services professionals will participate in inservice training regarding the education of handicapped children. Again this year, the Department conducted an inservice training program for over 30 school principals in areas designed to assist them in performing their special education responsibilities. Training was made available to school psychologists in the assessment of severely and profoundly handicapped children and seriously emotionally disturbed children.

Two additional manuals in the Parent Helper series, Parent Helper, Handicapped Children Birth to Five: Communication and Parent Helper, Handicapped Children Birth to Five: Socialization were distributed. This series was developed to assist parents of handicapped preschoolers with parenting activities. Both publications have proved to be enormously popular with both parents and teachers.

Pilot testing began in three local school systems of a statewide plan to assure the provision of quality services for the birth to three handicapped population.

Department staff has continued active participation on the State Coordination Committee for Services to Handicapped Children (SCC). In cooperation with the Departments of Human Resources and Health and Mental Hygiene, the Committee offered a proposal to establish a new state office to be known as the State Coordination Council for Residential Placement of Handicapped Children (SCC).

The purpose of the office will be to develop and maintain a statewide system of standardizing and coordinating the procedures through which



handicapped children are placed in and returned from residential programs that provide care, treatment, and education.

The SCC proposal has been accepted; the new office was established by Executive Order; and the SCC is currently recruiting staff and developing the initial operational activities. The SCC anticipated implementation of the new procedures on a pilot basis during state Fiscal Year 1984.

Maryland is one of fewer than half a dozen states that provide educational services to handicapped children from birth. There are now over 700 infants between 0 and 2 and 5,000 between 3 and 5 in this relatively new program.

In September 1982, this Board amended COMAR 13A.05.01 by adding Regulation .08, Parent Surrogates. Parent surrogates act as handicapped children's parents in the special education decision-making process when the parents are unknown or unavailable or the child is a ward of the state. The Department has produced a Parent Surrogate training module for use by the local education agencies in recruiting and training volunteers to serve as parent surrogates. To date, 124 parent surrogates have been named.

During this year technical assistance was provided to all 24 LEAs in their development of Project Basic/Special Education implementation plans. In addition, a statewide meeting was held in October as a forum for the LEAs to share their strategies for including Project Basic objectives in special education students' instructional programs.

In Fiscal Year 1982, the Department approved 524 nonpublic placement Level V (day) placements

and 391 nonpublic Level VI (residential) placements, at a total combined state and local cost of \$11,308,793.

Finally, the Maryland Learning Disabilities Project, conducted in conjunction with Johns Hopkins University, is in its third year and currently operating in 100 pilot schools in 11 LEAs. This project is developing and piloting guidelines and resources regarding the evaluation and instruction of learning disabled students. During this past year, LEARNING DISABILITIES: A Diagnostic Handbook was published and over 500 copies have already been disseminated. The provision of inservice training opportunities has and will continue to be a central component of the project. The project has three overall objectives:

- o To identify procedures which improve the evaluation of learning disabled students.
- o To identify procedures which assist educators in the instruction of learning disabled students.
- o To identify skills and knowledge which special educators need in the evaluation and instruction of learning disabled students.

### **Staff Development**

Staff development is one of the most important avenues to educational improvement. Training pays off in many ways, as successful businessmen will attest. Over 75 percent of the teachers in Maryland have achieved their advanced professional certificate. They are under no legal requirement to upgrade or refresh their skills. In almost every area and level of teaching and school administration changes in society and/or technology place fresh demands upon us to upgrade professional skills.

The SITIP Program described under Project Basic is an important initiative of the Department in staff development.

During 1982, the Department conducted its fifth year of institutes for school administrators. The nine institutes offered highly successful programs on "Increasing Teaching Effectiveness," "Assessing Teaching Effectiveness," "Implementing Special Education Programs," human relations training, and programs in equity in instruction. Academy programs continued to receive outstanding approval from participants. The Department assured follow-up and coaching in all training programs through fall and spring retreats, through a comprehensive grants program, and through LEA systemwide and building level workshops.

### **Vocational-Technical Education**

In 1982 in Maryland over 261,000 students attended vocational education programs offered at all education levels, almost 170,000 of them high school students. Most of them attended programs offered in 159 high schools, 17 vocational technical centers, and 17 community colleges.

For the second year, \$2.9 million in state categorical money were made available to help support vocational-technical education programming efforts. These funds played an important part in assisting 924 classroom teachers improve the delivery and expand the content of 433 programs. As a result, 47,074 individuals enrolled in programs aimed at preparing students to enter and succeed in the labor market.

One way of assuring that vocational education students are provided adequate employment training is by encouraging the use of competency-based

curriculum. Each student enrolled in a competency-based vocational education (CBVE) program is provided instruction which is based solely on the skills, knowledge, and attitudes validated by employers as being essential to get and hold a job in a specific occupation.

The Department is promoting statewide adoption of CBVE as a means of making education more accountable not only to taxpayers but also to the students. Its five year goal was that by 1982, 60 percent of the approved vocational education programs in Maryland would be competency-based. The goal has been met.

Evidence of the impact of this effort can be seen in vocational education settings throughout Maryland. Last year, in Allegany County all students enrolled in consumer education, food and nutrition, and housing and home management programs were being taught by teachers who used CBVE instructional strategies. A consortium composed of Somerset, Queen Anne's, Dorchester, Worcester, and Wicomico Counties on Maryland's Eastern Shore led to the development of competency-based curricula in carpentry, auto mechanics, and electricity. Business education teachers in St. Mary's County changed the total business education curriculum to one that is competency-based. Students graduating from these types of competency-based programs are well on their way toward preparing themselves for employment and advancement in today's competitive labor market.

Making the transition from school to work is not easy for most young people, but it is especially complicated for many of Maryland's 29,042 disadvantaged and handicapped students. Because of their mental, physical, and/or socioeconomic disabilities, these individuals need

an extra boost to succeed in vocational-technical education. To assist these students to learn how to successfully compete in the mainstream of school and the world of work, the Department funded special support services teams throughout Maryland.

In Howard County, the team used numerous techniques to promote the concept that everyone has the right to pursue personal goals by participating in education and employment to the maximum extent possible. By working in concert with other school personnel, the team was able to provide a better understanding of the needs and skill potential of the handicapped and disadvantaged. As a result, 244 students received counseling assistance, academic or behaviorial reinforcement, and extensive personal attention.

In Caroline County, disadvantaged and handicapped enrollment increased by 31 percent in one year.

In Kent County, special needs enrollment was just as positive.

In both cases the increase was attributed to the special support services teams who worked with vocational teachers, counselors, and administrators on a daily basis to provide assistance needed to enhance the educational environment of these students.

Garrett County's support team provided 71 special needs students with in-class assistance, modified curriculum materials, remedial vocational instruction, and academic tutoring in areas related to each student's vocational education program.

During Fiscal Year 1982, Montgomery County's seven teams provided individualized assistance to 952 disadvantaged and handicapped students.

This undertaking increased the vocational enrollment of these students, improved their attitude toward learning, raised their feelings of self-worth, and reduced their dropout rate.

Often students graduate from school with the skills to perform a job without having the ability to seek out employers. To address this problem, the Department funded job placement projects in eight LEAs to teach students the employability skills needed to obtain and sustain employment. Services provided by these projects were directed at assisting over 2,700 students find placement in occupations for which they were trained.

Feedback from follow-up studies on Maryland's high school graduates provide data useful in the planning of vocational education programs. As part of these studies, employers are questioned about their perceptions of vocationally trained employees. Information provided by the employers revealed that vocational graduates are considered to be "exceptionally well prepared" or "well prepared" to meet job requirements. This suggests that the content of vocational courses is sufficient to equip students with the skills, knowledge, abilities, and attitudes valued by employers.

### **Corrections Education**

Record numbers of prison students obtained literacy certification, completed high school programs, and completed vocational programs in 1982—1,371 inmates in all, up from 881 in 1981.



Corrections policy and practices continue to be a major area of concern and debate in Maryland and in the nation as a whole. Economic problems and stricter criminal penalties have combined to stimulate dramatic growth in prison populations.

The Department of Education provided educational and library programs at every major Division of Corrections prison in Maryland. With populations expanding rapidly, services have been extended with larger classes and double school sessions. Program offerings emphasize basic skill development, high school completion, and vocational education.

In addition to expanding enrollments, the programs have continued to stress quality. Each vocational education program received a standardized audit in 1982 involving outside evaluators. Inservice opportunities for staff were provided at an unprecedented level, including an intense youth and adult reading program onsite in Hagerstown from Johns Hopkins University. Also, the national meeting of the Correctional Education Association was held in Baltimore. Supervisors were involved with the Department's Professional Development Academy.

Services for students with special needs are being implemented. Reading labs utilizing certified reading specialists or special education teachers in a partnership with trained inmate aids are operating in three institutions, serving students who may not previously have been able to succeed in available programs. Individual diagnostic and instructional plans address the unique needs and abilities of these priority students.

Through cooperative programs, inmates attend

college in the major institutions and participate in registered apprenticeship programs. College programs have expanded to record enrollment levels but now face a very difficult future with reductions in available federal assistance. Cooperation between vocational education and prison industry programs allows for greater development of an inmate's employment potential. Apprenticeship programs have proven an especially effective mechanism for combining work experience and formal instruction.

Finally, the correctional education program has placed increasing emphasis on employability development as a general objective of correctional education. Activities include occupational information programs, interest assessment, guidance services, career education, competency profiles in vocational education, individualized employability planning, and a new release readiness program stressing job finding and maintaining behaviors. From the reception center to the pre-release unit, MSDE programs are providing inmates with opportunities to learn, grow, and change. These programs are influencing the lives of the many participants and the quality of life for citizens of this state.

### **Extended Elementary Education**

The opening of the state's first Extended Elementary Education Demonstration Center in 1982 at Rodman Elementary School, Baltimore, has helped hundreds of teachers and other staff sharpen their educational skills. The success of the Rodman Center has encouraged the establishment of others, one in Anne Arundel County and one in St. Mary's County. A unique feature of the centers is that they tailor each day's program to the needs of that day's visitors.

In 1982 the General Assembly appropriated \$1.9 million to continue the Extended Elementary Education Program for the school year. Those funds, plus additional funds from other sources, made it possible to implement the program in 55 schools in ten school systems.

Parent participation was a special focus in 1982; that emphasis continues. Parents have been made a part of the educational effort in the extended Elementary Education Program in ways that reach for a true teacher-parent partnership. Home visits by teachers are the rule rather than the exception. Near 100 percent parent turnout for parent-teacher conferences is routine. Parents are recruited for home volunteer work when their jobs make daytime school activities impossible.

Kindergarten and first grade teachers consistently report that children previously enrolled in four-year-old classes in the EEEP schools perform better in both cognitive and social areas of school.

Happily, we now have results of two long-term research projects that were done over fourteen year periods of time that clearly demonstrate not only that gains are achieved through elementary school but that the gains are sustained through the twelfth grade; the studies show at least three things: 1) that program participants achieve significantly better; 2) that fewer end up in special education; and 3) that participation leads to less subsequent disruptive behavior measured by such things as suspensions and expulsions. In Maryland, we now have children in such programs in 57 schools in nine counties and Baltimore City. They involve 2,058 four-year-olds this year.

## **Basic Skills**

This Board is gratified by the continued progress of students in the basic skills as demonstrated by test results. State agency support of efforts by LEAs included continued instructional support of the reading objectives of Project Basic as well as general program improvement assistance. Publications prepared and released during the year that gave support to local efforts included the revised version of the Functional Reading Instructional Guide.

Mathematics in 1982 saw assistance to LEAs directed toward implementation of the functional mathematics graduation prerequisite test and accompanying instructional program. The first functional mathematics test was administered on a no fault basis in the fall of 1982. Publications prepared and released during the year that give support to local program improvement efforts include Functional Mathematics Instructional Guide, Mathematics Program Implementation Model, and Selected Basic Skills Assistance Programs in Maryland

Such progress as we have made in this area must be viewed against the stark reality that our best mathematics and science teachers are leaving their jobs for higher paying ones in industry and that the pipeline of teachers in training for these subjects is all but dried up. We are in serious trouble.

The third "R," writing, also engaged substantial staff time in the interest of helping LEAs comply with requirements in Project Basic. In 1982 we published Writing Appropriate Assistance Models to complement our publications for writing

program improvement. The Maryland Functional Writing Test was field-tested in 1982 for implementation next year. Besides written communication, oral communication also received increased emphasis. The MARDEL Oral Communication Resource Manual K12 was published for state distribution.

Some 8,000 students in Maryland schools last year came out of over 60 linguistic and cultural heritages. They need special help. These students' needs were being met in 1982 in large part because federal funds were available. Federal budget cuts will attenuate these basic services in the future. The 230-odd objectives of Project Basic were published in Spanish, Korean, and Vietnamese during 1982.

Also completed was a resource paper for programs in second language learning in relation to Project Basic graduation requirements.

We see a continuing increase in student interest in foreign language study. More students want to study more different languages. The study of classical Latin is being revived in many local school systems. Some advocates are also pressing for the addition of foreign language as a graduation requirement.

The screening of children in grades K-3 to discover potential learning disorders has been in practice since 1975, in compliance with state law. An extensive pilot program was completed in 1982 involving over 4,000 children in six LEAs, resulting in the development of an effective and efficient screening program which is now in use in all LEAs.

## **Gifted and Talented**

In 1975, when legislation was passed and this Board declared programs for the gifted and talented a state priority, few school systems were providing any special programs for their gifted and talented students. Since then, programs have grown substantially partly as a result of the state's leadership. Last school year all 24 school systems had such programs reaching 40,777 students--89 percent of the estimated gifted and talented population.

The Board has encouraged three major program emphases. These include:

- o Direct services to students through summer enrichment programs.
- o Direct services to local school system staff through professional development.
- o Direct assistance and guidance to local school system staff in planning, implementing, and evaluating services and programs for their gifted and talented students.

The Department provided direct services to 2,600 of Maryland's outstanding students in grades 5-12 through its "1982 Summer Centers Program for the Gifted and Talented." The dramatic growth of these centers since 1976 from 10 to 100 program offerings and from 900 to 2,600 students served attests to its success and popularity. Last summer 5,700 students applied for 2,600 available spaces. The wide range of program offerings included science, humanities, visual and performing arts, economics, social sciences, psychology, creative writing, environmental studies, mathematics, public policy studies, and foreign languages. Based on feedback from parents and students and team program evaluations, these programs significantly and



positively affected students' intellectual and social development. The Department plans to continue offering these excellent programs supported by state funds.

Department staff also worked directly with local school system personnel to improve programs and services for the gifted and talented during the regular school year. Over the last three years the Department has identified exemplary local school system programs and awarded grants to a total of 17 school systems to establish their own professional development centers. These centers include classroom laboratories and seminars which provide teachers and administrators with both practical and theoretical training. Since 1981-82 school year, approximately 2,500 professional staff have received training, while some 3,000 students have been served in the classroom laboratories. School systems have reported this support to be invaluable in accomplishing their program goals and improving instruction for gifted and talented students in regular school programs. In addition to the professional development programs, grants have been awarded for the 1983-84 school year to school systems for developing curriculum that includes differentiation for gifted and talented students.

Direct assistance was provided in planning, developing, and implementing innovative programs for gifted and talented students. Federal funds were made available during the 1981-82 school year by the Department's successful competition for \$120,000 in federal funds (P.L. 95-561). As a result, nine school systems conducted exemplary programs designed to increase educational opportunities for their gifted and talented students. In addition, a publication, "Criteria for Excellence in Gifted and Talented Programs," was developed to provide direction to schools as

they assess and expand their programs. During the development of this publication, considerable training was provided on evaluation skills to gifted and talented program directors across the state.

### **Adult and Community Education**

More than 900,000 adults in Maryland do not have a high school diploma. The Department operates several adult education programs that provide a continuum of services to enable these adults to acquire a high school diploma, that essential qualification for entry into the economic mainstream.

The Adult Basic Education program is federally funded and provides for educational classes in basic literacy, English to Speakers of Other Languages, and functional skill programs. It is offered in all 24 local school systems and in the Department of Corrections; during FY 82 more than 27,000 participants were served; 7,000 were foreign born, an increase of more than 42 percent over FY 81.

Adult General Education, a state funded program dealing with diploma-oriented instruction, supports programs leading to high school credentials or functional skills. Included are pre-vocational skill development, parenting programs, GED instructional programs, and evening high school programs for adults over 21. During FY 82 more than 109,000 Maryland residents participated in these program offerings, a nine percent increase.

Maryland provides three avenues for adults to acquire a high school diploma.

The GED Testing Program—over 8,000 citizens received GED diplomas last year.

The Maryland Adult External High School Diploma Program—operating in five sites saw 450 earn diplomas in this program and enrolled 1,900.

The Evening High School—operating in eight school systems enrolled 3,850 individuals, among whom 768 were over 21.

Community education programs become more important as a declining school age population frees schools for new purposes. But availability of sites has little to do with the enthusiasm the public is expressing for these programs. In Maryland, in 1982, community education took two forms.

School-Community Centers (SCC) are coordinated between local education agencies and parks and recreation programs. These centers operate in schools before and after hours and during the evening and weekends expanding the use of school facilities to the entire community and providing for broad and distinctive leisure and supplementary educational activities. SCC programs are in operation throughout the state. During FY 82 attendance was 2,378,825 with an average cost per attendant of 53 cents. A total of 662 public school facilities were used, 154,000 different people participated.

Multi-Service Community Centers (MSCC) serve as brokering agencies to meet educational and information, career, and job seeking needs of in- and out-of-school youths and adults. MSCCs were located in eight subdivisions in Maryland and served more than 50,000 clients. MSCCs gained

recognition in a national competition focusing on school/county models of cooperation.

The School Volunteer Program has been increasing and expanding resources in the entire K-adult educational system. During 1982, more than 60,000 adult and peer volunteers provided support and services throughout the state.

### **Guidance and Counseling**

This Board approved state standards for school guidance programs in Maryland in 1982—standards which had been piloted in all LEAs. During the spring of 1983 each LEA will begin participating in a triennial standards review process.

In 1982, also, local boards of education were encouraged to develop guidance programs with goals and objectives consistent with those adopted by the State Board in November 1979. The Department is making small program and professional development grants available for that purpose to all 24 LEAs. Whereas only six LEAs had local board approved guidance programs in 1979, all 24 are expected to have them by June 1983.

In 1982 the Department's Counselor Role Statement was completed. Developed with help from the various statewide parent and professional organizations, it outlines five areas of counselor activity: program management, counseling, consulting, appraisal, and information management.

Elementary school guidance received special attention in 1982, with emphasis on prevention of both student alienation and school disruption. A statewide conference, two state publications, and several demonstration projects have been initiated or completed in that area.

It is becoming increasingly clear that school systems need to provide both direct and indirect intervention programs. However, before the long-term preventive programs can be effective, the needs of chronically and severely disruptive students must be more closely addressed.

To help attack the problem of school disruption, the Department has earmarked a portion of FY 83 Disruptive Youth funds to support preventive type school guidance activities at both the elementary and secondary school levels.

Other disruptive youth projects have been developed to meet the needs and resources of individual school systems. These programs differ from one another but may be classified in three groups:

- o Level A (Long-Term Direct Intervention) are located in alternative learning centers in classrooms. They deal with the chronically and severely maladjusted student.
- o Level B (Short-Term Direct Intervention) are alternatives to suspension, providing other options for milder forms of misbehavior.
- o Level C (Indirect Intervention) involves programmatic attempts to prevent disruptive incidents by aiding teachers who deal with disruptive and misbehaving students.

### **Equal Opportunity**

In 1982 the Board supported a wide range of activities to promote sex equity in education. Activities included the development of educational materials and resources for Maryland Women's History Week, a program highlighted in the Council

of Chief State School Officers nationally disseminated newsletter.

Other activities focused on encouraging increased participation by females in mathematics courses and careers. A statewide Math/Science Task Force Report was researched, and "Equals," Math Conferences, were held in several school districts for math teachers and guidance counselors. Several staff development seminars to promote sex equity in vocational programs were also presented throughout the state. The Project on Equal Education Rights reported that Maryland ranked second among all states in the number of female students enrolled in non-traditional vocational programs. An increase was also noted in 1982 for males enrolled in nontraditional courses.

Pursuant to the leadership of the Governor, the State Board adopted a strong resolution on extremism and violence. Staff has emphasized preventive measures with LEAs relative to policy and curriculum infusion.

The Maryland Professional Development Academy institute, Moving from Desegregation to Intergration was first supported by this Board in the summer of 1981. Of all MPDA institutes sponsored in 1982, this offering has had more follow-up percentage-wise than all other institutes.

Board President Joanne Goldsmith keynoted the 1982 Spring Conference of the State's Multicultural Coalition held at Towson State University. The conference theme was Multicultural Perspectives: A Basis for Quality Education. Mrs. Goldsmith emphasized that "Multicultural education is not compensatory." In referring to guidelines published by the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education she exhorted that "the components of a



complete program should include preparation of student teachers to work effectively with all students regardless of ethnic origin, sex, age, socioeconomic level, or exceptionalities and to teach from a multicultural perspective." Coalition membership includes public education (K-12), higher education, and the state department of education.

The Department, assisted by the Council of Chief State School Officers Resource Center on Sex Equity, conducted a workshop for 29 staff members of Project Basic, Maryland's statewide competency-based education program. The major goal of the training was to intergrate more fully equity considerations including race, sex, disability, and culture into the implementation of Project Basic in Maryland schools. Out of this workshop has evolved a comprehensive equity training model which has received national recognition. As a result, the model will be disseminated nationally.

### **Social Studies**

In 1982 this Board adopted a bylaw requiring K-12 social studies programs in all local school systems. The Department developed a comprehensive set of guidelines for K-12 social studies. It also assisted local systems in implementing the bylaw.

The Board bylaw, adopted in January, established goals and subgoals for K-12 social studies programs in the state. The goals and subgoals were developed by 13 local social studies supervisors who served on a Maryland social studies task force sponsored by the Department.

A publication entitled Social Studies: A Maryland Curricular Framework, developed by the Department, includes a philosophy, program goals

and subgoals, and example ways of assessing and developing social studies curriculum.

Several Department actions were initiated to assist local implementation programs in social studies. The Department awarded competitive grants to Dorchester County, St. Mary's County, Prince George's County, and Frederick County. The Council on Economic Education in Maryland (CEEM), with Department support, conducted summer teacher training programs and developed example classroom activities for teaching K-12 economics. A Global Perspectives Task Force was also established by the Department to assist local school systems in implementing a global perspectives goal contained in the guidelines.

In support of a government goal, a young voter activity tabloid was developed and distributed to approximately 192,000 high school students in Maryland. The Department was assisted in this project by a Voter Education Task Force composed of 12 civic minded organizations from throughout the state.

### **Chapter 1 (Title 1)**

Improvements across the board for all students is the good news about Chapter I (Title I) for 1982. Chapter I is the federal program enacted in 1965 to assist in the education of educationally disadvantaged children.

Grade 2 was up 15 points in reading, 9 in mathematics; grade 3 was up 3 points in reading, 18 points in mathematics; grade 4 was up 5 points in reading, 3 in math; grade 5, up 5 points in reading, 11 in math; and grade 6, 9 points in reading and 4 in math.

Just under \$45.5 million in federal funds was allocated to local school systems by the State Department of Education in FY 82. The funds were used to serve over 63,300 students demonstrating needs in the basic skill areas of reading, language arts, and mathematics.

One of the principal actions behind universal student improvement in 1982, we believe, is better record keeping, better evaluation data, and better use of that improved information. It made possible more precise knowledge of the needs of each child followed by teaching strategies to meet those needs. Technical assistance to local Chapter I administrators by the state staff also played a role, as did generally improved administration of the program by school principals.

In Fiscal Year 1984, Maryland will continue to face serious financial problems associated with Chapter I. From FY 1981 to FY 1983, the allocation to Maryland has declined by nearly six million dollars resulting in a loss of services to approximately 17,000 students. This problem will intensify in Fiscal Year 1984 by the shift from the use of 1970 census data to the 1980 census data. The census count for Maryland will reflect a decline of approximately 13,000 low income children. The drop in the number of low income children has not been demonstrated in the number of students who need the educational services provided by Chapter I. The funding provided by Chapter I, formerly Title I, has never been adequate to serve more than 60 percent of eligible children.

### **Migrant Education**

Educational programs for migrant children were conducted in Caroline, Dorchester, Queen Anne's,

Somerset, Washington, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties. Approximately 900 children participated during 1982 in these programs which emphasized remedial instruction in the basic skills, science, and social studies.

Preschool children were served in three LEAs as a result of agency agreements among the State Migrant Education Program, East Coast Migrant Headstart, and Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers Association.

The state sponsored the second Delmar Migrant Education Institute at Salisbury State College in June 1982. As follow-up to the institute, two teacher interns from Texas were assigned to summer LEA projects to provide onsite assistance to summer staffs in curriculum development and instructional activities. The interns were provided to Maryland by the Texas Interstate Cooperative Project.

The Department was very successful in coordinating services of other agencies which serve families of migratory children in Maryland. This increased coordination avoided duplication of services and made it possible to provide a most comprehensive program of health, nutrition, daycare, welfare assistance, legal aid, and employment opportunities to migrant families. Notable cooperating agencies were East Coast Migrant Headstart, Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers Association, Delmarva Rural Ministries, Maryland Departments of Health and Human Resources, and the Governor's Commission on Migratory and Seasonal Farm Labor.

### **State Funding of Public Education**

State funding of public education in FY 82 recognized the urgency of continuing formula and



categorical programs initiated in previous years.

As in prior years, the state experienced in FY 82 a decline in elementary and secondary full-time equivalent enrollments. The state share of Basic Current Expense during FY 82 was provided a maximum increase of eight percent per pupil which raised the base from \$942 to \$1,017 per pupil. This reflected a change in the State Current Expense formula, adopted for the first time in FY 81, to automatically provide statewide increases in cost per pupil in an effort to maintain parity with the Consumer Price Index. Funding for the Basic Current Expense formula was approximately \$388 million. Adoption by the General Assembly of the triennial assessment system together with the six percent deflated base had a bearing on school aid distribution, and the effect of these assessment changes was felt for the first time in FY 82 in the school aid formula.

The Governor in his FY 81 budget submission to the General Assembly recommended that \$2.9 million of Current Expense aid be earmarked for expenditure in vocational-technical education. This was the first time that unrestricted Basic Current Expense money was earmarked for restricted use. The concept of setting aside unrestricted Basic Current Expense money for restricted use was continued in FY 82. This was an effort on the part of the Governor to recognize some of the unmet needs in vocational education.

During the 1981 General Assembly session, the laws regarding the funding of public school transportation were changed. In FY 82, the law provided that each county's funding may increase by the lesser of eight percent or the percentage increase in the private transportation index portion of the Consumer Price Index for the second

fiscal year prior to the year in which the state aid is to be given. Funding for public school transportation amounted to \$91.5 million and represented an increase of 26.1 percent over the funds appropriated by the General Assembly in FY 81.

The state's Basic School Aid Program continued to be supplemented in FY 82 by the Density and Compensatory Aid Programs. The Density Aid Program was funded at a level of approximately \$11.8 million, and the Compensatory Aid Program at a level of approximately \$5.6 million. Density Aid, declined as a direct result of enrollment reductions in that subdivision. The Compensatory Aid Program remained stable.

The Targeted Aid Program which directs funding towards the lowest spending and poorest of Maryland's school systems which make significant effort, was continued in FY 82. The amount of funding remained at \$8 million.

In addition to the formula programs discussed above, the state further recognized the individual learning needs of students and provided the Department of Education with funds to implement and continue programs designed to address these needs.

The Special Education funding formula adopted in 1976 was phased in over a period of five years, becoming fully operational in FY 81. This funding formula is designed to address the excess costs of educating handicapped students, i.e., costs incurred by the subdivisions over and above their average expenditures for all students. Although this formula was intended only as an interim arrangement until program stability could be achieved, no legislative action was taken in FY 82

to change the formula which resulted in its continuation in the amount of \$70 million.

To minimize disruptive behavior of students in the schools, the Department of Education was provided approximately \$.5 million to fund programs to reduce truancy, suspensions, expulsions, and dropouts through the use of specialized counseling and instructional programs designed to meet these students' needs. The program has achieved significant, measurable results.

State funds were continued in FY 82 to expand and extend nutrition programs to needy children throughout the state. The state's supplement to available federal funds amounted to approximately \$4.6 million.

Approximately \$1 million in state funds under the category of Innovative Programs were provided to assist local school systems in the development of career education services for students, to fund projects designed to improve reading skills, and to implement the far reaching Project Basic effort.

The state increased its funding to approximately \$1.9 million for services to four-year-old children under the Department of Education's Extended Elementary Program. Studies have shown that the first five years of life can have a profound influence on a child's future development. The program now operates in 55 schools in 10 subdivisions.

The state provided a funding increase in FY 82 for Adult Continuing Education Programs to enhance the employability of adults who have deficiencies in their ability to read and write the English language. The funding amounted to approximately \$.8 million.

Planned apprenticeship programs are one of the important methods of producing and maintaining a competent and stable labor force, particularly in areas of the skilled trades and crafts. The Department was granted approximately \$.6 million to administer through the local school systems the related technical instruction programs.

In the interest of increasing the utilization of public school facilities during the evening and weekends, the state in FY 82 provided approximately \$1.2 million. Even though this represented a reduction in funding over the previous year, some 668 centers continued to operate throughout the state in all 24 local school systems.

Counties and Baltimore City, all of which have established public libraries, continued to be appropriated an amount of \$5 for each resident of a participating subdivision. This appropriation was intended to fund approximately 40 percent of the cost of operating a minimum public library program, and in FY 82 the appropriation amounted to approximately \$9.1 million. The 1982 General Assembly approved an increase to \$5.67 per capita effective in 1983. In addition to supporting the cost of operating public libraries, the state funded approximately \$3.4 million to provide a State Library Network designed to ensure that major library resources of the state will be readily available to all Maryland citizens.

The state funding for the state aided educational institutions, which include the Maryland School for the Blind, Blind Industries, Maryland Academy of Science, and the Chesapeake Bay Foundation, remained the same in FY 82, with the exception of funding for the Maryland School for

the Blind, which was increased. The total amount of the funding for these institutions was \$6.5 million.

In addition, the state in FY 82 paid the cost of the following three programs: Social Security for teachers amounting to approximately \$64.4 million, retirement for teachers amounting to approximately \$158.4 million, and School Construction amounting to approximately \$153 million.

In *Hornbeck v. Somerset*, the method used by Maryland to disburse aid to education was placed before the state's highest court. In May 1982, the defense, representing the State Superintendent of Schools and other state officials, appealed the decision of Judge Ross at the trial court level that "the present system of school financing is unconstitutional because it fails to provide equal funding on a per pupil basis across the state and, therefore, it must be overhauled." The deputy attorney general and chief counsel for the state contended that the ruling by Judge Ross in May 1981 failed to resolve whether there was a violation of a state constitutional clause. The outcome of this appeal is anxiously awaited; it could have a significant affect on the future funding of public education in the State of Maryland.

### **Vocational Rehabilitation**

During the year, vocational rehabilitation services were provided to 33,917 handicapped people. Fifty-seven percent of the 3,636 clients who were rehabilitated were severely handicapped. FY 82 brought renewed commitment to serve the severely handicapped. A "Priority of Services"

policy and specific budgetary measures were designed to accomplish this goal.

In concert with these efforts, 1982 was a year of extensive program evaluation. Taking aggressive steps to improve the quality of client services, Maryland with the Michigan and Georgia Vocational Rehabilitation agencies, engaged in a national research demonstration project funded by the National Institute of Human Resources. Also, as a result of an internal assessment process the agency initiated a pilot project to improve eligibility determinations for vocational rehabilitation services. Both projects point the way to significant improvements in the quality of services to clients.

The Divisions of Vocational Rehabilitation, Special Education, and Vocational Education have strengthened efforts to jointly serve handicapped people. DVR has established cooperative agreements with 14 local school systems, the Maryland School for the Blind, and several private rehabilitation agencies throughout the state. In addition, a federally supported partnership with industry has been launched with the AFL-CIO to place handicapped clients in competitive employment. And consumers are playing a vital role in the program through the six regional offices and the Maryland Rehabilitation Center's advisory committees with plans in place for the Statewide Advisory Board.

Several special initiatives were also undertaken. The Agency Cooperation in Employment (ACE) Project, piloted by the Maryland Rehabilitation Center, is opening opportunities for employment and independent living for severely disabled persons with cerebral palsy and multiple sclerosis. A unique feature of the project is the incorporation of environmental engineering into all



phases of the client's rehabilitation process. In the interest of serving trauma patients, the agency is pursuing an alliance with the Maryland Institute of Emergency Medical Services. This year also saw DVR assuming responsibility for the legislatively mandated "Attendant Care" program, which provides needed financial assistance to severely handicapped individuals for attendant care services.

The Maryland Rehabilitation Center offers a unique environment for programs for the severely handicapped. The center is one of ten comprehensive facilities in the nation, where nursing, allied health, and rehabilitation services join together to create opportunities for the growth and development of abilities.

## **Libraries**

Major emphasis in 1982 was given to providing state resources and assistance to public libraries and other institutions in plans and actions to implement the goals and objectives of the Maryland Plan for Libraries 1981-1986. Staff assistance and several inservice training opportunities for public libraries focused on the development of long-range plans for improving services to their communities. Sample survey and reporting models were produced for local library use in determining user needs and user response to services provided.

Use of Maryland public libraries across the state continued to increase significantly. According to national data, public libraries in Maryland have the highest per capita use in the United States. The number of books and other materials borrowed from libraries increased from 31,387,271 to 34,621,139, a nine percent increase. The number of registered borrowers also increased by 63,904 to a total of 1,815,489. State aid for

libraries remained stable and local funding showed only slight increases in a few counties. However, the 1982 General Assembly increased the state/local support formula for public libraries from \$5.00 to \$5.67 per capita, effective in 1983.

The State Library Network funding remained stable in 1982 causing reductions in some services of the regional library resource centers and the State Library Resource Center. The statewide microfiche union catalog, MICROCAT, was expanded to include some or all of the holdings of 47 public and academic libraries. Network services were extended to five additional school systems, allowing students and teachers to request materials through the State Library Resource Center.

Bibliographies were completed identifying student materials in "Arts and Physical Education," "Mathematics," "Writing," and "Reading"--all components of Project Basic. Library Media workshops encouraged use of materials with the Microcomputer Pilot Program in Individualized Education Programs in Special Education.

A Task Force on School Library Media Programs was initiated to examine the current status of these programs for students and to make recommendations to the State Superintendent regarding steps necessary for supporting and improving programs. A special emphasis will also be placed on new educational technologies.

"Criteria for Evaluating and Selecting Microcomputer Courseware" was published and distributed to all school library media centers. Plans were developed to build a data base of resources used with students in Maryland schools. This clearinghouse, the Maryland Instructional Resources Network, will provide educators with

information via computer on all types of materials. To further assist school systems in the review of materials a Traveling Materials Collection of over 1,600 print and nonprint materials was collected and circulated to 23 of 24 school systems.

The management of programs was the emphasis for inservice with the school library media administrators. A three-day workshop dealt with budget, staff morale, and other problems. Workshops were also held for nine school systems now participating in the State Library Network. Three school systems agreed to share their professional collections with other jurisdictions.

The State Media Services Center began its fourth year of implementation of Project LIFE, which provides professional materials and information for educators. Major increases of 57 percent in local school system use of the information service have been experienced with a user satisfaction rate of 85 percent of persons being pleased with services received.

### **Instructional Television**

In 1982, for the first time, every equipped classroom in every public school in Maryland could tune in to any Maryland-owned instructional television program it desired at any time of the day. This partial liberation from the broadcast television schedule was accomplished with the distribution of 10,000 video cassettes of ITV programs to Maryland school systems.

Instructional television services to the Maryland school community have been diverse. Four new video series designed and produced by the Department include two consumer education series for secondary students, a 16-program series on

mathematics skills for grades 6-8, and a teacher education course on composition. Published teacher materials support each new series. New productions also included special programs on topics such as assessment, women, and special education and two national teleconferences funded by the United States Office of Education.

A new service provides a Special Programming Hour each week which broadcasts current programming of an educational or culturally enriching nature.

Information in the MITV Catalog/Schedule has now been programmed for the microcomputer, and disks have been sent to Maryland schools for teacher use. Other computer programs to accompany television lessons are in development.

### **Other Significant Accomplishments**

This agency engages in dozens of other activities in giving support to local school systems, school and public libraries, higher education and other institutions, and people. It is impossible to discuss all of them, but there are activities and accomplishments in addition to those already mentioned which are themselves worthy of mention.

The Board heard 54 appeals from decision by local boards of education in 1982, many of them dealing with school closings and teacher dismissals, but also including such issues as due process, first amendment rights, and obligations of the schools to nonresidents. We take pride in the thoroughness and sense of fairness in the way we handled those appeals.

A highly successful alcohol/and other drug education model has successfully enlisted many

different kinds of citizens in the war against alcohol/and other drug abuse. Some 20 state-trained teams totaling about 360 people have themselves conducted seminars at local levels in the three years of program operation. The impact is, therefore, on thousands of Maryland citizens.

Reflecting the multi-lingual nature of our students, the 230-odd objectives in reading, writing, mathematics, and life skills were published in Spanish, Korean, and Vietnamese, with other translations in Greek, Chinese, Cambodian, Laotian, Arabic, and Russian on the way.

A statewide survey showed that people who go to a public library to find a specific book have a 63 percent chance of finding it. That is just seven percent shy of the state goal.

We said last August that the 1,600 minicomputers the staff had counted in public school classrooms had probably grown to a larger

number by the time that number was reported. It has. A press count early in 1983 accounted for over 1,000 computers in the six Baltimore metropolitan school systems alone.

The first year of the federal block grant program was successfully administered with the distribution of \$6.3 million to local school systems and \$1.58 million administered by the state education agency to fund projects in twelve priority areas.

Emphasis on basic skills is paying off in test results in the California Achievement Tests, the Functional Reading Tests, in standardized tests in early childhood programs, and in SATs. We ascribe those improvements to special emphasis given basic skills instruction, including the Project Basic program, but it is a broad enough development to provide satisfaction to the entire community—students, teachers, parents, administrators, and board members.

# BACKGROUND DATA:







# TABLE 1

Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Actual Number Days Schools Were Open	Opening Dates 1981	Closing Dates 1982	Local Unit	Actual Number Days Schools Were Open	Opening Dates 1981	Closing Dates 1982
Allegany	180	August 31	June 11	Harford	180	September 9	June 21
Anne Arundel	180	September 1	June 18	Howard	180	September 1	June 18
Baltimore City	180	September 10	June 22	Kent	182	September 1	June 10
Baltimore	180	September 8	June 17	Montgomery	181	September 1	June 17
Calvert	180	September 1	June 9	Prince George's	180	August 31	June 11
Caroline	180	September 1	June 10	Queen Anne's	180	September 2	June 15
Carroll	180	September 8	June 18	St. Mary's	180	September 1	June 11
Cecil	180	August 31	June 15	Somerset	179	September 8	June 11
Charles	180	September 1	June 11	Talbot	180	September 8	June 15
Dorchester	180	September 8	June 15	Washington	180	September 8	June 18
Frederick	180	August 31	June 17	Wicomico	179	September 8	June 11
Garrett	180	August 31	June 8	Worcester	180	September 8	June 15

# TABLE 2

Fall Enrollment in Educational Programs - Grades Prek.-12, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools:  
Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: 1981-82

Type of Educational Program	Grand Total	Elementary	Secondary
Enrollment			
Total	857,656	451,788	405,868
Public	721,841	356,655	365,186
Nonpublic	133,485	94,506	38,979
Campus School at State College	165	165	-
State Institution	2,165	462	1,703
Teaching Staff			
Total	53,590	/	/
Public	44,706	21,265	23,441
Nonpublic	8,507	/	/
Campus School at State College	11	11	-
State Institution	366	/	/
Number of Schools			
Total	*2,124	1,734	707
Public	*1,294	982	483
Nonpublic	*808	737	205
Campus School at State College	1	1	-
State Institution	*21	14	19

\* Excludes duplicates.

/ Breakdown by organization is not available.

Number of Maryland Public Schools: September 31, 1981

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary*	Secondary					Combined		
			Total	Junior (Grades 7-9)	Jr.-Sr. (Grades 7-12)	Senior (Grades 9-12)	Vocational- Technical	Total	Middle	Other
Total State	1,294	811	312	105	29	155	23	171	91	80
Allegany	30	18	8	2	2	3	1	4	-	4
Anne Arundel	111	74	24	8	2	12	2	13	8	5
Baltimore City	195	129	50	20	7	21	2	16	3	13
Baltimore	157	103	38	12	6	18	2	16	10	6
Calvert	15	6	4	-	1	2	1	5	3	2
Caroline	9	4	4	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
Carroll	31	16	6	-	-	5	1	9	6	3
Cecil	27	14	6	-	2	3	1	7	4	3
Charles	29	16	5	-	-	4	1	8	6	2
Dorchester	15	7	3	-	-	2	1	5	3	2
Frederick	43	24	10	1	2	6	1	9	6	3
Garrett	17	12	2	-	-	2	-	3	2	1
Harford	43	26	9	-	1	7	1	8	7	1
Howard	48	27	9	-	-	8	1	12	11	1
Kent	8	3	1	-	-	1	-	4	2	2
Montgomery	179	122	45	21	3	21	-	12	4	8
Prince George's	194	129	58	37	-	20	1	7	-	7
Queen Anne's	9	5	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	-
St. Mary's	27	17	4	-	-	3	1	6	4	2
Somerset	14	5	3	-	2	-	1	6	-	6
Talbot	10	5	3	-	-	2	1	2	1	1
Washington	46	29	8	-	-	6	2	9	7	2
Wicomico	24	15	7	2	1	3	1	2	-	2
Worcester	13	5	4	-	-	3	1	4	1	3

\*Includes one one-teacher school in Somerset.

NOTE: See Appendix for listing of certain types of schools.



PUPIL DATA







# TABLE 4

Fall Enrollment by Local Unit and Year: Maryland Public Schools: Fall 1971 to Fall 1981

Local Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total State	922,051	920,896	911,097	894,314	880,900	860,879	836,807	809,933	777,725	750,776	721,841
Allegany	17,589	17,273	16,988	16,412	15,993	15,638	15,153	14,644	14,044	13,472	12,888
Anne Arundel	75,452	77,081	78,172	77,941	77,929	77,049	75,653	74,031	71,989	69,845	67,422
Baltimore City	190,735	186,600	182,733	173,198	166,370	159,038	152,153	145,503	136,187	129,984	123,376
Baltimore	134,136	131,969	128,700	126,145	123,174	118,844	113,302	107,702	102,329	97,481	92,387
Calvert	6,117	6,287	6,530	6,832	6,923	7,236	7,406	7,722	7,835	7,865	7,799
Caroline	5,346	5,345	5,296	5,301	5,251	5,154	5,061	4,869	4,694	4,638	4,490
Carroll	17,213	17,947	18,442	18,746	19,275	19,829	20,202	20,318	20,296	20,167	19,808
Cecil	12,378	12,478	13,513	13,473	13,401	13,310	13,333	13,282	13,072	12,847	12,640
Charles	14,437	15,674	16,358	16,820	17,022	17,357	17,732	17,868	17,811	17,586	17,511
Dorchester	6,467	6,373	6,300	6,191	6,129	6,032	5,791	5,503	5,381	5,220	5,297
Frederick	20,928	21,472	21,922	22,085	22,447	22,958	23,483	23,658	23,642	23,459	23,364
Garrett	5,707	5,794	5,783	5,729	5,780	5,844	5,761	5,584	5,530	5,421	5,364
Harford	31,620	32,418	33,163	33,365	33,847	33,955	33,589	33,096	32,021	30,870	29,877
Howard	19,049	20,429	21,977	23,123	24,035	24,657	25,440	25,606	25,400	25,227	24,865
Kent	3,926	3,880	3,815	3,647	3,600	3,444	3,314	3,204	3,025	2,850	2,667
Montgomery	126,679	126,912	126,177	124,324	122,272	117,630	112,625	107,430	102,633	99,024	95,686
Prince George's	162,850	161,965	154,496	151,210	148,558	144,747	139,479	133,953	127,529	122,321	116,598
Queen Anne's	4,771	4,717	4,651	4,643	4,756	4,884	4,925	4,809	4,772	4,731	4,612
St. Mary's	11,856	11,792	12,027	12,079	11,990	12,159	12,311	12,560	12,652	12,281	11,704
Somerset	4,629	4,508	4,421	4,420	4,343	4,286	4,127	3,985	3,886	3,778	3,644
Talbot	5,038	4,991	4,950	4,816	4,645	4,500	4,465	4,270	4,145	3,996	3,852
Washington	24,053	24,016	23,847	23,490	23,197	22,814	22,386	21,759	20,919	20,320	19,315
Wicomico	14,468	14,386	14,224	13,796	13,622	13,313	13,133	12,762	12,352	11,991	11,593
Worcester	6,607	6,589	6,612	6,528	6,341	6,201	5,983	5,815	5,581	5,402	5,082

## 5

Prekindergarten Enrollment: Maryland Public Schools: Fall of 1971 to Fall of 1981

[illegible]

# TABLE 6

Kindergarten Enrollment: Maryland Public Schools: Fall of 1971 to Fall of 1981

Local Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total State	62,022	60,180	58,871	58,479	58,595	54,738	47,922	43,418	42,583	41,913	41,594
Allegany	1,176	1,065	1,082	1,076	1,113	1,091	948	834	819	814	768
Anne Arundel	4,960	4,987	5,085	5,223	5,329	5,168	4,559	4,269	4,248	4,037	3,962
Baltimore City	13,201	12,436	11,423	10,833	10,515	9,782	8,453	7,766	7,361	7,571	7,611
Baltimore	8,799	8,127	7,799	7,785	7,448	6,990	6,077	5,321	5,188	5,152	4,955
Calvert	398	417	418	422	451	486	475	434	508	418	531
Caroline	352	307	328	342	360	349	295	274	308	314	308
Carroll	1,136	1,239	1,291	1,244	1,409	1,441	1,276	1,182	1,202	1,305	1,247
Cecil	-	-	913	962	1,003	895	861	822	774	770	801
Charles	433	1,019	1,054	1,122	1,159	1,118	1,032	927	947	920	875
Dorchester	366	329	385	326	366	384	310	250	260	268	291
Frederick	1,319	1,382	1,491	1,513	1,708	1,671	1,631	1,476	1,614	1,510	1,585
Garrett	370	362	414	404	457	450	398	352	389	357	371
Harford	2,288	2,265	2,271	2,286	2,441	2,299	2,065	1,919	1,881	1,746	1,790
Howard	1,387	1,486	1,576	1,670	1,730	1,629	1,563	1,400	1,450	1,346	1,367
Kent	264	232	229	219	223	212	200	193	161	189	145
Montgomery	8,588	8,406	8,295	8,502	8,167	7,198	6,182	5,395	5,351	5,270	5,221
Prince George's	12,063	11,494	10,256	9,866	10,042	8,956	7,385	6,706	6,198	6,076	6,104
Queen Anne's	281	258	274	309	285	330	278	250	256	302	301
St. Mary's	947	877	897	984	956	968	859	856	913	804	751
Somerset	272	281	244	275	300	283	273	233	224	239	237
Talbot	323	275	295	296	319	249	250	220	200	205	224
Washington	1,680	1,638	1,534	1,584	1,562	1,548	1,409	1,307	1,226	1,202	1,099
Wicomico	994	874	902	838	868	882	827	723	778	805	751
Worcester	425	424	415	398	384	359	316	309	327	293	291

# TABLE 7

Fall Enrollment by Grade and Organization: Maryland Public Schools: 1971 - 1981

Fall of	Grand Total	Grade													Ungraded	
		Kinder- garten*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 <sup>+</sup>	Special	Other
1971	922,051	64,282	63,506	62,135	61,350	62,719	64,836	63,113	72,601	70,234	70,460	66,324	58,732	52,361	26,239	63,159
1972	920,896	62,490	57,437	57,820	60,739	61,880	61,973	63,414	74,136	71,570	72,040	69,357	60,645	53,340	24,854	69,201
1973	911,097	61,695	54,081	54,472	56,651	61,941	61,760	61,623	75,608	73,106	72,350	70,819	61,940	54,498	23,476	67,077
1974	894,314	62,287	51,575	51,333	53,067	57,845	61,461	61,708	73,236	73,822	73,375	70,731	62,935	55,786	21,097	64,056
1975	880,900	63,215	52,765	50,792	51,768	54,892	58,100	62,397	75,016	71,799	73,758	72,181	62,883	57,565	18,512	55,257
1976	860,879	58,868	53,562	51,011	50,428	52,554	54,732	58,686	73,950	72,467	71,583	72,054	64,082	57,202	19,491	50,209
1977	836,807	51,877	51,903	52,288	51,265	51,710	53,223	55,980	68,854	72,182	71,980	72,111	64,196	57,788	18,823	42,627
1978	809,933	48,044	46,850	50,420	52,087	51,633	51,872	54,075	65,663	67,325	72,243	72,822	63,624	57,901	19,347	36,027
1979	777,725	47,538	44,223	45,533	51,258	52,998	52,594	52,197	61,188	62,484	67,109	70,701	62,918	56,419	22,951	27,614
1980	750,776	47,581	44,045	43,073	46,824	52,342	54,289	53,404	60,033	60,040	64,243	67,241	61,719	56,312	20,420	19,210
1981	721,841	47,945	43,951	42,491	43,210	47,015	52,189	54,817	58,409	57,251	60,196	63,456	57,526	55,981	23,931	13,473

## Total Elementary

1971	519,135	64,282	63,506	62,135	61,350	62,719	64,836	63,113	42	-	-	-	-	-	15,008	62,144
1972	507,973	62,490	57,437	57,820	60,739	61,880	61,973	63,414	37	-	-	-	-	-	13,858	68,325
1973	491,558	61,695	54,081	54,472	56,651	61,941	61,760	61,623	44	-	-	-	-	-	12,776	66,515
1974	474,552	62,287	51,575	51,333	53,067	57,845	61,461	61,708	34	-	-	-	-	-	11,215	63,967
1975	459,731	63,215	52,765	50,792	51,768	54,892	58,100	62,397	34	-	-	-	-	-	10,645	55,123
1976	440,956	58,868	53,562	51,011	50,428	52,554	54,732	58,686	39	-	-	-	-	-	11,026	50,050
1977	421,466	51,877	51,903	52,288	51,265	51,710	53,223	55,980	35	-	-	-	-	-	10,680	42,505
1978	402,609	48,044	46,850	50,420	52,087	51,633	51,872	54,075	32	-	-	-	-	-	11,631	35,965
1979	386,661	47,538	44,223	45,533	51,258	52,998	52,594	52,197	74	-	-	-	-	-	12,738	27,508
1980	372,828	47,581	44,045	43,073	46,824	52,342	54,289	53,404	28	-	-	-	-	-	12,111	19,131
1981	356,655	47,945	43,951	42,491	43,210	47,015	52,189	54,817	27	-	-	-	-	-	11,607	13,403

## Total Secondary

1971	402,916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,559	70,234	70,460	66,324	58,732	52,361	11,231	1,015
1972	412,923	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,099	71,570	72,040	69,357	60,645	53,340	10,996	876
1973	419,539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,564	73,106	72,350	70,819	61,940	54,498	10,700	562
1974	419,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,202	73,822	73,375	70,731	62,935	55,786	9,822	89
1975	421,169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,982	71,799	73,758	72,181	62,883	57,565	7,867	134
1976	419,923	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,911	72,467	71,583	72,054	64,082	57,202	8,465	159
1977	415,341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,819	72,182	71,980	72,111	64,196	57,788	8,143	122
1978	407,324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,631	67,325	72,243	72,822	63,624	57,901	7,716	62
1979	391,064	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,114	62,484	67,109	70,701	62,918	56,419	10,213	106
1980	377,948	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,005	60,040	64,243	67,241	61,719	56,312	8,309	79
1981	365,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,382	57,251	60,196	63,456	57,526	55,981	12,324	70

\*Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.

<sup>+</sup>Includes postgraduates.



# TABLE 8

Public and Nonpublic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary Enrollment by Grade												
		Total Elementary	Pre-Kinder-garten	Kinder-garten	Ungraded		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Special	Other								
Total State*	857,656	451,788	26,287	50,113	12,655	16,625	52,494	50,521	51,204	55,224	60,922	63,929	6,122	5,692
Total Local Units	855,326	451,161	26,272	50,091	12,372	16,446	52,475	50,497	51,183	55,201	60,901	63,909	6,122	5,692
Allegany	15,089	7,682	395	874	29	37	978	898	967	1,018	1,129	1,229	62	66
Anne Arundel	77,112	40,601	2,481	4,533	732	1,658	4,647	4,590	4,751	5,038	5,644	5,855	341	331
Baltimore City	148,753	81,215	4,456	9,075	4,725	856	10,615	9,505	9,683	10,092	10,495	9,873	947	893
Baltimore	118,807	61,774	3,607	6,812	2,125	10,952	5,259	5,149	5,210	5,757	6,417	7,774	1,419	1,293
Calvert	8,386	4,338	155	561	189	-	522	557	503	564	627	642	10	8
Caroline	4,745	2,356	39	308	36	26	324	313	279	308	351	372	-	-
Carroll	20,727	10,604	267	1,313	138	-	1,373	1,286	1,318	1,430	1,672	1,736	36	35
Cecil	14,478	7,787	247	903	24	45	957	1,008	959	1,071	1,181	1,235	92	65
Charles	19,233	10,128	272	1,001	299	19	1,311	1,226	1,251	1,330	1,506	1,594	156	163
Dorchester	5,620	2,961	157	344	25	18	377	331	353	403	453	474	14	12
Frederick	25,444	13,982	460	1,647	176	5	1,815	1,776	1,793	1,930	2,014	2,095	135	136
Garrett	5,531	3,079	69	380	31	33	389	410	369	428	474	469	27	-
Harford	33,485	17,263	949	1,996	227	39	2,098	2,092	2,084	2,296	2,526	2,750	111	95
Howard	28,310	15,425	1,708	1,637	206	89	1,724	1,799	1,715	1,901	2,100	2,243	155	148
Kent	2,892	1,502	10	164	42	35	205	179	208	204	199	217	22	17
Montgomery	122,399	64,565	7,113	6,851	1,622	2,136	6,754	6,599	6,798	7,272	8,172	8,995	1,174	1,079
Prince George's	137,595	70,923	2,596	7,688	1,318	241	8,566	8,393	8,602	9,492	10,753	11,081	1,115	1,078
Queen Anne's	4,788	2,328	50	301	9	-	357	259	276	332	387	357	-	-
St. Mary's	14,178	7,798	415	866	175	-	966	1,010	931	951	1,050	1,082	183	169
Somerset	3,694	1,976	138	237	18	16	257	221	236	276	294	283	-	-
Talbot	4,711	2,426	129	284	32	-	297	282	289	319	348	400	23	23
Washington	21,459	10,893	309	1,182	156	181	1,355	1,360	1,375	1,486	1,666	1,711	55	57
Wicomico	12,450	7,030	239	825	29	47	1,008	905	900	945	1,041	1,022	45	24
Worcester	5,440	2,525	11	309	9	13	321	349	333	358	402	420	-	-

\*Total State includes enrollments in the campus school at Towson State University and in education programs in Maryland State institutions which are not reflected in local units. Enrollment at the institutions are given in a table which follows; the campus school has grade enrollments as follows: Prek., 15; Kgn., 22; 1, 19; 2, 24; 3, 21; 4, 23; 5, 21; 6, 20; Total, 165.

continued

# TABLE 8

Public and Nonpublic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Secondary Enrollment by Grade								
	Total Secondary	Ungraded		7	8	9	10	11	12
		Special	Other						
Total State*	405,868	13,859	2,567	61,858	60,468	68,313	71,111	64,728	62,964
Total Local Units	404,165	13,217	1,506	61,858	60,468	68,313	71,111	64,728	62,964
Allegany	7,407	46	14	1,144	1,101	1,219	1,279	1,314	1,290
Anne Arundel	36,511	811	211	5,659	5,597	6,157	6,326	6,036	5,714
Baltimore City	67,538	4,557	315	10,530	9,309	11,090	13,227	9,676	8,834
Baltimore	57,033	1,112	117	8,158	8,302	9,816	10,162	9,455	9,911
Calvert	4,048	136	12	648	634	754	635	622	607
Caroline	2,389	163	27	378	369	375	385	334	358
Carroll	10,123	305	-	1,606	1,716	1,692	1,676	1,619	1,509
Cecil	6,691	42	29	1,133	1,157	1,106	1,134	1,060	1,030
Charles	9,105	480	19	1,472	1,324	1,601	1,501	1,441	1,267
Dorchester	2,659	24	29	412	448	434	460	414	438
Frederick	11,462	237	31	1,875	1,841	1,935	1,945	1,846	1,752
Garrett	2,452	9	27	441	459	384	397	373	362
Harford	16,222	137	21	2,581	2,519	2,949	2,681	2,769	2,565
Howard	12,885	264	31	2,078	2,153	2,130	2,115	2,024	2,090
Kent	1,390	43	33	198	194	231	230	228	233
Montgomery	57,834	2,382	121	8,523	8,240	9,393	9,665	9,692	9,818
Prince George's	66,672	2,010	208	10,138	10,227	11,386	11,907	10,687	10,109
Queen Anne's	2,460	13	-	384	388	445	435	438	357
St. Mary's	6,380	181	-	936	885	1,243	1,074	1,051	1,010
Somerset	1,718	38	34	248	285	272	289	259	293
Talbot	2,285	17	-	395	331	385	395	372	390
Washington	10,566	122	178	1,629	1,622	1,932	1,785	1,666	1,632
Wicomico	5,420	62	28	869	928	849	927	870	887
Worcester	2,915	26	21	423	439	535	481	482	508

\*Total State includes enrollments in education programs in Maryland State institutions which are not reflected in the local units.

# TABLE 9

Enrollment by Grade: Maryland Public Schools: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary Enrollment by Grade											
		Total Elementary	Pre- Kinder- Garten	Kinder- Garten	Ungraded		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					Special	Other							
Total State	721,841	356,655	6,351	41,594	11,607	13,403	43,951	42,491	43,210	47,015	52,189	54,817	27
Allegany	12,888	6,275	25	768	29	-	853	782	856	884	996	1,082	-
Anne Arundel	67,422	33,167	280	3,962	731	748	4,124	4,130	4,250	4,536	5,128	5,278	-
Baltimore City	123,376	65,672	2,996	7,611	4,427	-	8,985	7,972	8,143	8,537	8,858	8,143	-
Baltimore	92,387	43,430	169	4,955	1,999	10,747	3,582	3,562	3,665	4,138	4,671	5,942	-
Calvert	7,799	3,922	87	531	189	-	478	515	462	511	562	587	-
Caroline	4,490	2,275	-	308	20	-	324	313	279	308	351	372	-
Carroll	19,808	9,848	72	1,247	138	-	1,292	1,219	1,248	1,366	1,598	1,668	-
Cecil	12,640	6,400	65	801	24	-	805	847	831	914	1,026	1,087	-
Charles	17,511	8,436	157	875	299	-	1,122	1,039	1,071	1,158	1,306	1,409	-
Dorchester	5,297	2,667	112	291	25	-	340	308	328	387	432	444	-
Frederick	23,364	12,297	21	1,585	176	-	1,670	1,628	1,641	1,773	1,862	1,941	-
Garrett	5,364	2,958	24	371	31	-	382	399	365	424	470	465	27
Harford	29,877	14,932	58	1,798	227	-	1,921	1,946	1,930	2,131	2,362	2,559	-
Howard	24,865	12,043	62	1,367	189	-	1,541	1,621	1,557	1,723	1,922	2,061	-
Kent	2,667	1,310	10	145	42	-	189	163	197	186	178	200	-
Montgomery	95,686	44,581	1,055	5,221	1,379	1,908	5,200	5,175	5,253	5,729	6,447	7,214	-
Prince George's	116,598	56,144	477	6,104	1,293	-	7,040	6,953	7,266	8,116	9,311	9,584	-
Queen Anne's	4,612	2,251	8	301	9	-	353	255	271	324	380	350	-
St. Mary's	11,704	5,965	260	751	175	-	776	809	731	740	859	864	-
Somerset	3,644	1,960	138	237	18	-	257	221	236	276	294	283	-
Talbot	3,852	1,831	-	224	32	-	244	233	234	256	269	339	-
Washington	19,315	9,692	261	1,099	117	-	1,243	1,228	1,254	1,365	1,549	1,576	-
Wicomico	11,593	6,245	3	751	29	-	930	844	832	898	979	979	-
Worcester	5,082	2,354	11	291	9	-	300	329	310	335	379	390	-

continued

# TABLE 9

Enrollment by Grade: Maryland Public Schools: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Secondary Enrollment by Grade								
	Total Secondary	Ungraded		7	8	9	10	11	12
		Special	Other						
Total State	365,186	12,324	70	58,382	57,251	60,196	63,456	57,526	55,981
Allegany	6,613	46	-	1,044	1,005	1,061	1,140	1,168	1,149
Anne Arundel	34,255	806	58	5,434	5,387	5,648	5,943	5,638	5,341
Baltimore City	57,704	4,214	-	9,702	8,502	9,127	11,337	7,865	6,957
Baltimore	48,957	951	-	7,452	7,697	8,090	8,449	7,910	8,408
Calvert	3,877	136	12	613	604	718	613	594	587
Caroline	2,215	16	-	378	369	375	385	334	398
Carroll	9,960	261	-	1,584	1,697	1,659	1,660	1,607	1,492
Cecil	6,240	42	-	1,043	1,093	1,038	1,061	998	965
Charles	9,075	469	-	1,472	1,324	1,601	1,501	1,441	1,267
Dorchester	2,630	24	-	412	448	434	460	414	438
Frederick	11,067	237	-	1,852	1,806	1,843	1,869	1,771	1,689
Garrett	2,406	9	-	439	456	382	396	372	352
Harford	14,945	137	-	2,520	2,475	2,627	2,384	2,501	2,301
Howard	12,822	252	-	2,073	2,151	2,128	2,110	2,023	2,085
Kent	1,357	43	-	198	194	231	230	228	233
Montgomery	51,105	2,307	-	7,808	7,551	8,009	8,338	8,452	8,640
Prince George's	60,454	1,954	-	9,668	9,814	9,991	10,606	9,436	8,985
Queen Anne's	2,361	13	-	379	383	425	405	412	344
St. Mary's	5,739	181	-	907	861	1,069	917	914	890
Somerset	1,684	38	-	248	285	272	289	259	293
Talbot	2,021	17	-	338	284	346	351	342	343
Washington	9,623	83	-	1,570	1,526	1,775	1,641	1,535	1,493
Wicomico	5,348	62	-	863	921	838	918	862	884
Worcester	2,728	26	-	385	418	509	453	450	487

TABLE  
10

Enrollment in Education Programs in Maryland Institutions: September 30, 1981

	Grand Total	Elementary						Secondary			
		Total Elementary	Prekinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Ungraded		Graded 1-8	Total Secondary	Ungraded		Graded 7-12
					Special	Other			Special	Other	
Total State	2,165	462	-	-	283	179	-	1,703	642	1,061	-
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene	1,301	95	-	-	84	11	-	1,206	349	857	-
Mental Retardation Administration	248	58	-	-	58	-	-	190	190	-	-
Great Oaks Center	86	18	-	-	18	-	-	68	68	-	-
Holly Center	53	22	-	-	22	-	-	31	31	-	-
Rosewood Center	109	18	-	-	18	-	-	91	91	-	-
Mental Hygiene Administration	178	5	-	-	-	5	-	173	102	71	-
Clifton T. Perkins Hospital	20	5	-	-	-	5	-	15	-	15	-
Regional Institute for Children & Adolescents	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	56	-
Spring Grove Hospital	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	56	-	-
Springfield State Hospital	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	-
Juvenile Service Administration	875	32	-	-	26	6	-	843	57	786	-
Boys' Forestry Camp	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	168	-
Boys' Village of Maryland	59	15	-	-	15	-	-	44	44	-	-
Maryland Training School	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	380	-	380	-
Montrose School	268	17	-	-	11	6	-	251	13	238	-
Department of Public Safety & Correctional Services	337	168	-	-	-	168	-	169	-	169	-
Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System	14	12	-	-	-	12	-	2	-	2	-
Maryland Correctional Institution	59	47	-	-	-	47	-	12	-	12	-
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women	8	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Maryland Correctional Training Center	122	73	-	-	-	73	-	49	-	49	-
Maryland House of Correction	24	12	-	-	-	12	-	12	-	12	-
Maryland Penitentiary	110	20	-	-	-	20	-	90	-	90	-
Other Institutions											
MD. School for the Deaf - Columbia	123	123	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-
MD. School for the Deaf - Frederick	361	68	-	-	68	-	-	293	293	-	-
Patuxent Institute	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	35	-
U. of MD. School of Medicine, Psychiatric Institute	8	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE

11

Nonpublic School Enrollment, Number of Schools and Teachers: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Number of Pupils						Number of Schools							Total Number Different Teachers F.T.E.
	Grand Total	Elementary					Grand Total	Prekinder- garten and/or Kindergarten Only*	Ele- mentary	Secundary	Other			
		Total	Prekinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Other Elementary	Secondary					Total	Middle	Special	
Total State	133,485	94,506	19,921	8,497	66,088	38,979	808 <sup>/</sup>	320	283	71	134	10	124	8,507.5
Allegany	2,201	1,407	370	106	931	794	15	6	5	1	3	1	2	121.9
Anne Arundel	9,690	7,434	2,201	571	4,662	2,256	63	31	17	2	13	-	13	546.0
Baltimore City	25,377	15,543	1,460	1,464	12,619	9,834	110	25	51	14	20	8	12	1,687.1
Baltimore	26,420	18,344	3,438	1,857	13,049	8,076	135	57	44	14	20	-	20	1,785.3
Calvert	587	416	68	30	318	171	5	2	1	-	2	-	2	49.4
Caroline	255	81	39	-	42	174	5	2	-	1	2	-	2	53.1
Carroll	919	756	195	66	495	163	9	4	2	1	2	-	2	45.6
Cecil	1,838	1,387	182	102	1,103	451	13	4	4	1	4	-	4	102.6
Charles	1,722	1,692	115	126	1,451	30	13	2	9	1	1	-	1	83.6
Dorchester	323	294	45	53	196	29	4	1	2	-	1	-	1	21.1
Frederick	2,080	1,685	439	62	1,184	395	17	6	6	2	3	-	3	119.8
Garrett	167	121	45	9	67	46	6	1	1	-	4	-	4	13.3
Harford	3,608	2,331	891	198	1,242	1,277	25	15	7	1	2	-	2	186.0
Howard	3,445	3,382	1,646	270	1,466	63	41	28	9	-	4	-	4	178.9
Kent	225	192	-	19	173	33	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	21.6
Montgomery	26,713	19,984	6,058	1,630	12,296	6,729	189	88	63	16	22	-	22	1,949.6
Prince George's	20,997	14,779	2,119	1,584	11,076	6,218	98	36	39	12	11	-	11	1,089.9
Queen Anne's	176	77	42	-	35	99	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	21.4
St. Mary's	2,474	1,833	155	115	1,563	641	18	4	11	1	2	1	1	120.7
Somerset	50	16	-	-	16	34	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3.0
Talbot	859	595	129	60	406	264	6	3	1	-	2	-	2	61.5
Washington	2,144	1,201	48	83	1,070	943	16	1	4	3	8	-	8	160.5
Wicomico	857	785	236	74	475	72	10	3	5	-	2	-	2	49.6
Worcester	358	171	-	18	153	187	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	36.0

\*Schools with prekindergarten only are: Allegany, 5; Anne Arundel, 26; Baltimore City, 12; Baltimore, 37; Calvert, 2; Caroline, 2; Carroll, 3; Cecil, 3; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 5; Garrett, 1; Harford, 12; Howard, 22; Montgomery, 70; Prince George's, 21; Queen Anne's, 1; St. Mary's, 1; Talbot, 3; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 3; Total, 231.

<sup>/</sup>Total does not included 8 schools for which enrollment data was not received.

## TABLE 12

[illegible]

# TABLE 13

Nonpublic Non-Catholic School Enrollment, Number of Schools and Teachers: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Number of Pupils						Number of Schools							Total Number Different Teachers F.T.E.
	Grand Total	Elementary				Secondary	Grand Total	Prekinder- garten and/or Kindergarten Only*	Ele- mentary	Seco- ndary	Other			
		Total	Prekinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Other Elementary						Total	Middle	Special	
Total State	64,825	48,015	19,657	5,825	22,533	16,810	617	320	144	32	121	-	121	4,735.8
Allegany	628	540	370	46	124	88	9	6	1	-	2	-	2	30.1
Anne Arundel	5,412	4,283	2,201	385	1,697	1,129	56	31	12	-	13	-	13	330.9
Baltimore City	7,271	5,094	1,367	719	3,008	2,177	58	25	19	2	12	-	12	682.8
Baltimore	12,732	8,394	3,403	1,217	3,774	4,338	99	57	15	7	20	-	20	1,015.9
Calvert	476	305	68	30	207	171	4	2	-	-	2	-	2	43.9
Caroline	92	65	39	-	26	27	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	10.0
Carroll	644	481	195	66	220	163	8	4	1	1	2	-	2	33.5
Cecil	1,155	704	182	59	463	451	10	4	1	1	4	-	4	73.2
Charles	385	355	115	38	202	30	9	2	5	1	1	-	1	27.5
Dorchester	323	294	45	53	196	29	4	1	2	-	1	-	1	21.1
Frederick	926	789	439	62	288	137	12	6	3	-	3	-	3	45.8
Garrett	167	121	45	9	67	46	6	1	1	-	4	-	4	13.3
Harford	1,972	1,665	891	162	612	307	22	15	5	-	2	-	2	98.2
Howard	2,372	2,309	1,646	237	426	63	37	28	5	-	4	-	4	125.4
Kent	225	192	-	19	173	33	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	21.6
Montgomery	17,383	13,334	5,992	1,339	6,003	4,049	162	88	42	11	21	-	21	1,388.7
Prince George's	8,931	6,586	2,066	1,200	3,320	2,345	70	36	17	6	11	-	11	495.1
Queen Anne's	176	77	42	-	35	99	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	21.4
St. Mary's	416	410	138	31	241	6	10	4	5	-	1	-	1	15.9
Somerset	50	16	-	-	16	34	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3.0
Talbot	452	401	129	32	240	51	5	3	1	-	1	-	1	34.1
Washington	1,675	897	48	56	793	778	14	1	3	2	8	-	8	131.9
Wicomico	604	532	236	47	249	72	9	3	4	-	2	-	2	36.5
Worcester	358	171	-	18	153	187	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	36.0

\*Schools with prekindergarten only are: Allegany, 5; Anne Arundel, 26; Baltimore City, 12; Baltimore, 37; Calvert, 2; Caroline, 2; Carroll, 3; Cecil, 3; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 5; Garrett, 1; Harford, 12; Howard, 22; Montgomery, 70; Prince George's, 21; Queen Anne's, 1; St. Mary's, 1; Talbot, 3; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 3; Total, 231.

Nonpublic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary Enrollment by Grade												
		Total Elementary	Pre-Kinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Ungraded		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Special	Other								
Total State	133,485	94,506	19,921	8,497	765	3,043	8,524	8,006	7,973	8,186	8,712	9,092	6,095	5,692
Allegany	2,201	1,407	370	106	-	37	125	116	111	134	133	147	62	66
Anne Arundel	9,690	7,434	2,201	571	1	910	523	460	501	502	516	577	341	331
Baltimore City	25,377	15,543	1,460	1,464	298	856	1,630	1,533	1,540	1,555	1,637	1,730	947	893
Baltimore	26,420	18,344	3,438	1,857	126	205	1,677	1,587	1,545	1,619	1,746	1,832	1,419	1,293
Calvert	587	416	68	30	-	-	44	42	41	53	65	55	10	8
Caroline	255	81	39	-	16	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	919	756	195	66	-	-	81	67	70	64	74	68	36	35
Cecil	1,838	1,387	182	102	-	45	152	161	128	157	155	148	92	65
Charles	1,722	1,692	115	126	-	19	189	187	180	172	200	185	156	163
Dorchester	323	294	45	53	-	18	37	23	25	16	21	30	14	12
Frederick	2,080	1,685	439	62	-	5	145	148	152	157	152	154	135	136
Garrett	167	121	45	9	-	33	7	11	4	4	4	4	-	-
Harford	3,608	2,331	891	198	-	39	177	146	154	165	164	191	111	95
Howard	3,445	3,382	1,646	270	17	89	183	178	158	178	178	182	155	148
Kent	225	192	-	19	-	35	16	16	11	18	21	17	22	17
Montgomery	26,713	19,984	6,058	1,630	243	228	1,554	1,424	1,545	1,543	1,725	1,781	1,174	1,079
Prince George's	20,997	14,779	2,119	1,584	25	241	1,526	1,440	1,336	1,376	1,442	1,497	1,115	1,078
Queen Anne's	176	77	42	-	-	-	4	4	5	8	7	7	-	-
St. Mary's	2,474	1,833	155	115	-	-	190	201	200	211	191	218	183	169
Somerset	50	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	859	595	129	60	-	-	53	49	55	63	79	61	23	23
Washington	2,144	1,201	48	83	39	181	112	132	121	121	117	135	55	57
Wicomico	857	785	236	74	-	47	78	61	68	47	62	43	45	24
Worcester	358	171	-	18	-	13	21	20	23	23	23	30	-	-

continued

# TABLE 14

Nonpublic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Secondary Enrollment by Grade								
	Total Secondary	Ungraded		7	8	9	10	11	12
		Special	Other						
Total State	38,979	893	1,436	3,476	3,217	8,117	7,655	7,202	6,983
Allegany	794	-	14	100	96	158	139	146	141
Anne Arundel	2,256	5	153	225	210	509	383	398	373
Baltimore City	9,834	343	315	828	807	1,963	1,890	1,811	1,877
Baltimore	8,076	161	117	706	605	1,726	1,713	1,545	1,503
Calvert	171	-	-	35	30	36	22	28	20
Caroline	174	147	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	163	44	-	22	19	33	16	12	17
Cecil	451	-	29	90	64	68	73	62	65
Charles	30	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorchester	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frederick	395	-	31	23	35	92	76	75	63
Garrett	46	-	27	2	3	2	1	1	10
Harford	1,277	-	21	61	44	322	297	268	264
Howard	63	12	31	5	2	2	5	1	5
Kent	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6,729	75	121	715	689	1,384	1,327	1,240	1,178
Prince George's	6,218	56	208	470	413	1,395	1,301	1,251	1,124
Queen Anne's	99	-	-	5	5	20	30	26	13
St. Mary's	641	-	-	29	24	174	157	137	120
Somerset	34	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	264	-	-	57	47	39	44	30	47
Washington	943	39	178	59	96	157	144	131	139
Wicomico	72	-	28	6	7	11	9	8	3
Worcester	187	-	21	38	21	26	28	32	21



Catholic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

TABLE  
15

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary Enrollment by Grade												
		Total Elementary	Pre-Kinder-garten	Kinder-garten	Ungraded		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Special	Other								
Total State	68,660	46,491	264	2,672	70	1,220	5,036	4,942	5,037	5,193	5,622	5,827	5,476	5,132
Allegany	1,573	867	-	60	-	-	115	102	97	126	115	127	59	66
Anne Arundel	4,278	3,151	-	186	-	675	285	263	274	296	292	298	291	291
Baltimore City	18,106	10,449	93	745	54	485	1,185	1,132	1,163	1,207	1,260	1,311	934	880
Baltimore	13,688	9,950	35	640	-	60	1,130	1,020	1,058	1,071	1,168	1,213	1,347	1,208
Calvert	111	111	-	-	-	-	8	14	12	19	21	19	10	8
Caroline	163	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	275	275	-	-	-	-	35	34	35	35	35	35	34	32
Cecil	683	683	-	43	-	-	77	81	72	92	88	76	91	63
Charles	1,337	1,337	-	88	-	-	158	161	146	144	166	168	152	154
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frederick	1,154	896	-	-	-	-	91	97	117	105	114	121	125	126
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	1,636	666	-	36	-	-	89	67	71	89	85	90	72	67
Howard	1,073	1,073	-	33	-	-	127	130	118	131	132	137	131	134
Kent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	9,330	6,650	66	291	-	-	600	660	737	723	887	919	919	848
Prince George's	12,066	8,193	53	384	-	-	906	932	881	905	979	1,028	1,080	1,045
Queen Anne's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Mary's	2,058	1,423	17	84	-	-	149	154	160	169	164	194	169	163
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	407	194	-	28	-	-	27	20	25	26	41	27	-	-
Washington	469	304	-	27	-	-	22	43	39	30	43	36	35	29
Wicomico	253	253	-	27	-	-	32	32	32	25	32	28	27	18
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

continued

Catholic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

[illegible]

TABLE  
16

Nonpublic Non-Catholic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary Enrollment by Grade												
		Total Elementary	Pre-Kinder-garten	Kinder-garten	Ungraded		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Special	Other								
Total State	64,825	48,015	19,657	5,825	695	1,823	3,488	3,064	2,936	2,993	3,090	3,265	619	560
Allegany	628	540	370	46	-	37	10	14	14	8	18	20	3	-
Anne Arundel	5,412	4,283	2,201	385	1	235	238	197	227	206	224	279	50	40
Baltimore City	7,271	5,094	1,367	719	244	371	445	401	377	348	377	419	13	13
Baltimore	12,732	8,394	3,403	1,217	126	145	547	567	487	548	578	619	72	85
Calvert	476	305	68	30	-	-	36	28	29	34	44	36	-	-
Caroline	92	65	39	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	644	481	195	66	-	-	46	33	35	29	39	33	2	3
Cecil	1,155	704	182	59	-	45	75	80	56	65	67	72	1	2
Charles	385	355	115	38	-	19	31	26	34	28	34	17	4	9
Dorchester	323	294	45	53	-	18	37	23	25	16	21	30	14	12
Frederick	926	789	439	62	-	5	54	51	35	52	38	33	10	10
Garrett	167	121	45	9	-	33	7	11	4	4	4	4	-	-
Harford	1,972	1,665	891	162	-	39	88	79	83	76	79	101	39	28
Howard	2,372	2,309	1,646	237	17	89	56	48	40	47	46	45	24	14
Kent	225	192	-	19	-	35	16	16	11	18	21	17	22	17
Montgomery	17,383	13,334	5,992	1,339	243	228	954	764	808	820	838	862	255	231
Prince George's	8,931	6,586	2,066	1,200	25	241	620	508	455	471	463	469	35	33
Queen Anne's	176	77	42	-	-	-	4	4	5	8	7	7	-	-
St. Mary's	416	410	138	31	-	-	41	47	40	42	27	24	14	6
Somerset	50	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	452	401	129	32	-	-	26	29	30	37	38	34	23	23
Washington	1,675	897	48	56	39	181	90	89	82	91	74	99	20	28
Wicomico	604	532	236	47	-	47	46	29	36	22	30	15	18	6
Worcester	358	171	-	18	-	13	21	20	23	23	23	30	-	-

continued

# TABLE 16

Nonpublic Non-Catholic School Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: September 30, 1981

Local Unit	Secondary Enrollment by Grade								
	Total Secondary	Ungraded		7	8	9	10	11	12
		Special	Other						
Total State	16,810	621	1,295	2,700	2,500	2,756	2,555	2,317	2,066
Allegany	88	-	14	10	12	13	14	18	7
Anne Arundel	1,129	5	153	225	210	183	125	120	108
Baltimore	2,177	218	188	342	310	308	302	257	252
Baltimore City	4,338	161	117	630	583	738	751	725	633
Calvert	171	-	-	35	30	36	22	28	20
Caroline	27	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	163	44	-	22	19	33	16	12	17
Cecil	451	-	29	90	64	68	73	62	65
Charles	30	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorchester	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frederick	137	-	31	23	23	27	21	7	5
Garrett	46	-	27	2	3	2	1	1	10
Harford	307	-	21	61	44	55	45	44	37
Howard	63	12	31	5	2	2	5	1	5
Kent	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	4,049	75	107	666	641	729	678	612	541
Prince George's	2,345	56	208	470	413	380	322	269	227
Queen Anne's	99	-	-	5	5	20	30	26	13
St. Mary's	6	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-
Somerset	34	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	51	-	-	11	15	7	9	5	4
Washington	778	39	178	59	96	115	103	90	98
Wicomico	72	-	28	6	7	11	9	8	3
Worcester	187	-	21	38	21	26	28	32	21

Pupil Withdrawals by Grade: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82  
Terminations - Including Death

TABLE  
17

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary											Secondary							
		Total Elementary	Prek.*	Kgn.*	1	2	3	4	5	6	Special Education	Un-Graded	Total Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12	Special Education
Total State	17,393	1,777	699	552	100	53	57	48	39	76	138	15	15,616	410	812	2,542	4,545	3,612	2,697	998
Allegany	152	5	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	147	7	6	31	35	47	21	-
Anne Arundel	1,342	28	-	17	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	6	1,314	11	52	183	406	379	207	76
Baltimore City	7,933	1,298	548	396	85	44	45	37	30	44	69	-	6,635	274	400	918	2,003	1,232	1,175	633
Baltimore	1,833	74	3	29	1	-	3	4	-	4	28	2	1,759	39	131	304	496	394	340	55
Calvert	119	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	2	7	14	29	38	22	3
Caroline	118	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	117	7	11	30	21	34	14	-
Carroll	181	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	-	3	38	46	54	38	-
Cecil	316	22	4	5	1	2	2	1	2	5	-	-	294	8	12	68	74	64	67	1
Charles	254	12	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	242	6	10	57	52	66	32	19
Dorchester	108	16	9	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	92	2	4	16	33	26	11	-
Frederick	347	10	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	337	4	22	85	86	92	44	4
Garrett	112	13	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	5	3	16	21	33	21	-
Harford	532	17	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	515	4	30	183	92	142	57	7
Howard	173	7	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	166	-	1	29	47	52	33	4
Kent	60	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	55	-	-	13	15	14	9	4
Montgomery	993	118	46	30	7	4	1	4	4	8	7	7	875	10	13	96	217	257	195	87
Prince George's	1,766	80	32	26	-	-	1	1	1	2	17	-	1,686	7	51	200	631	455	256	86
Queen Anne's	106	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	1	25	26	30	22	-
St. Mary's	203	13	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	190	1	7	54	51	43	24	10
Somerset	69	9	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	60	-	13	14	12	9	12	-
Talbot	70	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	1	2	20	16	15	15	-
Washington	278	34	26	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	244	2	4	70	67	62	33	6
Wicomico	195	6	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	189	19	27	39	34	40	27	3
Worcester	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	1	2	39	35	34	22	-
Withdrawals as a Percent of September 30, 1981 Enrollments	2.4	0.5	11.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	4.3	0.7	1.4	4.2	7.2	6.3	4.8	8.1

\*Includes Prek., 561 and Kgn., 311 withdrawals due to immaturity.



# TABLE 18

Pupil Withdrawals: Cause of Termination: Maryland Public Schools: September-June 1981-82: Grades PreK.-6

Local Unit	Total		Illness	Employment	Marriage	Military Service	Incom- patibility with School*	Court Action	Economic	Special Cases - Superintendent's Approval			Undeter- mined	Death
	Including Death	Excluding Death								Expul- sion/	Immat- urity#	Other		
Total State	1,777	1,723	40	7	-	1	23	7	7	14	898	51	675	54
Allegany	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2
Anne Arundel	28	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	4	2	5
Baltimore City	1,298	1,298	35	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	673	19	568	-
Baltimore	74	61	1	1	-	1	7	1	2	4	12	16	16	13
Calvert	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Caroline	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Carroll	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Cecil	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	11	-
Charles	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	-	-	2
Dorchester	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	2
Frederick	10	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	2
Garrett	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Harford	17	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	-	5
Howard	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2
Kent	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Montgomery	118	114	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	30	8	74	4
Prince George's	80	71	-	3	-	-	8	1	-	-	59	-	-	9
Queen Anne's	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
St. Mary's	13	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1
Somerset	9	9	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
Talbot	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	34	33	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	31	1	-	1
Wicomico	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*Incompatibility between school and pupil (16 years of age and older).

/Expulsion for disciplinary reasons (under 16 years of age).

#Under compulsory attendance age.

Pupil Withdrawals: Cause of Terminations: Maryland Public Schools: September - June 1981-82: Grades 7-12

TABLE  
18

Local Unit	Total		Illness	Employment	Marriage	Military Service	Incom- patibility with School*	Court Action	Economic	Special Cases - Superintendent's Approval			Undeter- mined	Death
	Including Death	Excluding Death								Expul- sion/	Immat- urity/	Other		
Total State	15,616	15,522	115	747	127	109	12,002	126	121	472	14	401	1,288	94
Allegany	147	146	3	4	7	1	82	4	13	5	1	26	-	1
Anne Arundel	1,314	1,291	15	45	16	9	1,039	6	1	70	-	86	4	23
Baltimore City	6,635	6,635	51	-	32	17	5,296	-	-	-	-	32	1,207	-
Baltimore	1,759	1,747	8	64	13	21	1,342	7	19	248	11	3	11	12
Calvert	115	115	-	-	1	-	103	9	-	-	-	2	-	-
Caroline	117	117	1	51	2	2	43	5	-	11	-	2	-	-
Carroll	179	178	-	-	1	-	168	-	1	5	-	2	1	1
Cecil	294	293	3	-	6	1	218	22	-	2	1	27	13	1
Charles	242	236	2	23	-	5	179	4	5	18	-	-	-	6
Dorchester	92	91	-	3	2	-	58	2	3	13	-	10	-	1
Frederick	337	337	2	32	3	2	219	2	11	21	-	39	6	-
Garrett	99	98	2	2	8	-	71	8	1	4	-	2	-	1
Harford	515	509	-	9	4	2	431	2	1	27	-	33	-	6
Howard	166	166	-	4	-	3	157	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Kent	55	54	-	4	-	-	40	2	-	2	-	-	6	1
Montgomery	875	861	1	249	8	7	471	33	1	3	-	49	39	14
Prince George's	1,686	1,669	12	232	15	31	1,313	8	56	-	-	2	-	17
Queen Anne's	104	104	-	-	-	1	89	-	-	7	-	7	-	-
St. Mary's	190	187	-	-	-	3	165	1	1	5	1	11	-	3
Somerset	60	59	2	-	1	-	46	-	-	4	-	6	-	1
Talbot	69	69	-	9	1	-	55	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Washington	244	241	4	16	4	4	169	8	-	2	-	34	-	3
Wicomico	189	186	-	-	1	-	151	1	8	13	-	12	-	3
Worcester	133	133	9	-	2	-	97	2	-	12	-	11	-	-

\*Incompatibility between school and pupil (16 years of age and over).

/Expulsion for disciplinary reasons (under 16 years of age).

^Under compulsory attendance age.

# TABLE 19

Pupil Withdrawals: By Transfer: Maryland Public Schools: September - June 1981-82: Grades PreK.-6

Local Unit	Total	Public School			Nonpublic School			Other Programs
		In the Same Local Unit	Outside the Local Unit		In the Same Local Unit	Outside the Local Unit		
			In Maryland	In Another State*		In Maryland	In Another State*	
Total State	48,386	25,403	10,468	9,563	1,707	198	126	921
Allegany	450	217	34	171	19	2	1	6
Anne Arundel	3,568	1,403	690	1,272	91	24	11	77
Baltimore City	16,835	10,799	5,111	-	877	-	-	48
Baltimore	4,130	1,762	1,239	798	154	58	13	106
Calvert	276	88	79	90	10	1	2	6
Caroline	218	37	77	96	1	2	2	3
Carroll	581	228	144	176	11	7	5	10
Cecil	640	305	70	239	10	5	3	8
Charles	733	242	201	238	29	6	-	17
Dorchester	216	78	51	75	3	3	2	4
Frederick	889	388	177	279	16	3	-	26
Garrett	160	46	29	75	-	2	1	7
Harford	4,019	2,998	284	657	29	15	7	29
Howard	861	208	262	309	22	17	4	39
Kent	78	20	25	31	-	-	-	2
Montgomery	3,993	1,699	484	1,253	174	12	39	332
Prince George's	7,915	3,700	1,046	2,799	179	26	21	144
Queen Anne's	125	18	59	35	1	6	2	4
St. Mary's	762	267	90	326	46	1	1	31
Somerset	150	38	62	45	3	1	1	-
Talbot	143	40	33	60	8	-	-	2
Washington	862	493	53	287	10	2	5	12
Wicomico	599	291	106	181	10	1	4	6
Worcester	183	38	62	71	4	4	2	2

\*In another state or territory of the United States, or a United States overseas dependent school.

TABLE  
19

Pupil Withdrawals: By Transfer: Maryland Public Schools: September - June 1981-82: Grades 7-12

Local Unit	Total	Public School			Nonpublic School			Other Programs
		In the Same Local Unit	Outside the Local Unit		In the Same Local Unit	Outside the Local Unit		
			In Maryland	In Another State*		In Maryland	In Another State*	
Total State	31,153	14,288	6,523	5,933	1,076	218	186	2,929
Allegany	207	80	23	92	7	1	-	4
Anne Arundel	3,014	1,237	491	774	62	41	21	388
Baltimore City	9,843	5,758	3,157	-	581	-	-	347
Baltimore	2,493	813	669	486	73	43	13	396
Calvert	163	44	50	48	1	2	-	18
Caroline	117	8	51	42	-	5	5	6
Carroll	468	190	80	84	10	3	5	96
Cecil	314	102	55	121	7	3	8	18
Charles	684	205	140	156	10	5	5	163
Dorchester	103	17	34	29	9	1	2	11
Frederick	610	171	115	164	20	15	3	122
Garrett	95	11	9	43	1	-	1	30
Harford	2,714	2,091	216	344	13	15	6	29
Howard	589	102	219	200	3	28	7	30
Kent	61	9	20	23	2	1	3	3
Montgomery	2,712	916	294	846	122	26	68	440
Prince George's	5,549	2,131	637	1,926	124	20	24	687
Queen Anne's	69	7	27	27	-	3	3	2
St. Mary's	361	61	43	166	12	2	-	77
Somerset	59	5	27	25	2	-	-	-
Talbot	69	7	17	30	2	1	2	10
Washington	522	263	59	147	10	-	5	38
Wicomico	224	58	50	101	3	1	4	7
Worcester	113	2	40	59	2	2	1	7

\*In another state or territory of the United States, or a United States overseas dependent school.

# TABLE 20

Nonpromotions by Number and Percent: Maryland Public Schools: June Net Roll, 1982: Grades Prek.-12

Local Unit	Grand Total				Elementary				Secondary			
	Total	Promoted	Not Promoted		Total	Promoted	Not Promoted		Total	Promoted	Not Promoted	
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Total State	710,182	669,754	40,428	5.7	358,443	345,613	12,830	3.6	351,739	324,141	27,598	7.9
Allegany	12,667	12,549	118	0.9	6,267	6,207	60	1.0	6,400	6,342	58	0.9
Anne Arundel	65,766	63,152	2,614	4.0	33,082	32,528	554	1.7	32,684	30,624	2,060	6.3
Baltimore City	121,971	104,414	17,557	14.4	66,142	60,009	6,133	9.3	55,829	44,405	11,424	20.5
Baltimore	90,496	87,165	3,331	3.7	43,756	42,529	1,227	2.8	46,740	44,636	2,104	4.5
Calvert	7,699	7,322	377	4.9	3,894	3,774	120	3.1	3,805	3,548	257	6.7
Caroline	4,385	4,237	148	3.4	2,284	2,247	37	1.6	2,101	1,990	111	5.3
Carroll	19,380	19,007	373	1.9	9,793	9,655	138	1.4	9,587	9,352	235	2.5
Cecil	12,389	12,073	316	2.5	6,430	6,272	158	2.5	5,959	5,801	158	2.6
Charles	17,132	16,483	649	3.8	8,419	8,178	241	2.9	8,713	8,305	408	4.7
Dorchester	5,184	5,042	142	2.7	2,674	2,599	75	2.8	2,510	2,443	67	2.7
Frederick	23,398	22,740	658	2.8	12,397	12,057	340	2.7	11,001	10,683	318	2.9
Garrett	5,251	5,058	193	3.7	2,924	2,840	84	2.9	2,327	2,218	109	4.7
Harford	29,215	28,253	962	3.3	14,889	14,583	306	2.1	14,326	13,670	656	4.6
Howard	24,703	24,132	571	2.3	12,085	11,961	124	1.0	12,618	12,171	447	3.5
Kent	2,608	2,519	89	3.4	1,304	1,261	43	3.3	1,304	1,258	46	3.5
Montgomery	94,998	92,486	2,512	2.6	45,241	44,498	743	1.6	49,757	47,988	1,769	3.6
Prince George's	114,228	106,800	7,428	6.5	56,587	55,195	1,392	2.5	57,641	51,605	6,036	10.5
Queen Anne's	4,537	4,382	155	3.4	2,251	2,187	64	2.8	2,286	2,195	91	4.0
St. Mary's	11,441	10,975	466	4.1	5,918	5,726	192	3.2	5,523	5,249	274	5.0
Somerset	3,566	3,364	202	5.7	1,977	1,864	113	5.7	1,589	1,500	89	5.6
Talbot	3,765	3,512	253	6.7	1,813	1,686	127	7.0	1,952	1,826	126	6.5
Washington	18,991	18,272	719	3.8	9,668	9,363	305	3.1	9,323	8,909	414	4.4
Wicomico	11,462	10,984	478	4.2	6,302	6,054	248	3.9	5,160	4,930	230	4.5
Worcester	4,950	4,833	117	2.4	2,346	2,340	6	0.3	2,604	2,493	111	4.3

NOTE: Policy of promotions and nonpromotions varies in the different local units.



# TABLE 21

Public High School Graduates: State of Maryland: 1971-72 - 1981-82

Year Local Unit	High School Graduates		
	Total	Boys	Girls
1971-72	50,370	24,052	26,318
1972-73	52,813	25,531	27,282
1973-74	53,952	26,005	27,947
1974-75	55,336	26,469	28,867
1975-76	56,063	26,838	29,225
1976-77	55,503	26,606	28,897
1977-78	55,880	27,109	28,771
1978-79	55,276	26,333	28,943
1979-80	54,491	25,963	28,528
1980-81	54,050	26,138	27,912
1981-82	54,621	26,483	28,138
BY LOCAL UNIT - 1981-82			
Allegany	1,132	544	588
Anne Arundel	5,368	2,605	2,763
Baltimore City	6,309	2,895	3,414
Baltimore	8,030	3,922	4,108
Calvert	573	285	288
Caroline	327	146	181
Carroll	1,461	707	754
Cecil	892	430	462
Charles	1,337	616	721
Dorchester	430	204	226
Frederick	1,733	866	867
Garrett	344	181	163
Harford	2,181	1,085	1,096
Howard	2,041	990	1,051
Kent	224	112	112
Montgomery	8,711	4,295	4,416
Prince George's	8,998	4,403	4,595
Queen Anne's	320	158	162
St. Mary's	857	402	455
Somerset	280	134	146
Talbot	322	161	161
Washington	1,446	709	737
Wicomico	845	410	435
Worcester	460	223	237

# TABLE 22

Average Number of Pupils Belonging per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total	Elementary	Secondary
Total State	15.6	15.9	15.3
Allegany	15.2	15.7	14.7
Anne Arundel	16.1	15.7	16.4
Baltimore City	16.1	16.1	16.1
Baltimore	14.2	14.7	13.8
Calvert	16.0	16.5	15.6
Caroline	14.7	14.8	14.6
Carroll	16.6	18.5	15.2
Cecil	15.5	15.8	15.1
Charles	16.0	15.5	16.4
Dorchester	14.5	13.7	15.5
Frederick	16.3	17.4	15.2
Garrett	15.5	15.4	15.7
Harford	16.4	16.9	16.0
Howard	15.8	19.1	13.7
Kent	14.6	19.0	12.1
Montgomery	14.9	15.7	14.2
Prince George's	16.7	15.3	18.2
Queen Anne's	14.7	14.2	15.2
St. Mary's	15.2	16.5	14.2
Somerset	14.7	16.5	13.0
Talbot	13.5	17.0	11.5
Washington	15.4	17.5	13.8
Wicomico	14.9	16.5	13.3
Worcester	12.5	13.7	11.6

# TABLE 23

Average Number of Pupils Belonging: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82: Grades Prek.-12

Local Unit	Grand Total	Elementary				Secondary
		Total	Prekindergarten	Kindergarten	Grades 1-6	
Total State	716,552.1	357,635.9	5,624.3	40,590.1	311,421.5	358,916.2
Allegany	12,766.5	6,290.0	-	763.8	5,526.2	6,476.5
Anne Arundel	67,236.6	33,295.8	-	3,924.2	29,371.6	33,940.8
Baltimore	123,173.7	65,649.4	2,981.7	7,527.1	55,140.6	57,524.3
Baltimore City	92,069.7	43,967.5	240.5	4,940.2	38,786.8	48,102.2
Calvert	7,741.6	3,878.3	74.6	519.3	3,284.4	3,863.3
Caroline	4,446.2	2,284.4	-	304.4	1,980.0	2,161.8
Carroll	19,493.1	9,739.7	-	1,251.9	8,487.8	9,753.4
Cecil	12,419.3	6,404.9	64.6	793.9	5,546.4	6,014.4
Charles	16,885.4	7,982.4	127.2	439.4	7,415.8	8,903.0
Dorchester	5,239.6	2,671.9	105.7	291.5	2,274.7	2,567.7
Frederick	23,082.2	12,374.4	-	1,573.3	10,801.1	10,707.8
Garrett	5,300.7	2,926.9	23.7	369.8	2,533.4	2,373.8
Harford	29,775.2	15,077.9	56.4	1,807.5	13,214.0	14,697.3
Howard	24,726.0	12,021.7	-	1,377.3	10,644.4	12,704.3
Kent	2,628.1	1,302.1	-	144.5	1,157.6	1,326.0
Montgomery	95,234.1	45,085.6	921.5	5,176.3	38,987.8	50,148.5
Prince George's	115,501.7	56,760.0	371.9	6,096.7	50,291.4	58,741.7
Queen Anne's	4,562.1	2,236.9	-	298.3	1,938.6	2,325.2
St. Mary's	11,160.9	5,578.6	257.3	374.9	4,946.4	5,582.3
Somerset	3,608.3	1,986.1	134.4	236.4	1,615.3	1,622.2
Talbot	3,794.2	1,809.5	-	231.0	1,578.5	1,984.7
Washington	19,183.4	9,696.3	260.5	1,100.1	8,335.7	9,487.1
Wicomico	11,521.2	6,267.7	4.3	754.1	5,509.3	5,253.5
Worcester	5,002.3	2,347.9	-	294.2	2,053.7	2,654.4

# TABLE 24

Average Number of Pupils Attending: Percent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82: Grades Prek.-12

Local Unit	Average Number of Pupils Attending						Percent of Attendance					
	Grand Total	Total	Elementary			Secondary	Grand Total	Total	Elementary			Secondary
			Prekinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Grades 1-6				Prekinder- garten	Kinder- garten	Grades 1-6	
Total State	656,227.2	335,087.2	4,894.4	37,213.1	292,979.7	321,140.0	91.6	93.7	87.0	91.7	94.1	89.5
Allegany	12,079.6	5,978.4	-	710.5	5,267.9	6,101.2	94.6	95.1	-	93.0	95.3	94.2
Anne Arundel	62,864.3	31,474.8	-	3,630.4	27,844.4	31,389.5	93.5	94.5	-	92.5	94.8	92.5
Baltimore City	104,966.8	59,123.9	2,538.8	6,589.7	49,995.4	45,842.9	85.2	90.1	85.1	87.5	90.7	79.7
Baltimore	85,487.9	41,467.1	222.5	4,544.1	36,700.5	44,020.8	92.9	94.3	93.0	92.0	94.6	91.6
Calvert	7,231.6	3,672.4	67.0	485.6	3,119.8	3,559.2	93.4	94.7	89.8	93.5	95.0	92.1
Caroline	4,185.7	2,171.5	-	283.7	1,887.8	2,014.2	94.1	95.1	-	93.2	95.3	93.2
Carroll	18,239.8	9,220.5	-	1,168.0	8,052.5	9,019.3	93.6	94.7	-	93.3	94.9	92.5
Cecil	11,459.1	6,036.5	57.0	735.1	5,244.4	5,422.6	92.3	94.3	88.2	92.6	94.6	90.2
Charles	15,654.8	7,555.2	115.4	405.8	7,034.0	8,099.6	92.7	94.7	90.7	92.4	94.9	91.0
Dorchester	4,906.1	2,529.4	94.3	269.9	2,165.2	2,376.7	93.6	94.7	89.2	92.6	95.2	92.6
Frederick	21,530.0	11,768.1	-	1,482.5	10,285.6	9,761.9	93.3	95.1	-	94.2	95.2	91.2
Garrett	4,989.5	2,781.4	20.1	342.4	2,418.9	2,208.1	94.1	95.0	85.2	92.6	95.5	93.0
Harford	27,853.6	14,295.4	53.4	1,682.6	12,559.4	13,558.2	93.5	94.8	94.7	93.1	95.1	92.3
Howard	23,187.4	11,419.8	-	1,291.1	10,128.7	11,767.6	93.8	95.0	-	93.7	95.2	92.6
Kent	2,466.8	1,239.8	-	135.4	1,104.4	1,227.0	93.9	95.2	-	93.7	95.4	92.5
Montgomery	88,587.6	42,550.5	810.3	4,803.3	36,936.9	46,037.1	93.0	94.4	87.9	92.8	94.7	91.8
Prince George's	105,402.3	53,409.1	327.8	5,584.1	47,497.2	51,993.2	91.3	94.1	88.1	91.6	94.4	88.5
Queen Anne's	4,257.1	2,113.8	-	278.6	1,835.2	2,143.3	93.3	94.5	-	93.4	94.7	92.2
St. Mary's	10,326.0	5,273.9	234.4	349.5	4,690.0	5,052.1	92.5	94.5	91.1	93.2	94.8	90.5
Somerset	3,361.9	1,871.8	120.5	219.3	1,532.0	1,490.1	93.2	94.2	89.6	92.8	94.8	91.9
Talbot	3,554.0	1,715.7	-	213.9	1,501.8	1,838.3	93.7	94.8	-	92.6	95.1	92.6
Washington	18,025.5	9,194.7	229.2	1,024.0	7,941.5	8,830.8	94.0	94.9	88.0	93.1	95.3	93.1
Wicomico	10,884.4	5,978.8	3.7	707.4	5,267.7	4,905.6	94.5	95.4	84.8	93.8	95.6	93.4
Worcester	4,725.4	2,244.7	-	276.2	1,968.5	2,480.7	94.5	95.6	-	93.9	95.9	93.5

Number of Maryland Public Elementary Schools\* by Pupil Membership: September 30, 1981

TABLE  
25

Pupil Membership	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools	891	22	79	142	109	8	5	19	17	18	9	27	13	27	28	5	130	136	5	19	11	6	31	17	8
30 or less	12	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
31 - 60	14	-	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
61 - 90	16	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
91 - 120	19	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	2	5	-	1	1	1	2	-	-
121 - 150	27	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	1	4	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
151 - 180	18	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-
181 - 210	25	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	2	1	3	3	1	-
211 - 240	35	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	11	2	-	2	-	4	2	-	-
241 - 270	42	1	5	4	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	14	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-
271 - 300	48	3	5	2	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	1	9	-	-	2	1	-	5	-	2
301 - 330	59	3	1	5	10	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	10	-	2	-	-	6	-	3
331 - 360	83	2	7	13	16	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	14	15	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
361 - 390	76	2	8	10	11	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	4	-	11	15	-	3	1	1	2	1	-
391 - 420	77	2	9	10	13	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	6	21	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
421 - 450	52	1	1	7	4	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	9	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
451 - 480	55	1	4	8	9	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	12	-	1	-	2	2	1	-
481 - 510	47	-	6	8	7	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	4	-	-	2	8	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
511 - 540	35	1	5	7	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
541 - 570	33	-	2	5	4	2	1	2	-	1	-	4	-	2	1	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
571 - 600	24	-	2	7	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
601 - 660	41	-	5	11	5	-	1	5	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
661 - 720	23	1	3	10	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
721 - 780	13	-	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
781 - 840	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
841 - 900	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
901 - 960	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
961 - 1,020	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,021 - 1,080	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,081 - 1,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,141 - 1,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,201 - over	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*Includes combined schools which are not specifically middle schools.



# TABLE 26

Number of Maryland Public Secondary Schools\* by Pupil Membership: September 30, 1981

Pupil Membership	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools	403	8	32	53	48	7	4	12	10	11	6	16	4	16	20	3	49	58	4	8	3	4	15	7	5
50 or less	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51 - 100	9	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
101 - 150	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
151 - 200	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
201 - 250	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
251 - 300	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
301 - 350	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
351 - 400	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
401 - 450	9	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
451 - 500	20	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
501 - 600	32	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	1	1	6	-	2	8	1	-	1	-	2	-	1
601 - 700	35	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	5	1	3	-	1	3	-	-
701 - 800	32	-	-	2	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	10	1	-	-	-	2	2	-
801 - 900	39	-	6	2	5	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	8	6	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
901 - 1,000	36	-	4	4	5	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	1	2	2	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
1,001 - 1,100	28	2	1	1	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1,101 - 1,200	33	-	4	3	7	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,201 - 1,300	12	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1,301 - 1,400	16	1	1	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
1,401 - 1,500	18	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,501 - 1,600	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
1,601 - 1,700	9	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,701 - 1,800	9	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,801 - 1,900	9	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,900 - 2,000	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,001 - 2,100	7	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,101 - 2,200	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,201 - 2,300	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,301 - 2,400	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,401 - 2,500	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,501 - over	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes middle schools.

# STAFF DATA





# TABLE 27

Number of Principals and Teachers: Prek.-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1971-72 - 1981-82

Local Unit	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total State	46,502.1	46,514.5	47,760.5	47,745.2	47,893.0	48,545.8	48,279.9	48,303.3	47,419.6	46,405.4	44,705.8
Allegany	837.9	855.5	851.2	852.3	850.0	837.5	834.5	847.0	843.0	839.0	816.0
Anne Arundel	3,689.7	3,767.5	4,015.8	3,982.9	4,114.8	4,199.0	4,208.9	4,231.9	4,185.5	4,197.7	4,062.8
Baltimore City	8,929.0	8,478.0	9,106.0	8,632.0	8,684.0	9,144.0	8,990.4	8,579.9	8,362.8	8,055.2	7,423.0
Baltimore	7,335.7	7,214.6	*7,051.1	7,092.2	6,992.1	7,011.6	7,057.3	6,932.3	6,683.2	6,540.3	6,315.5
Calvert	292.5	314.5	337.0	352.2	383.6	404.1	432.8	448.5	479.3	504.5	467.3
Caroline	267.5	264.0	280.0	280.9	283.3	293.0	291.8	288.8	298.3	289.8	292.0
Carroll	851.9	927.6	970.4	1,013.0	1,002.0	1,035.3	1,058.2	1,103.7	1,118.8	1,139.2	1,133.9
Cecil	578.5	600.5	634.5	641.8	649.4	658.2	693.0	728.5	753.7	768.5	778.0
Charles	714.9	741.5	784.6	844.0	869.5	900.9	960.0	1,013.5	1,049.0	1,079.7	1,043.0
Dorchester	321.3	328.5	341.5	355.0	364.4	349.5	371.3	376.2	376.0	354.6	350.0
Frederick	984.9	1,045.7	1,086.0	1,138.3	1,152.3	1,123.4	1,245.5	1,333.5	1,334.8	1,379.6	1,368.3
Garrett	276.5	283.0	298.0	306.0	324.0	317.5	320.1	327.2	339.2	352.1	341.0
Harford	1,533.0	1,561.1	1,687.8	1,817.5	1,829.4	1,847.6	1,889.3	1,900.6	1,909.1	1,864.6	1,760.1
Howard	951.1	1,085.5	1,169.4	1,258.4	1,348.0	1,394.5	1,440.5	1,503.5	1,540.0	1,524.5	1,524.4
Kent	209.1	213.0	210.5	217.5	217.5	204.7	201.0	199.8	204.0	193.5	174.7
Montgomery	6,869.0	6,886.5	7,138.7	7,058.8	6,882.0	6,962.0	6,728.9	6,728.7	6,541.7	6,382.9	6,227.4
Prince George's	8,300.0	8,303.0	8,072.2	8,083.2	8,061.4	7,921.1	7,653.0	7,823.1	7,373.9	6,965.5	6,748.9
Queen Anne's	237.3	243.5	246.4	249.0	250.0	255.0	270.0	276.0	277.5	282.0	300.0
St. Mary's	600.6	554.2	605.3	636.0	668.4	680.7	686.0	721.9	736.4	751.4	720.1
Somerset	224.0	219.0	222.0	230.0	229.0	242.0	252.5	254.5	245.5	219.5	238.0
Talbot	276.0	287.0	297.0	305.0	307.0	301.0	296.0	294.0	272.0	263.0	271.4
Washington	1,143.0	1,247.6	1,237.8	1,267.9	1,283.5	1,291.0	1,226.0	1,221.0	1,335.4	1,298.0	1,212.0
Wicomico	721.0	729.0	738.4	743.4	761.2	770.5	781.5	782.0	775.8	762.8	749.2
Worcester	357.7	364.2	378.9	387.9	386.2	401.7	391.4	387.2	384.7	397.5	388.8

\*Data based on local unit budget; certain classifications prorated on basis of 1972-73 actual report.

# TABLE 28

Number of Principals and Teachers: Prek.-6: Maryland Public Schools: 1971-72 - 1981-82

Local Unit	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total State	23,646.7	23,247.1	23,895.3	24,102.6	23,484.6	23,476.9	22,668.4	22,670.0	22,117.4	21,756.5	21,265.4
Allegany	385.2	397.0	393.2	394.3	386.5	379.0	381.0	389.5	388.0	389.5	376.5
Anne Arundel	1,901.0	1,909.0	2,033.7	1,994.1	1,978.1	2,015.5	1,859.6	1,952.9	1,873.2	2,065.6	1,996.3
Baltimore City	4,714.0	4,404.0	4,662.0	4,817.0	4,673.0	4,930.0	4,565.5	4,432.3	4,271.2	4,159.5	3,843.0
Baltimore	3,475.7	3,349.1	*3,301.5	3,304.6	3,145.1	3,037.9	3,045.7	2,987.8	2,921.8	2,866.7	2,830.2
Calvert	151.0	144.5	158.0	172.8	208.9	187.6	228.1	204.5	216.3	226.8	219.2
Caroline	132.0	128.5	138.3	137.3	133.3	143.8	142.9	141.4	150.4	141.1	144.1
Carroll	440.8	502.5	513.5	529.6	544.2	501.4	443.2	467.1	468.1	465.8	491.7
Cecil	260.5	293.0	336.0	337.8	337.9	331.8	318.0	371.2	386.0	345.0	379.7
Charles	391.5	361.5	431.6	400.5	394.0	400.0	422.0	457.0	446.5	446.7	499.0
Dorchester	149.8	158.5	165.3	174.8	183.4	173.1	185.0	187.9	176.0	176.6	184.0
Frederick	529.4	560.6	578.3	595.5	600.0	599.5	709.5	709.8	714.3	677.5	665.7
Garrett	153.0	163.0	163.2	173.0	188.0	180.7	183.7	182.7	190.6	197.8	190.1
Harford	852.1	845.4	831.5	912.8	912.9	906.2	895.9	856.8	873.4	814.7	840.2
Howard	500.2	501.0	621.9	649.9	606.7	638.2	630.7	668.0	682.0	607.5	594.4
Kent	109.8	110.0	111.0	112.5	113.0	107.5	108.0	105.5	108.0	69.2	64.8
Montgomery	3,229.1	3,203.9	3,398.5	3,351.6	3,055.3	3,069.1	2,944.9	2,862.3	2,726.3	2,770.5	2,702.8
Prince George's	4,532.0	4,481.5	4,228.9	4,207.9	4,129.7	4,028.4	3,808.4	3,883.2	3,704.8	3,500.2	3,517.8
Queen Anne's	116.7	114.5	120.0	125.0	125.0	130.5	131.2	137.1	135.5	136.0	147.0
St. Mary's	292.6	261.2	291.9	299.0	313.6	315.9	323.0	334.7	342.3	345.9	326.8
Somerset	106.0	99.0	97.0	105.0	110.0	103.0	111.5	128.5	102.5	109.0	113.0
Talbot	128.0	132.5	139.0	139.8	138.0	128.0	121.5	118.5	108.5	79.5	99.4
Washington	564.0	572.6	609.3	589.2	634.0	598.0	536.5	524.0	609.7	624.0	523.5
Wicomico	368.0	372.0	382.7	382.2	379.5	370.4	381.3	379.8	368.9	365.9	355.9
Worcester	164.3	182.3	189.0	196.4	194.5	201.4	191.3	187.5	153.1	175.5	160.3

\*Data based on local unit budget; certain classifications prorated on basis of 1972-73 actual report.

# TABLE 29

Number of Principals and Teachers: 7-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1971-72 - 1981-82

Local Unit	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total State	22,855.4	23,267.4	23,865.2	23,642.6	24,408.4	25,068.9	25,611.5	25,633.3	25,302.2	24,648.9	23,440.4
Allegany	452.7	458.5	458.0	458.0	463.5	458.5	453.5	457.5	455.0	449.5	439.5
Anne Arundel	1,788.7	1,858.5	1,982.1	1,988.8	2,136.7	2,183.5	2,349.3	2,279.0	2,312.3	2,132.1	2,066.5
Baltimore City	4,215.0	4,074.0	4,444.0	3,815.0	4,011.0	4,214.0	4,424.9	4,147.6	4,091.6	3,895.7	3,580.0
Baltimore	3,860.0	3,865.5	*3,749.6	3,787.6	3,847.0	3,973.7	4,011.6	3,944.5	3,761.4	3,673.6	3,485.3
Calvert	141.5	170.0	179.0	179.4	174.7	216.5	204.7	244.0	263.0	277.7	248.1
Caroline	135.5	135.5	141.7	143.6	150.0	149.2	148.9	147.4	147.9	148.7	147.9
Carroll	411.1	425.1	456.9	483.4	457.8	533.9	615.0	636.6	650.7	673.4	642.2
Cecil	318.0	307.5	298.5	304.0	311.5	326.4	375.0	357.3	367.7	423.5	398.3
Charles	323.4	380.0	353.0	443.5	475.5	500.9	538.0	556.5	602.5	633.0	544.0
Dorchester	171.5	170.0	176.2	180.2	181.0	176.4	186.3	188.3	200.0	178.0	166.0
Frederick	455.5	485.1	507.7	542.8	552.3	523.9	536.0	623.7	620.5	702.1	702.6
Garrett	123.5	120.0	134.8	133.0	136.0	136.8	136.4	144.5	148.6	154.3	150.9
Harford	680.9	715.7	856.3	904.7	916.5	941.4	993.4	1,043.8	1,035.7	1,049.9	919.9
Howard	450.9	584.5	547.5	608.5	741.3	756.3	809.8	835.5	858.0	917.0	930.0
Kent	99.3	103.0	99.5	105.0	104.5	97.2	93.0	94.3	96.0	124.3	109.9
Montgomery	3,639.9	3,682.6	3,740.2	3,707.2	3,826.7	3,892.9	3,784.0	3,866.4	3,815.4	3,612.4	3,524.6
Prince George's	3,768.0	3,821.5	3,843.3	3,875.3	3,931.7	3,892.7	3,844.6	3,939.9	3,669.1	3,465.3	3,231.1
Queen Anne's	120.6	129.0	126.4	124.0	125.0	124.5	138.8	138.9	142.0	146.0	153.0
St. Mary's	308.0	293.0	313.4	337.0	354.8	364.8	363.0	387.2	394.1	405.5	393.3
Somerset	118.0	120.0	125.0	125.0	119.0	139.0	141.0	126.0	143.0	110.5	125.0
Talbot	148.0	154.5	158.0	165.2	169.0	173.0	174.5	175.5	163.5	183.5	172.0
Washington	579.0	675.0	628.5	678.7	649.5	693.0	689.5	697.0	725.7	674.0	688.5
Wicomico	353.0	357.0	355.7	361.2	381.7	400.1	400.2	402.2	406.9	396.9	393.3
Worcester	193.4	181.9	189.9	191.5	191.7	200.3	200.1	199.7	231.6	222.0	228.5

\*Data based on local unit budget; certain classifications prorated on basis of 1972-73 actual report.



# TABLE 30

Staff Employed in all Functions: Prek.-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Grand Total	Sec- retarial and Clerical Staff	Noninstructional			Instructional					
			Total	Profess- ional	Other	Total	Assistant Super- intendents Directors, and Supervisors	Principals and Vice Principals	Teachers	Guidance Media, and Psycho- logical Personnel	Aides *
Total State	74,354.0	4,834.6	17,721.5	879.0	16,842.5	51,797.9	864.4	2,332.1	39,682.7	2,691.0	6,227.7
Allegany	1,380.0	68.0	351.0	17.0	334.0	961.0	19.0	44.0	726.0	46.0	126.0
Anne Arundel	6,402.5	508.7	1,362.5	83.0	1,279.5	4,531.3	40.0	211.0	3,619.9	231.9	428.5
Baltimore City	12,625.5	592.0	2,908.0	195.0	2,713.0	9,125.5	231.0	403.0	6,691.0	329.0	1,471.5
Baltimore	9,912.2	650.2	2,515.7	115.0	2,400.7	6,746.3	68.8	354.6	5,469.8	491.1	362.0
Calvert	828.3	59.2	165.4	12.0	153.4	603.7	11.0	26.0	410.3	31.0	125.4
Caroline	480.9	28.0	90.9	5.0	85.9	362.0	9.0	12.5	262.4	17.1	61.0
Carroll	1,753.1	112.2	368.8	23.0	345.8	1,272.1	18.7	54.0	1,021.4	58.5	119.5
Cecil	1,277.0	75.5	248.9	11.9	237.0	952.6	15.1	41.0	693.5	43.5	159.5
Charles	1,685.5	115.0	322.2	26.0	296.2	1,248.3	33.3	48.0	924.0	71.0	172.0
Dorchester	633.0	44.0	141.5	5.5	136.0	447.5	7.5	24.0	306.0	20.0	90.0
Frederick	2,242.6	146.6	471.1	28.0	443.1	1,624.9	32.7	72.5	1,215.8	80.0	223.9
Garrett	581.3	30.5	104.8	7.5	97.3	446.0	6.5	18.5	308.5	14.0	98.5
Harford	3,016.6	168.5	827.0	24.0	803.0	2,021.1	35.0	86.0	1,578.3	95.8	226.0
Howard	2,425.4	216.0	364.5	31.0	333.5	1,844.9	44.0	80.0	1,328.9	115.5	276.5
Kent	300.5	22.3	71.2	3.2	68.0	207.0	5.3	10.0	153.0	11.7	27.0
Montgomery	11,005.2	823.9	2,761.3	110.2	2,651.1	7,420.0	99.0	285.0	5,523.4	419.0	1,093.6
Prince George's	11,521.9	755.5	3,323.4	98.0	3,225.4	7,443.0	99.1	346.0	5,992.4	410.5	595.0
Queen Anne's	509.9	44.0	115.7	9.7	106.0	350.2	9.2	15.0	274.5	10.5	41.0
St. Mary's	1,195.0	81.0	302.9	20.0	282.9	811.1	12.0	41.0	629.6	49.5	79.0
Somerset	412.0	28.0	83.0	4.0	79.0	301.0	10.0	11.0	215.0	12.0	53.0
Talbot	411.4	25.0	92.0	7.0	85.0	294.4	5.0	16.0	242.4	13.0	18.0
Washington	1,904.0	130.0	396.0	26.0	370.0	1,378.0	27.0	64.0	1,079.0	69.0	139.0
Wicomico	1,271.6	78.0	256.9	11.0	245.9	936.7	18.2	50.0	674.8	24.4	169.3
Worcester	578.6	32.5	76.8	6.0	70.8	469.3	8.0	19.0	342.8	27.0	72.5

\*Includes Paraprofessionals

Staff Employed in Instructional Function: Prek.-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

TABLE  
31

Local Unit	Grand Total All Instruc- tional Personnel	Professional Staff								Aides*	Secretaries and Clerks
		Total	Assistant Super- intendents, Directors and Supervisors	Principals and Vice Princ- ipals	Teachers	Librari- ians	Guidance Coun- selors	Audio- visual Personnel	Psycho- logical Personnel		
Total State	55,303.0	45,570.2	864.4	2,332.1	39,682.7	1,087.3	1,291.5	72.0	240.2	6,227.7	3,505.1
Allegany	1,012.0	835.0	19.0	44.0	726.0	26.0	17.0	-	3.0	126.0	51.0
Anne Arundel	4,927.5	4,102.8	40.0	211.0	3,619.9	97.9	106.0	-	28.0	428.5	396.2
Baltimore City	9,483.5	7,654.0	231.0	403.0	6,691.0	129.0	154.0	6.0	40.0	1,471.5	358.0
Baltimore	7,247.4	6,384.3	68.8	354.6	5,469.8	178.0	257.6	25.5	30.0	362.0	501.1
Calvert	647.9	478.3	11.0	26.0	410.3	11.0	18.0	-	2.0	125.4	44.2
Caroline	383.5	301.0	9.0	12.5	262.4	8.8	7.3	-	1.0	61.0	21.5
Carroll	1,340.1	1,152.6	18.7	54.0	1,021.4	27.3	26.0	-	5.2	119.5	68.0
Cecil	1,005.6	793.1	15.1	41.0	693.5	18.0	21.5	-	4.0	159.5	53.0
Charles	1,331.3	1,076.3	33.3	48.0	924.0	25.0	38.0	-	8.0	172.0	83.0
Dorchester	479.5	357.5	7.5	24.0	306.0	10.0	9.0	-	1.0	90.0	32.0
Frederick	1,729.4	1,401.0	32.7	72.5	1,215.8	14.0	26.5	35.5	4.0	223.9	104.5
Garrett	470.5	347.5	6.5	18.5	308.5	4.0	7.0	1.0	2.0	98.5	24.5
Harford	2,146.6	1,795.1	35.0	86.0	1,578.3	39.8	48.0	-	8.0	226.0	125.5
Howard	2,016.9	1,568.4	44.0	80.0	1,328.9	55.0	48.5	-	12.0	276.5	172.0
Kent	223.5	180.0	5.3	10.0	153.0	7.0	3.7	-	1.0	27.0	16.5
Montgomery	8,042.6	6,326.4	99.0	285.0	5,523.4	170.5	204.5	1.0	43.0	1,093.6	622.6
Prince George's	7,962.5	6,848.0	99.1	346.0	5,992.4	173.0	206.5	2.0	29.0	595.0	519.5
Queen Anne's	378.2	309.2	9.2	15.0	274.5	2.0	6.5	-	2.0	41.0	28.0
St. Mary's	873.1	732.1	12.0	41.0	629.6	27.0	17.5	1.0	4.0	79.0	62.0
Somerset	325.0	248.0	10.0	11.0	215.0	3.0	7.0	-	2.0	53.0	24.0
Talbot	311.4	276.4	5.0	16.0	242.4	5.0	7.0	-	1.0	18.0	17.0
Washington	1,474.0	1,239.0	27.0	64.0	1,079.0	38.0	27.0	-	4.0	139.0	96.0
Wicomico	994.2	767.4	18.2	50.0	674.8	7.0	14.4	-	3.0	169.3	57.5
Worcester	496.8	396.8	8.0	19.0	342.8	11.0	13.0	-	3.0	72.5	27.5

\*Includes Paraprofessionals

# TABLE 32

Staff Employed in Instructional Function: Prek.-6: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Grand Total All Instruc- tional Personnel	Professional Staff								Aides	Secretaries and Clerks
		Total	Assistant Super- intendents, Directors and Supervisors	Principals and Vice Prin- cipals	Teachers	Librari- ians	Guidance Coun- selors	Audio- visual Personnel	Psycho- logical Personnel		
Total State	27,666.9	21,655.3	389.9	1,127.7	19,138.3	646.8	192.0	41.0	119.6	4,481.3	1,530.3
Allegany	520.0	386.0	9.5	19.0	339.0	16.0	1.0	-	1.5	106.5	27.5
Anne Arundel	2,528.5	2,013.8	17.5	99.0	1,814.7	63.6	5.0	-	14.0	327.5	187.2
Baltimore City	5,263.5	3,943.0	100.0	197.0	3,543.0	75.0	5.0	3.0	20.0	1,135.5	185.0
Baltimore	3,182.6	2,848.0	17.8	195.0	2,417.2	100.0	94.5	11.0	12.5	123.2	211.4
Calvert	332.4	224.7	5.5	13.0	196.2	6.0	3.0	-	1.0	89.6	18.1
Caroline	205.6	149.1	5.0	5.0	133.6	5.0	-	-	.5	49.0	7.5
Carroll	636.7	498.8	7.1	21.5	454.0	13.6	-	-	2.6	117.0	20.9
Cecil	541.8	386.5	6.8	18.0	350.7	8.5	.5	-	2.0	133.5	21.8
Charles	677.3	515.3	16.3	22.5	436.5	17.0	19.0	-	4.0	119.0	43.0
Dorchester	277.8	188.3	4.3	14.5	163.0	6.0	-	-	.5	75.0	14.5
Frederick	854.0	680.7	15.0	39.0	586.2	14.0	-	24.5	2.0	123.8	49.5
Garrett	294.1	193.6	3.5	11.0	175.1	1.0	1.0	.5	1.5	88.0	12.5
Harford	1,060.2	854.2	14.0	44.0	759.4	23.8	9.0	-	4.0	163.5	42.5
Howard	864.9	615.4	21.0	32.0	529.4	27.0	-	-	6.0	174.0	75.5
Kent	92.1	67.3	2.5	3.3	57.0	4.0	-	-	0.5	18.5	6.3
Montgomery	3,618.9	2,752.3	49.5	142.5	2,415.5	102.3	20.5	0.5	21.5	602.3	264.3
Prince George's	4,340.8	3,567.8	50.0	152.0	3,199.8	117.0	33.5	1.0	14.5	560.5	212.5
Queen Anne's	195.6	151.1	4.1	6.0	140.0	-	-	-	1.0	32.0	12.5
St. Mary's	431.4	333.3	6.5	18.0	288.3	17.5	-	0.5	2.5	71.6	26.5
Somerset	178.0	117.0	4.0	5.0	107.5	-	-	-	0.5	51.0	10.0
Talbot	123.9	101.4	2.0	5.5	91.9	1.5	-	-	0.5	15.0	7.5
Washington	698.5	538.5	15.0	30.0	467.5	23.0	-	-	3.0	124.0	36.0
Wicomico	530.2	365.4	9.5	29.9	324.5	-	-	-	1.5	139.3	25.5
Worcester	218.1	163.8	3.5	5.0	148.3	5.0	-	-	2.0	42.0	12.3

Staff Employed in Instructional Function: 7-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Grand Total All Instruc- tional Personnel	Professional Staff								Aides	Secretaries and Clerks
		Total	Assistant Super- intendents, Directors and Supervisors	Principals and Vice Prin- cipals	Teachers	Librari- ians	Guidance Coun- selors	Audio- visual Personnel	Psycho- logical Personnel		
Total State	27,636.1	23,914.9	474.5	1,204.4	20,544.4	440.5	1,099.5	31.0	120.6	1,746.4	1,974.8
Allegany	492.0	449.0	9.5	25.0	387.0	10.0	16.0	-	1.5	19.5	23.5
Anne Arundel	2,399.0	2,089.0	22.5	112.0	1,805.2	34.3	101.0	-	14.0	101.0	209.0
Baltimore City	4,220.0	3,711.0	131.0	206.0	3,148.0	54.0	149.0	3.0	20.0	336.0	173.0
Baltimore	4,064.8	3,536.3	51.0	159.6	3,052.6	78.0	163.1	14.5	17.5	238.8	289.7
Calvert	315.5	253.6	5.5	13.0	214.1	5.0	15.0	-	1.0	35.8	26.1
Caroline	177.9	151.9	4.0	7.5	128.8	3.8	7.3	-	0.5	12.0	14.0
Carroll	703.4	653.8	11.6	32.5	567.4	13.7	26.0	-	2.6	2.5	47.1
Cecil	463.8	406.6	8.3	23.0	342.8	9.5	21.0	-	2.0	26.0	31.2
Charles	654.0	561.0	17.0	25.5	487.5	8.0	19.0	-	4.0	53.0	40.0
Dorchester	201.7	169.2	3.2	9.5	143.0	4.0	9.0	-	.5	15.0	17.5
Frederick	875.4	720.3	17.7	33.5	629.6	-	26.5	11.0	2.0	100.1	55.0
Garrett	176.4	153.9	3.0	7.5	133.4	3.0	6.0	0.5	0.5	10.5	12.0
Harford	1,086.4	940.9	21.0	42.0	818.9	16.0	39.0	-	4.0	62.5	83.0
Howard	1,152.0	953.0	23.0	48.0	799.5	28.0	48.5	-	6.0	102.5	96.5
Kent	131.4	112.7	2.8	6.7	96.0	3.0	3.7	-	0.5	8.5	10.2
Montgomery	4,423.7	3,574.1	49.5	142.5	3,107.9	68.2	184.0	0.5	21.5	491.3	358.3
Prince George's	3,621.7	3,280.2	49.1	194.0	2,792.6	56.0	173.0	1.0	14.5	34.5	307.0
Queen Anne's	182.6	158.1	5.1	9.0	134.5	2.0	6.5	-	1.0	9.0	15.5
St. Mary's	441.7	398.8	5.5	23.0	341.3	9.5	17.5	0.5	1.5	7.4	35.5
Somerset	147.0	131.0	6.0	6.0	107.5	3.0	7.0	-	1.5	2.0	14.0
Talbot	187.5	175.0	3.0	10.5	150.5	3.5	7.0	-	0.5	3.0	9.5
Washington	775.5	700.5	12.0	34.0	611.5	15.0	27.0	-	1.0	15.0	60.0
Wicomico	464.0	402.0	8.7	20.1	350.3	7.0	14.4	-	1.5	30.0	32.0
Worcester	278.7	233.0	4.5	14.0	194.5	6.0	13.0	-	1.0	30.5	15.2

# TABLE 34

Secretarial and Clerical Personnel Employed in Instructional Function: Prek.-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Grades Prek.-12			Grades Prek.-6			Grades 7-12		
	Total	Central Office	In Schools	Total	Central Office	In Schools	Total	Central Office	In Schools
Total State	3,505.1	521.9	2,983.2	1,530.3	253.3	1,277.0	1,974.8	268.6	1,706.2
Allegany	51.0	14.0	37.0	27.5	7.5	20.0	23.5	6.5	17.0
Anne Arundel	396.2	61.0	335.2	187.2	30.2	157.0	209.0	30.8	178.2
Baltimore City	358.0	40.0	318.0	185.0	20.0	165.0	173.0	20.0	153.0
Baltimore	501.1	62.1	439.0	211.4	26.7	184.7	289.7	35.4	254.3
Calvert	44.2	8.2	36.0	18.1	4.1	14.0	26.1	4.1	22.0
Caroline	21.5	4.5	17.0	7.5	2.5	5.0	14.0	2.0	12.0
Carroll	68.0	8.8	59.2	20.9	4.8	16.1	47.1	4.0	43.1
Cecil	53.0	7.5	45.5	21.8	3.8	18.0	31.2	3.7	27.5
Charles	83.0	19.5	63.5	43.0	9.0	34.0	40.0	10.5	29.5
Dorchester	32.0	6.0	26.0	14.5	3.0	11.5	17.5	3.0	14.5
Frederick	104.5	23.5	81.0	49.5	10.0	39.5	55.0	13.5	41.5
Garrett	24.5	7.5	17.0	12.5	4.5	8.0	12.0	3.0	9.0
Harford	125.5	17.0	108.5	42.5	9.0	33.5	83.0	8.0	75.0
Howard	172.0	28.5	143.5	75.5	14.0	61.5	96.5	14.5	82.0
Kent	16.5	4.5	12.0	6.3	2.0	4.3	10.2	2.5	7.7
Montgomery	622.6	152.8	469.8	264.3	76.4	187.9	358.3	76.4	281.9
Prince George's	519.5	-	519.5	212.5	-	212.5	307.0	-	307.0
Queen Anne's	28.0	8.0	20.0	12.5	3.5	9.0	15.5	4.5	11.0
St. Mary's	62.0	15.0	47.0	26.5	7.5	19.0	35.5	7.5	28.0
Somerset	24.0	8.0	16.0	10.0	2.0	8.0	14.0	6.0	8.0
Talbot	17.0	2.0	15.0	7.5	0.5	7.0	9.5	1.5	8.0
Washington	96.0	11.0	85.0	36.0	6.0	30.0	60.0	5.0	55.0
Wicomico	57.5	6.0	51.5	25.5	3.0	22.5	32.0	3.0	29.0
Worcester	27.5	6.5	21.0	12.3	3.3	9.0	15.2	3.2	12.0

Staff Employed in Noninstructional Function: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

TABLE  
35

Local Unit	Total	Administration			Pupil Personnel		Health Services	
		Super- intendents and Assistant Super- intendents	Directors and Supervisors	Other Personnel	Directors and Supervisors	Other	Directors and Supervisors	Other
Total State	19,051.0	63.5	362.6	573.9	290.1	36.7	2.0	274.4
Allegany	368.0	2.0	6.0	16.0	5.0	-	-	-
Anne Arundel	1,475.0	4.0	28.0	43.0	36.0	-	-	-
Baltimore City	3,142.0	13.0	103.0	108.0	62.0	34.0	-	-
Baltimore	2,664.8	10.0	33.0	15.5	34.0	1.0	1.0	48.6
Calvert	180.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	1.5	-	-
Caroline	97.4	2.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Carroll	413.0	1.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	-	-	16.5
Cecil	271.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	-	-	3.0
Charles	354.2	2.0	7.1	10.0	6.0	-	-	-
Dorchester	153.5	1.5	-	1.0	2.0	-	-	2.0
Frederick	513.2	2.0	9.0	6.0	8.0	-	-	2.0
Garrett	110.8	2.0	0.5	3.5	2.0	-	-	1.0
Harford	870.0	1.0	9.0	11.3	9.0	.2	1.0	27.0
Howard	408.5	2.0	13.0	17.0	9.0	-	-	20.0
Kent	77.0	1.0	1.0	-	0.2	-	-	-
Montgomery	2,962.6	2.0	70.2	178.6	34.0	-	-	-
Prince George's	3,559.4	4.0	44.0	106.0	43.0	-	-	124.9
Queen Anne's	131.7	1.0	4.0	-	1.7	-	-	2.0
St. Mary's	321.9	1.0	8.8	2.0	5.2	-	-	1.9
Somerset	87.0	1.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0
Talbot	100.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	-	-	1.0
Washington	430.0	2.0	8.0	38.0	7.0	-	-	-
Wicomico	277.4	2.0	2.0	7.0	4.0	-	-	18.5
Worcester	81.8	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	4.0

continued



# TABLE 35

Staff Employed in Noninstructional Function: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Food Services		Operation of Plant		Maintenance of Plant		Pupil Transportation		Secretarial and Clerical Staff
	Directors and Supervisors	Other	Directors and Supervisors	Other	Directors and Supervisors	Other	Directors and Supervisors	Other	
Total State	36.1	3,193.5	41.2	8,022.6	34.0	1,877.9	49.5	2,863.5	1,329.5
Allegany	1.0	101.0	1.0	178.0	1.0	20.0	1.0	19.0	17.0
Anne Arundel	5.0	274.0	2.0	704.0	1.0	133.5	7.0	125.0	112.5
Baltimore City	9.0	470.9	6.0	1,665.0	-	267.0	2.0	168.1	234.0
Baltimore	3.0	5.0	13.0	1,310.6	11.0	253.0	10.0	767.0	149.1
Calvert	0.1	43.6	-	79.0	-	23.0	1.9	4.3	15.0
Caroline	0.1	35.8	0.5	37.8	0.5	5.0	0.9	7.3	6.5
Carroll	1.0	138.2	2.5	148.1	2.5	38.0	2.0	-	44.2
Cecil	1.0	81.5	-	99.5	1.0	36.0	0.9	14.0	22.5
Charles	2.0	75.2	3.4	169.0	2.5	35.8	3.0	6.2	32.0
Dorchester	-	71.0	.5	43.0	.5	11.0	1.0	8.0	12.0
Frederick	1.0	4.1	2.0	228.0	3.0	34.0	3.0	169.0	42.1
Garrett	1.0	41.5	0.5	41.2	0.5	6.5	1.0	3.6	6.0
Harford	1.0	323.0	1.0	282.5	1.0	67.7	1.0	91.3	43.0
Howard	-	-	3.5	230.0	0.5	64.5	3.0	2.0	44.0
Kent	0.5	30.5	-	26.0	-	10.5	0.5	1.0	5.8
Montgomery	2.0	474.7	-	985.9	1.0	425.0	1.0	586.9	201.3
Prince George's	1.0	695.8	2.0	1,209.9	3.0	337.0	1.0	751.8	236.0
Queen Anne's	1.0	40.0	-	42.0	1.7	9.0	0.3	13.0	16.0
St. Mary's	0.4	126.0	1.3	110.5	1.3	31.5	2.0	11.0	19.0
Somerset	-	35.0	-	33.0	-	6.0	1.0	3.0	4.0
Talbot	-	38.0	-	38.0	-	7.0	1.0	-	8.0
Washington	4.0	-	1.0	211.0	1.0	26.0	3.0	95.0	34.0
Wicomico	1.0	88.7	0.5	98.8	0.5	20.9	1.0	12.0	20.5
Worcester	1.0	-	0.5	51.8	0.5	10.0	1.0	5.0	5.0

TABLE  
36TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY PREPARATION  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	44,658	345	0.8	7,687	17.2	12,535	28.1	13,811	30.9	10,136	22.7	56	0.1	88	0.2
ALLEGANY	812	0	0.0	58	7.1	368	45.3	265	32.6	120	14.8	1	0.1	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	4,003	18	0.4	282	7.0	1,411	35.2	1,414	35.3	855	21.3	8	0.2	15	0.4
BALTIMORE	6,278	52	0.8	1,998	31.8	1,336	21.3	2,165	34.5	727	11.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	480	4	0.8	8	1.7	133	27.7	156	32.5	178	37.1	0	0.0	1	0.2
CAROLINE	289	1	0.3	10	3.5	63	21.8	100	34.6	113	39.1	1	0.3	1	0.3
CARROLL	1,137	2	0.2	67	5.9	247	21.7	476	41.9	330	29.0	4	0.3	11	1.0
CECIL	772	2	0.3	54	7.0	183	23.7	224	29.0	308	39.9	0	0.0	1	0.1
CHARLES	1,042	1	0.1	16	1.5	406	39.0	225	21.6	391	37.5	0	0.0	3	0.3
DORCHESTER	330	3	0.9	46	13.9	94	28.5	94	28.5	91	27.6	0	0.0	2	0.6
FREDERICK	1,376	4	0.3	167	12.1	364	26.5	398	28.9	439	31.9	2	0.1	2	0.1
GARRETT	332	0	0.0	18	5.4	124	37.3	0	0.0	190	57.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	1,757	7	0.4	269	15.3	687	39.1	375	21.3	414	23.6	3	0.2	2	0.1
HOWARD	1,544	12	0.8	186	12.0	578	37.4	262	17.0	493	31.9	5	0.3	8	0.5
KENT	183	1	0.5	8	4.4	50	27.3	41	22.4	80	43.7	1	0.5	2	1.1
MONTGOMERY	6,169	117	1.9	2,095	34.0	1,309	21.2	1,791	29.0	854	13.8	0	0.0	3	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	6,553	76	1.1	738	11.3	2,223	33.9	2,611	39.8	905	13.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	281	1	0.3	7	2.5	87	31.0	0	0.0	183	65.1	1	0.3	2	0.7
ST. MARY'S	694	6	0.9	26	3.7	199	28.7	55	7.9	404	58.2	0	0.0	4	0.6
SOMERSET	240	1	0.4	0	0.0	64	26.7	0	0.0	171	71.3	3	1.3	1	0.4
TALBOT	272	0	0.0	13	4.8	87	32.0	77	28.3	94	34.5	1	0.4	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	1,217	5	0.4	75	6.2	433	35.6	404	33.2	299	24.6	1	0.1	0	0.0
WICOMICO	740	0	0.0	24	3.2	228	30.8	265	35.8	216	29.2	0	0.0	7	0.9
WORCESTER	385	0	0.0	17	4.4	143	37.1	116	30.1	109	28.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	7,772	32	0.4	1,505	19.4	1,718	22.1	2,297	29.5	2,172	27.9	25	0.3	23	0.3

# TABLE 37

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	19,605	108	0.5	2,833	14.5	5,568	28.4	6,699	34.2	4,391	22.4	6	0.0	0	0.0
ALLEGANY	330	0	0.0	12	3.6	149	45.1	121	36.7	48	14.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,748	5	0.3	81	4.6	630	36.0	660	37.7	372	21.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	2,570	19	0.7	673	26.2	630	24.5	913	35.5	335	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	210	1	0.5	0	0.0	49	23.3	85	40.5	75	35.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAROLINE	110	0	0.0	2	1.8	27	24.5	44	40.0	37	33.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	469	1	0.2	16	3.4	100	21.3	222	47.3	129	27.5	1	0.2	0	0.0
CECIL	345	1	0.3	14	4.1	77	22.3	109	31.6	144	41.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHARLES	431	0	0.0	4	0.9	167	38.7	108	25.1	152	35.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	126	1	0.8	13	10.3	34	27.0	38	30.1	40	31.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	685	2	0.3	75	10.9	175	25.5	205	29.9	228	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	147	0	0.0	11	7.5	56	38.1	0	0.0	80	54.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	771	0	0.0	94	12.2	330	42.8	198	25.7	148	19.2	1	0.1	0	0.0
HOWARD	578	1	0.2	77	13.3	219	37.9	106	18.3	174	30.1	1	0.2	0	0.0
KENT	64	0	0.0	6	9.4	14	21.9	15	23.4	29	45.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	2,799	37	1.3	813	29.0	623	22.3	909	32.5	417	14.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	3,023	24	0.8	293	9.7	981	32.5	1,364	45.1	361	11.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	93	1	1.1	2	2.1	21	22.6	0	0.0	69	74.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	310	2	0.6	9	2.9	98	31.6	22	7.1	179	57.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	61	1	1.6	0	0.0	9	14.7	0	0.0	51	83.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	82	0	0.0	2	2.4	27	32.9	31	37.8	22	26.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	506	4	0.8	25	4.9	187	36.9	169	33.4	120	23.7	1	0.2	0	0.0
WICOMICO	349	0	0.0	7	2.0	109	31.2	148	42.4	85	24.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
WORCESTER	126	0	0.0	1	0.8	50	39.7	41	32.5	34	27.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	3,672	8	0.2	603	16.4	806	21.9	1,191	32.4	1,062	28.9	2	0.1	0	0.0

# TABLE 38

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	18,656	201	1.1	4,026	21.6	5,005	26.8	5,417	29.0	3,874	20.8	47	0.3	86	0.5
ALLEGANY	372	0	0.0	38	10.2	162	43.5	116	31.2	55	14.8	1	0.3	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,612	10	0.6	167	10.3	546	33.9	554	34.4	312	19.3	8	0.5	15	0.9
BALTIMORE	2,775	27	1.0	1,037	37.4	501	18.1	954	34.4	256	9.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	164	3	1.8	7	4.3	51	31.1	38	23.2	64	39.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
CAROLINE	147	1	0.7	7	4.8	30	20.4	43	29.3	64	43.5	1	0.7	1	0.7
CARROLL	390	0	0.0	37	9.5	90	23.1	141	36.1	109	27.9	3	0.8	10	2.6
CECIL	285	1	0.3	26	9.1	60	21.1	84	29.5	113	39.6	0	0.0	1	0.3
CHARLES	347	1	0.3	7	2.0	141	40.6	66	19.0	129	37.2	0	0.0	3	0.9
DORCHESTER	110	1	0.9	16	14.5	28	25.5	37	33.6	26	23.6	0	0.0	2	1.8
FREDERICK	459	2	0.4	66	14.4	130	28.3	129	28.1	128	27.9	2	0.4	2	0.4
GARRETT	94	0	0.0	2	2.1	35	37.2	0	0.0	57	60.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	610	5	0.8	122	20.0	211	34.6	110	18.0	158	25.9	2	0.3	2	0.3
HOWARD	526	6	1.1	66	12.5	195	37.1	94	17.9	153	29.1	4	0.8	8	1.5
KENT	61	0	0.0	2	3.3	19	31.1	10	16.4	27	44.3	1	1.6	2	3.3
MONTGOMERY	3,135	75	2.4	1,211	38.6	639	20.4	811	25.9	396	12.6	0	0.0	3	0.1
PRINCE GEORGE'S	2,853	42	1.5	371	13.0	994	34.8	1,036	36.3	410	14.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	96	0	0.0	2	2.1	37	38.5	0	0.0	54	56.3	1	1.0	2	2.1
ST. MARY'S	193	3	1.5	13	6.7	54	28.0	11	5.7	108	55.9	0	0.0	4	2.1
SOMERSET	111	0	0.0	0	0.0	33	29.7	0	0.0	75	67.6	2	1.8	1	0.9
TALBOT	105	0	0.0	9	8.6	35	33.3	23	21.9	37	35.2	1	0.9	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	385	1	0.3	31	8.1	127	33.0	131	34.0	95	24.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICO	299	0	0.0	13	4.3	94	31.4	82	27.4	104	34.8	0	0.0	6	2.0
WORCESTER	136	0	0.0	9	6.6	49	36.0	31	22.8	47	34.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	3,391	23	0.7	767	22.6	744	21.9	916	27.0	897	26.5	21	0.6	23	0.7

# TABLE 39

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	6,397	36	0.6	828	12.9	1,962	30.7	1,695	26.5	1,871	29.2	3	0.0	2	0.0
ALLEGANY	110	0	0.0	8	7.3	57	51.8	28	25.5	17	15.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	643	3	0.5	34	5.3	235	36.5	200	31.1	171	26.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	933	6	0.6	288	30.9	205	22.0	298	31.9	136	14.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	106	0	0.0	1	0.9	33	31.1	33	31.1	39	36.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARDLINE	32	0	0.0	1	3.1	6	18.7	13	40.6	12	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	278	1	0.3	14	5.0	57	20.5	113	40.6	92	33.1	0	0.0	1	0.3
CECIL	142	0	0.0	14	9.9	46	32.4	31	21.8	51	35.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHARLES	264	0	0.0	5	1.9	98	37.1	51	19.3	110	41.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	94	1	1.1	17	18.1	32	34.0	19	20.2	25	26.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	232	0	0.0	26	11.2	59	25.4	64	27.6	83	35.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	91	0	0.0	5	5.5	33	36.3	0	0.0	53	58.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	376	2	0.5	53	14.1	146	38.8	67	17.8	108	28.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	440	5	1.1	43	9.8	164	37.3	62	14.1	166	37.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENT	58	1	1.7	0	0.0	17	29.3	16	27.6	24	41.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	235	5	2.1	71	30.2	47	20.0	71	30.2	41	17.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	677	10	1.5	74	10.9	248	36.6	211	31.2	134	19.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	92	0	0.0	3	3.3	29	31.5	0	0.0	60	65.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	191	1	0.5	4	2.1	47	24.6	22	11.5	117	61.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	68	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	32.3	0	0.0	45	66.2	1	1.5	0	0.0
TALBOT	85	0	0.0	2	2.3	25	29.4	23	27.1	35	41.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	326	0	0.0	19	5.8	119	36.5	104	31.9	84	25.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICO	92	0	0.0	4	4.3	25	27.2	35	38.0	27	29.3	0	0.0	1	1.1
WORCESTER	123	0	0.0	7	5.7	44	35.8	44	35.8	28	22.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	709	1	0.1	135	19.0	168	23.7	190	26.8	213	30.0	2	0.3	0	0.0

# TABLE 40

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	1,617	6	0.4	61	3.8	408	25.2	78	4.8	1,040	64.3	8	0.5	16	1.0
ALLEGANY	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	25.0	1	6.3	10	62.5	1	6.3	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	129	0	0.0	2	1.5	46	35.7	9	7.0	66	51.2	2	1.5	4	3.1
BALTIMORE	202	0	0.0	21	10.4	77	38.1	16	7.9	88	43.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	32	0	0.0	1	3.1	9	28.1	1	3.1	21	65.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAROLINE	24	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	12.5	1	4.2	19	79.2	0	0.0	1	4.2
CARROLL	84	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	20.2	4	4.8	62	73.8	0	0.0	1	1.2
CECIL	62	0	0.0	1	1.6	13	21.0	3	4.8	44	71.0	0	0.0	1	1.6
CHARLES	102	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	22.5	3	2.9	76	74.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	4	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	119	0	0.0	4	3.4	26	21.8	6	5.0	83	69.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	21.4	0	0.0	11	78.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	50	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	24.0	3	6.0	35	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	128	0	0.0	4	3.1	31	24.2	2	1.6	90	70.3	1	0.8	0	0.0
KENT	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.3	14	87.5	0	0.0	1	6.3
MONTGOMERY	263	2	0.8	20	7.6	79	30.0	25	9.5	136	51.7	0	0.0	1	0.4
PRINCE GEORGE'S	223	2	0.9	7	3.1	62	27.8	12	5.4	140	62.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	27	0	0.0	1	3.7	5	18.5	0	0.0	21	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	49	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	16.3	0	0.0	41	83.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
TALBOT	21	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	23.8	0	0.0	15	71.4	1	4.8	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	38	1	2.6	0	0.0	10	26.3	6	15.8	21	55.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICO	38	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	15.8	1	2.6	30	78.9	0	0.0	1	2.6
WORCESTER	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	40.0	4	26.7	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	175	1	0.6	5	2.9	30	17.1	7	4.0	123	70.3	3	1.7	6	3.4
LEA TRANSFERS	220	0	0.0	6	2.7	68	30.9	27	12.3	118	53.6	1	0.5	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.



# TABLE 41

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	633	2	0.3	28	4.4	170	26.9	31	4.9	402	63.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
ALLEGANY	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	36	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	41.7	6	16.7	15	41.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	73	0	0.0	10	13.7	26	35.6	4	5.5	33	45.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	11	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	63.6	0	0.0	4	36.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAROLINE	8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	28	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	28.6	1	3.6	19	67.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
CECIL	31	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	19.3	2	6.5	23	74.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHARLES	43	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	23.3	0	0.0	33	76.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	52	0	0.0	2	3.8	13	25.0	4	7.7	33	63.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	25.0	1	8.3	8	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	41	0	0.0	1	2.4	9	21.9	0	0.0	31	75.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENT	6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	112	0	0.0	7	6.3	31	27.7	7	6.3	67	59.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	86	0	0.0	5	5.8	29	33.7	4	4.7	48	55.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	4	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	20.0	0	0.0	12	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	12	1	8.3	0	0.0	6	50.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICD	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	18.7	1	6.3	12	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WORCESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	89	1	1.1	3	3.4	16	18.0	3	3.4	66	74.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	57	0	0.0	1	1.7	22	38.6	6	10.5	28	49.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY PREPARATION  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	686	3	0.4	28	4.1	164	23.9	33	4.8	435	63.4	8	1.2	15	2.2
ALLEGANY	11	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	27.3	0	0.0	7	63.6	1	9.1	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	62	0	0.0	2	3.2	20	32.3	3	4.8	31	50.0	2	3.2	4	6.5
BALTIMORE	92	0	0.0	7	7.6	36	39.1	8	8.7	41	44.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	14	0	0.0	1	7.1	1	7.1	0	0.0	12	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAROLINE	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	13	86.7	0	0.0	1	6.7
CARROLL	30	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	20.0	0	0.0	23	76.7	0	0.0	1	3.3
CECIL	20	0	0.0	1	5.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	15	75.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
CHARLES	35	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	22.9	1	2.9	26	74.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	41	0	0.0	1	2.4	8	19.5	2	4.9	30	73.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	31	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	22.6	2	6.5	22	71.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	35	0	0.0	2	5.7	11	31.4	1	2.9	20	57.1	1	2.9	0	0.0
KENT	8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	87.5	0	0.0	1	12.5
MONTGOMERY	143	2	1.4	13	9.1	46	32.2	17	11.9	64	44.7	0	0.0	1	0.7
PRINCE GEORGE'S	94	1	1.1	2	2.1	23	24.5	6	6.4	62	65.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	10	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	18.7	0	0.0	13	81.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
TALBOT	10	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	0	0.0	7	70.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	20	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	4	20.0	15	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICO	20	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	17	85.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WORCESTER	10	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	60.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	67	0	0.0	2	3.0	9	13.4	3	4.5	44	65.7	3	4.5	6	8.9
LEA TRANSFERS	107	0	0.0	3	2.8	36	33.6	14	13.1	53	49.5	1	0.9	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

# TABLE 43

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY PREPARATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	DOCTOR'S DEGREE		MASTER'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		MASTER'S DEGREE		BACH.'S DEGREE PLUS 30 HOURS		BACHELOR'S DEGREE		2 - 3 YEARS COLLEGE		LESS THAN 2 YEARS COLLEGE	
		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
TOTAL STATE	298	1	0.3	5	1.7	74	24.8	14	4.7	203	68.1	0	0.0	1	0.3
ALLEGANY	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	31	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	35.5	0	0.0	20	64.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	37	0	0.0	4	10.8	15	40.5	4	10.8	14	37.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
CALVERT	7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
CAROLINE	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	26	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	11.5	3	11.5	20	76.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
CECIL	11	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	36.4	1	9.1	6	54.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
CHARLES	24	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	20.8	2	8.3	17	70.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	26	0	0.0	1	3.8	5	19.2	0	0.0	20	76.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
GARRETT	7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	52	0	0.0	1	1.9	11	21.1	1	1.9	39	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KENT	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	43	1	2.3	0	0.0	10	23.3	2	4.7	30	69.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	11	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	0	0.0	9	81.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	18	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	0	0.0	16	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WICOMICO	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
WORCESTER	5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	19	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	26.3	1	5.3	13	68.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	56	0	0.0	2	3.6	10	17.9	7	12.5	37	66.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TABLE  
44TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	44,658	1,176	2.6	1,259	2.8	3,189	7.1	10,879	24.4	19,098	42.8	9,057	20.3
ALLEGANY	812	6	0.7	16	2.0	60	7.4	142	17.5	353	43.5	235	28.9
ANNE ARUNDEL	4,003	41	1.0	125	3.1	300	7.5	1,082	27.0	1,816	45.4	639	16.0
BALTIMORE	6,278	140	2.2	137	2.2	361	5.7	1,217	19.4	2,888	46.0	1,535	24.5
CALVERT	480	12	2.5	18	3.7	66	13.7	129	26.9	188	39.2	67	13.9
CAROLINE	289	13	4.5	16	5.5	38	13.1	83	28.7	81	28.0	58	20.1
CARROLL	1,137	35	3.1	16	1.4	144	12.7	336	29.5	459	40.4	147	12.9
CECIL	772	27	3.5	38	4.9	76	9.8	238	30.8	304	39.4	89	11.5
CHARLES	1,042	56	5.4	42	4.0	135	12.9	300	28.8	394	37.8	115	11.0
DORCHESTER	330	2	0.6	5	1.5	29	8.8	89	27.0	138	41.8	67	20.3
FREDERICK	1,376	53	3.9	46	3.3	137	9.9	413	30.0	516	37.5	211	15.3
GARRETT	332	6	1.8	17	5.1	46	13.9	93	28.0	114	34.3	56	16.9
HARFORD	1,757	22	1.3	36	2.0	145	8.3	497	28.3	800	45.5	257	14.6
HOWARD	1,544	103	6.7	74	4.8	164	10.6	524	33.9	515	33.3	164	10.6
KENT	183	9	4.9	14	7.7	19	10.4	47	25.7	64	35.0	30	16.4
MONTGOMERY	6,169	129	2.1	140	2.3	345	5.6	1,261	20.4	2,721	44.1	1,573	25.5
PRINCE GEORGE'S	6,553	86	1.3	91	1.4	330	5.0	1,409	21.5	3,278	50.0	1,359	20.7
QUEEN ANNE'S	281	10	3.5	13	4.6	27	9.6	81	28.8	106	37.7	44	15.7
ST. MARY'S	694	23	3.3	29	4.2	86	12.4	229	33.0	259	37.3	68	9.8
SOMERSET	240	2	0.8	12	5.0	26	10.8	65	27.1	83	34.6	52	21.7
TALBOT	272	11	4.0	9	3.3	25	9.2	70	25.7	120	44.1	37	13.6
WASHINGTON	1,217	11	0.9	37	3.0	101	8.3	314	25.8	479	39.3	275	22.6
WICOMICO	740	11	1.5	25	3.4	54	7.3	173	23.4	300	40.5	177	23.9
WORCESTER	385	7	1.8	5	1.3	19	4.9	97	25.2	180	46.7	77	20.0
BALTIMORE CITY	7,772	361	4.6	298	3.8	456	5.9	1,990	25.6	2,942	37.9	1,725	22.2

# TABLE 45

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	19,605	537	2.7	524	2.7	1,437	7.3	4,887	24.9	8,284	42.3	3,936	20.1
ALLEGANY	330	1	0.3	5	1.5	26	7.9	61	18.5	149	45.1	88	26.7
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,748	10	0.6	51	2.9	132	7.5	467	26.7	767	43.9	321	18.4
BALTIMORE	2,570	67	2.6	64	2.5	181	7.0	551	21.4	1,149	44.7	558	21.7
CALVERT	210	4	1.9	7	3.3	35	16.7	50	23.8	80	38.1	34	16.2
CAROLINE	110	5	4.5	2	1.8	11	10.0	40	36.4	31	28.2	21	19.1
CARROLL	469	11	2.3	9	1.9	56	11.9	139	29.6	200	42.6	54	11.5
CECIL	345	14	4.1	13	3.8	41	11.9	116	33.6	121	35.1	40	11.6
CHARLES	431	26	6.0	17	3.9	59	13.7	119	27.6	158	36.7	52	12.1
DORCHESTER	126	0	0.0	1	0.8	11	8.7	43	34.1	43	34.1	28	22.2
FREDERICK	685	21	3.1	24	3.5	82	12.0	220	32.1	242	35.3	96	14.0
GARRETT	147	1	0.7	6	4.1	18	12.2	55	37.4	45	30.6	22	15.0
HARFORD	771	6	0.8	7	0.9	57	7.4	240	31.1	352	45.7	109	14.1
HOWARD	578	36	6.2	25	4.3	68	11.8	197	34.1	188	32.5	64	11.1
KENT	64	4	6.3	5	7.8	7	10.9	12	18.7	23	35.9	13	20.3
MONTGOMERY	2,799	69	2.5	69	2.5	177	6.3	601	21.5	1,219	43.5	664	23.7
PRINCE GEORGE'S	3,023	33	1.1	31	1.0	134	4.4	622	20.6	1,554	51.4	649	21.5
QUEEN ANNE'S	93	1	1.1	3	3.2	7	7.5	35	37.6	34	36.5	13	14.0
ST. MARY'S	310	9	2.9	14	4.5	40	12.9	109	35.2	116	37.4	22	7.1
SOMERSET	61	1	1.6	5	8.2	6	9.8	14	22.9	15	24.6	20	32.8
TALBOT	82	3	3.7	2	2.4	6	7.3	19	23.2	39	47.6	13	15.9
WASHINGTON	506	3	0.6	11	2.2	43	8.5	152	30.0	204	40.3	93	18.4
WICOMICO	349	3	0.9	7	2.0	21	6.0	78	22.3	144	41.3	96	27.5
WORCESTER	126	1	0.8	1	0.8	8	6.3	42	33.3	52	41.3	22	17.5
BALTIMORE CITY	3,672	208	5.7	145	3.9	211	5.7	905	24.6	1,359	37.0	844	23.0

TABLE  
46

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	18,656	437	2.3	481	2.6	1,107	5.9	4,150	22.2	8,324	44.6	4,157	22.3
ALLEGANY	372	5	1.3	8	2.1	25	6.7	51	13.7	163	43.8	120	32.3
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,612	20	1.2	42	2.6	109	6.8	411	25.5	785	48.7	245	15.2
BALTIMORE	2,775	47	1.7	41	1.5	101	3.6	456	16.4	1,347	48.5	783	28.2
CALVERT	164	5	3.0	9	5.5	17	10.4	45	27.4	68	41.5	20	12.2
CAROLINE	147	7	4.8	10	6.8	22	15.0	37	25.2	40	27.2	31	21.1
CARROLL	390	16	4.1	3	0.8	45	11.5	110	28.2	159	40.8	57	14.6
CECIL	285	8	2.8	16	5.6	20	7.0	83	29.1	122	42.8	36	12.6
CHARLES	347	21	6.1	16	4.6	34	9.8	98	28.2	144	41.5	34	9.8
DORCHESTER	110	1	0.9	3	2.7	5	4.5	19	17.3	57	51.8	25	22.7
FREDERICK	459	17	3.7	16	3.5	35	7.6	122	26.6	182	39.7	87	18.9
GARRETT	94	3	3.2	5	5.3	10	10.6	13	13.8	36	38.3	27	28.7
HARFORD	610	13	2.1	20	3.3	47	7.7	146	23.9	285	46.7	99	16.2
HOWARD	526	23	4.4	22	4.2	41	7.8	176	33.5	203	38.6	61	11.6
KENT	61	5	8.2	8	13.1	7	11.5	12	19.7	23	37.7	6	9.8
MONTGOMERY	3,135	57	1.8	60	1.9	155	4.9	588	18.7	1,400	44.7	875	27.9
PRINCE GEORGE'S	2,853	37	1.3	41	1.4	126	4.4	591	20.7	1,454	51.0	604	21.2
QUEEN ANNE'S	96	3	3.1	4	4.2	13	13.5	24	25.0	33	34.4	19	19.8
ST. MARY'S	193	6	3.1	3	1.5	21	10.9	61	31.6	79	40.9	23	11.9
SOMERSET	111	1	0.9	4	3.6	14	12.6	26	23.4	47	42.3	19	17.1
TALBOT	105	5	4.8	3	2.9	8	7.6	27	25.7	45	42.9	17	16.2
WASHINGTON	385	6	1.5	15	3.9	33	8.6	76	19.7	147	38.2	108	28.1
WICOMICO	299	8	2.7	17	5.7	26	8.7	68	22.7	120	40.1	60	20.1
WORCESTER	136	4	2.9	3	2.2	5	3.7	33	24.3	69	50.7	22	16.2
BALTIMORE CITY	3,391	119	3.5	112	3.3	188	5.5	877	25.9	1,316	38.8	779	23.0



# TABLE 47

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL 8Y YEARS OF EXPERIENCE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	6,397	202	3.1	254	4.0	645	10.1	1,842	28.8	2,490	38.9	964	15.1
ALLEGANY	110	0	0.0	3	2.7	9	8.2	30	27.3	41	37.3	27	24.5
ANNE ARUNDEL	643	11	1.7	32	5.0	59	9.2	204	31.7	264	41.1	73	11.3
BALTIMORE	933	26	2.8	32	3.4	79	8.5	210	22.5	392	42.0	194	20.8
CALVERT	106	3	2.8	2	1.9	14	13.2	34	32.1	40	37.7	13	12.3
CAROLINE	32	1	3.1	4	12.5	5	15.6	6	18.7	10	31.3	6	18.7
CARROLL	278	8	2.9	4	1.4	43	15.5	87	31.3	100	36.0	36	12.9
CECIL	142	5	3.5	9	6.3	15	10.6	39	27.5	61	42.9	13	9.1
CHARLES	264	9	3.4	9	3.4	42	15.9	83	31.4	92	34.8	29	11.0
DORCHESTER	94	1	1.1	1	1.1	13	13.8	27	28.7	38	40.4	14	14.9
FREDERICK	232	15	6.5	6	2.6	20	8.6	71	30.6	92	39.7	28	12.1
GARRETT	91	2	2.2	6	6.6	18	19.8	25	27.5	33	36.3	7	7.7
HARFORD	376	3	0.8	9	2.4	41	10.9	111	29.5	163	43.3	49	13.0
HOWARD	440	44	10.0	27	6.1	55	12.5	151	34.3	124	28.2	39	8.9
KENT	58	0	0.0	1	1.7	5	8.6	23	39.7	18	31.0	11	19.0
MONTGOMERY	235	3	1.3	11	4.7	13	5.5	72	30.6	102	43.4	34	14.5
PRINCE GEORGE'S	677	16	2.4	19	2.8	70	10.3	196	28.9	270	39.9	106	15.7
QUEEN ANNE'S	92	6	6.5	6	6.5	7	7.6	22	23.9	39	42.4	12	13.0
ST. MARY'S	191	8	4.2	12	6.3	25	13.1	59	30.9	64	33.5	23	12.0
SOMERSET	68	0	0.0	3	4.4	6	8.8	25	36.8	21	30.9	13	19.1
TALBOT	85	3	3.5	4	4.7	11	12.9	24	28.2	36	42.3	7	8.2
WASHINGTON	326	2	0.6	11	3.4	25	7.7	86	26.4	128	39.3	74	22.7
WICOMICO	92	0	0.0	1	1.1	7	7.6	27	29.3	36	39.1	21	22.8
WORCESTER	123	2	1.6	1	0.8	6	4.9	22	17.9	59	48.0	33	26.8
BALTIMORE CITY	709	34	4.8	41	5.8	57	8.0	208	29.3	267	37.7	102	14.4

TABLE  
48

TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	1,617	792	49.0	129	8.0	202	12.5	349	21.6	135	8.3	10	0.6
ALLEGANY	16	5	31.3	2	12.5	1	6.3	6	37.5	2	12.5	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	129	34	26.3	15	11.6	24	18.6	50	38.7	5	3.9	1	0.8
BALTIMORE	202	87	43.1	8	4.0	13	6.4	59	29.2	33	16.3	2	1.0
CALVERT	32	11	34.4	3	9.4	4	12.5	8	25.0	4	12.5	2	6.3
CAROLINE	24	13	54.2	1	4.2	6	25.0	3	12.5	1	4.2	0	0.0
CARROLL	84	35	41.7	5	5.9	21	25.0	21	25.0	2	2.4	0	0.0
CECIL	62	23	37.1	7	11.3	10	16.1	12	19.3	9	14.5	1	1.6
CHARLES	102	54	52.9	11	10.8	11	10.8	20	19.6	6	5.9	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	4	2	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	119	47	39.5	9	7.6	14	11.8	37	31.1	12	10.1	0	0.0
GARRETT	14	6	42.9	2	14.3	1	7.1	3	21.4	2	14.3	0	0.0
HARFORD	50	19	38.0	5	10.0	9	18.0	9	18.0	8	16.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	128	71	55.5	8	6.3	17	13.3	25	19.5	7	5.5	0	0.0
KENT	16	8	50.0	1	6.3	4	25.0	3	18.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	263	100	38.0	15	5.7	54	20.5	70	26.6	20	7.6	4	1.5
PRINCE GEORGE'S	223	82	36.8	22	9.9	32	14.3	56	25.1	31	13.9	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	27	10	37.0	7	25.9	4	14.8	4	14.8	2	7.4	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	49	21	42.9	5	10.2	8	16.3	11	22.4	4	8.2	0	0.0
SOMERSET	6	2	33.3	3	50.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	21	10	47.6	1	4.8	4	19.0	4	19.0	2	9.5	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	38	11	28.9	9	23.7	3	7.9	8	21.1	6	15.8	1	2.6
WICOMICO	38	10	26.3	9	23.7	6	15.8	9	23.7	3	7.9	1	2.6
WORCESTER	15	5	33.3	0	0.0	1	6.7	6	40.0	3	20.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	175	141	80.6	5	2.9	11	6.3	15	8.6	3	1.7	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	220	15	6.8	24	10.9	57	25.9	91	41.4	31	14.1	2	0.9

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

# TABLE 49

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	633	326	51.5	48	7.6	81	12.8	126	19.9	46	7.3	6	0.9
ALLEGANY	3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	36	7	19.4	5	13.9	6	16.7	13	36.1	4	11.1	1	2.8
BALTIMORE	73	34	46.6	3	4.1	4	5.5	22	30.1	8	10.9	2	2.7
CALVERT	11	3	27.3	0	0.0	4	36.4	1	9.1	2	18.2	1	9.1
CAROLINE	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	0	0.0
CARROLL	28	11	39.3	2	7.1	5	17.9	9	32.1	1	3.6	0	0.0
CECIL	31	13	41.9	3	9.7	5	16.1	6	19.3	4	12.9	0	0.0
CHARLES	43	25	58.1	6	13.9	4	9.3	5	11.6	3	7.0	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	52	20	38.5	4	7.7	6	11.5	16	30.8	6	11.5	0	0.0
GARRETT	4	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	12	5	41.7	0	0.0	3	25.0	0	0.0	4	33.3	0	0.0
HOWARD	41	25	61.0	2	4.9	5	12.2	7	17.1	2	4.9	0	0.0
KENT	6	3	50.0	1	16.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	112	51	45.5	7	6.3	29	25.9	19	17.0	5	4.5	1	0.9
PRINCE GEORGE'S	86	33	38.4	8	9.3	11	12.8	21	24.4	13	15.1	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	4	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	15	7	46.7	2	13.3	1	6.7	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOMERSET	3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	5	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	12	3	25.0	4	33.3	0	0.0	3	25.0	2	16.7	0	0.0
WICOMICO	16	3	18.7	2	12.5	3	18.7	5	31.3	2	12.5	1	6.3
WORCESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	89	76	85.4	2	2.2	4	4.5	7	7.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	57	4	7.0	7	12.3	14	24.6	20	35.1	12	21.1	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TABLE  
50TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	686	321	46.8	53	7.7	78	11.4	167	24.3	64	9.3	3	0.4
ALLEGANY	11	5	45.5	0	0.0	1	9.1	3	27.3	2	18.2	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	62	16	25.8	6	9.7	11	17.7	28	45.2	1	1.6	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	92	36	39.1	3	3.3	7	7.6	27	29.3	19	20.7	0	0.0
CALVERT	14	5	35.7	2	14.3	0	0.0	6	42.9	0	0.0	1	7.1
CAROLINE	15	7	46.7	1	6.7	5	33.3	2	13.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	30	16	53.3	1	3.3	7	23.3	6	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CECIL	20	6	30.0	3	15.0	2	10.0	5	25.0	4	20.0	0	0.0
CHARLES	35	21	60.0	2	5.7	3	8.6	8	22.9	1	2.9	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FREDERICK	41	14	34.1	5	12.2	4	9.7	15	36.6	3	7.3	0	0.0
GARRETT	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARFORD	31	11	35.5	3	9.7	5	16.1	8	25.8	4	12.9	0	0.0
HOWARD	35	17	48.6	1	2.9	6	17.1	9	25.7	2	5.7	0	0.0
KENT	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	143	47	32.9	8	5.6	22	15.4	48	33.6	15	10.5	3	2.1
PRINCE GEORGE'S	94	34	36.2	7	7.4	15	15.9	23	24.5	15	15.9	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	12	3	25.0	3	25.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	1	8.3	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	16	6	37.5	0	0.0	5	31.3	3	18.7	2	12.5	0	0.0
SOMERSET	3	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	10	4	40.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	3	30.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	20	6	30.0	5	25.0	2	10.0	3	15.0	3	15.0	1	5.0
WICOMICO	20	7	35.0	7	35.0	3	15.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WORCESTER	10	4	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	2	20.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	67	52	77.6	2	3.0	3	4.5	7	10.4	3	4.5	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	107	6	5.6	9	8.4	28	26.2	48	44.9	14	13.1	2	1.9

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

# TABLE 51

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	1		2		3 - 4		5 - 9		10-19		20 AND OVER	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL STATE	298	145	48.7	28	9.4	43	14.4	56	18.8	25	8.4	1	0.3
ALLEGANY	2	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ANNE ARUNDEL	31	11	35.5	4	12.9	7	22.6	9	29.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE	37	17	45.9	2	5.4	2	5.4	10	27.0	6	16.2	0	0.0
CALVERT	7	3	42.9	1	14.3	0	0.0	1	14.3	2	28.6	0	0.0
CAROLINE	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARROLL	26	8	30.8	2	7.7	9	34.6	6	23.1	1	3.8	0	0.0
CECIL	11	4	36.4	1	9.1	3	27.3	1	9.1	1	9.1	1	9.1
CHARLES	24	8	33.3	3	12.5	4	16.7	7	29.2	2	8.3	0	0.0
DORCHESTER	3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0
FREDERICK	26	13	50.0	0	0.0	4	15.4	6	23.1	3	11.5	0	0.0
GARRETT	7	2	28.6	0	0.0	1	14.3	2	28.6	2	28.6	0	0.0
HARFORD	7	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
HOWARD	52	29	55.8	5	9.6	6	11.5	9	17.3	3	5.8	0	0.0
KENT	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTGOMERY	8	2	25.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	3	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	43	15	34.9	7	16.3	6	13.9	12	27.9	3	7.0	0	0.0
QUEEN ANNE'S	11	6	54.5	4	36.4	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ST. MARY'S	18	8	44.4	3	16.7	2	11.1	3	16.7	2	11.1	0	0.0
SOMERSET	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TALBOT	6	3	50.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
WASHINGTON	6	2	33.3	0	0.0	1	16.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
WICOMICO	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
WORCESTER	5	1	20.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
BALTIMORE CITY	19	13	68.4	1	5.3	4	21.1	1	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
LEA TRANSFERS	56	5	8.9	8	14.3	15	26.8	23	41.1	5	8.9	0	0.0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TABLE  
52TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				NON-DEGREE	OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE			
TOTAL STATE	44,658	44,312	99.2	34,635	9,677	346	0.8	273	72		1
ALLEGANY	812	809	99.6	700	109	3	0.4	3	0		0
ANNE ARUNDEL	4,003	3,991	99.7	3,138	853	12	0.3	4	8		0
BALTIMORE	6,278	6,268	99.8	5,534	734	10	0.1	7	3		0
CALVERT	480	476	99.2	323	153	4	0.8	4	0		0
CAROLINE	289	283	97.9	178	105	6	2.1	4	2		0
CARROLL	1,137	1,131	99.5	784	347	6	0.5	4	2		0
CECIL	772	767	99.3	489	278	5	0.6	4	1		0
CHARLES	1,042	1,034	99.2	644	390	8	0.8	8	0		0
DORCHESTER	330	327	99.1	249	78	3	0.9	0	2		1
FREDERICK	1,376	1,363	99.1	969	394	13	0.9	11	2		0
GARRETT	332	332	100.0	215	117	0	0.0	0	0		0
HARFORD	1,757	1,750	99.6	1,379	371	7	0.4	4	3		0
HOWARD	1,544	1,529	99.0	1,020	509	15	1.0	10	5		0
KENT	183	178	97.3	106	72	5	2.7	3	2		0
MONTGOMERY	6,169	6,151	99.7	5,248	903	18	0.3	14	4		0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	6,553	6,481	98.9	5,571	910	72	1.1	67	5		0
QUEEN ANNE'S	281	275	97.9	185	90	6	2.1	5	1		0
ST. MARY'S	694	683	98.4	438	245	11	1.6	11	0		0
SOMERSET	240	233	97.1	145	88	7	2.9	3	4		0
TALBOT	272	268	98.5	170	98	4	1.5	3	1		0
WASHINGTON	1,217	1,210	99.4	914	296	7	0.6	6	1		0
WICOMICO	740	732	98.9	536	196	8	1.1	5	3		0
WORCESTER	385	383	99.5	283	100	2	0.5	1	1		0
BALTIMORE CITY	7,772	7,658	98.5	5,417	2,241	114	1.5	92	22		0



# TABLE 53

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE	NON- DEGREE	
TOTAL STATE	19,605	19,529	99.6	15,299	4,230	76	0.4	71	4	1
ALLEGANY	330	330	100.0	288	42	0	0.0	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,748	1,747	99.9	1,379	368	1	0.1	1	0	0
BALTIMORE	2,570	2,570	100.0	2,238	332	0	0.0	0	0	0
CALVERT	210	207	98.6	142	65	3	1.4	3	0	0
CAROLINE	110	109	99.1	74	35	1	0.9	1	0	0
CARROLL	469	466	99.4	334	132	3	0.6	3	0	0
CECIL	345	343	99.4	214	129	2	0.6	2	0	0
CHARLES	431	430	99.8	278	152	1	0.2	1	0	0
DORCHESTER	126	125	99.2	92	33	1	0.8	0	0	1
FREDERICK	685	681	99.4	483	198	4	0.6	4	0	0
GARRETT	147	147	100.0	90	57	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	771	770	99.9	630	140	1	0.1	0	1	0
HOWARD	578	578	100.0	400	178	0	0.0	0	0	0
KENT	64	64	100.0	39	25	0	0.0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY	2,799	2,793	99.8	2,354	439	6	0.2	5	1	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	3,023	3,000	99.2	2,631	369	23	0.8	23	0	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	93	91	97.8	62	29	2	2.1	2	0	0
ST. MARY'S	310	307	99.0	201	106	3	1.0	3	0	0
SOMERSET	61	59	96.7	40	19	2	3.3	2	0	0
TALBOT	82	82	100.0	58	24	0	0.0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	506	503	99.4	388	115	3	0.6	2	1	0
WICOMICO	349	345	98.9	270	75	4	1.1	4	0	0
WORCESTER	126	126	100.0	94	32	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	3,672	3,656	99.6	2,520	1,136	16	0.4	15	1	0

TABLE  
54TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				NON-DEGREE	OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE			
TOTAL STATE	18,656	18,429	98.8	14,771	3,658	227	1.2	161	66	0	
ALLEGANY	372	370	99.5	319	51	2	0.5	2	0	0	
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,612	1,601	99.3	1,288	313	11	0.7	3	8	0	
BALTIMORE	2,775	2,766	99.7	2,512	254	9	0.3	6	3	0	
CALVERT	164	164	100.0	112	52	0	0.0	0	0	0	
CAROLINE	147	142	96.6	84	58	5	3.4	3	2	0	
CARROLL	390	387	99.2	272	115	3	0.8	1	2	0	
CECIL	285	283	99.3	182	101	2	0.7	1	1	0	
CHARLES	347	343	98.8	214	129	4	1.1	4	0	0	
DORCHESTER	110	108	98.2	85	23	2	1.8	0	2	0	
FREDERICK	459	452	98.5	333	119	7	1.5	5	2	0	
GARRETT	94	94	100.0	68	26	0	0.0	0	0	0	
HARFORD	610	606	99.3	468	138	4	0.7	2	2	0	
HOWARD	526	514	97.7	355	159	12	2.3	7	5	0	
KENT	61	56	91.8	33	23	5	8.2	3	2	0	
MONTGOMERY	3,135	3,126	99.7	2,708	418	9	0.3	6	3	0	
PRINCE GEORGE'S	2,853	2,813	98.6	2,422	391	40	1.4	35	5	0	
QUEEN ANNE'S	96	92	95.8	62	30	4	4.2	3	1	0	
ST. MARY'S	193	190	98.4	125	65	3	1.5	3	0	0	
SOMERSET	111	107	96.4	67	40	4	3.6	1	3	0	
TALBOT	105	102	97.1	64	38	3	2.9	2	1	0	
WASHINGTON	385	383	99.5	285	98	2	0.5	2	0	0	
WICOMICO	299	296	99.0	201	95	3	1.0	1	2	0	
WORCESTER	136	134	98.5	92	42	2	1.5	1	1	0	
BALTIMORE CITY	3,391	3,300	97.3	2,420	880	91	2.7	70	21	0	

# TABLE 55

## TOTAL PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE	NON- DEGREE	
TOTAL STATE	6,397	6,354	99.3	4,565	1,789	43	0.7	41	2	0
ALLEGANY	110	109	99.1	93	16	1	0.9	1	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	643	643	100.0	471	172	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE	933	932	99.9	784	148	1	0.1	1	0	0
CALVERT	106	105	99.1	69	36	1	0.9	1	0	0
CAROLINE	32	32	100.0	20	12	0	0.0	0	0	0
CARROLL	278	278	100.0	178	100	0	0.0	0	0	0
CECIL	142	141	99.3	93	48	1	0.7	1	0	0
CHARLES	264	261	98.9	152	109	3	1.1	3	0	0
DORCHESTER	94	94	100.0	72	22	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	232	230	99.1	153	77	2	0.9	2	0	0
GARRETT	91	91	100.0	57	34	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	376	374	99.5	281	93	2	0.5	2	0	0
HOWARD	440	437	99.3	265	172	3	0.7	3	0	0
KENT	58	58	100.0	34	24	0	0.0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY	235	232	98.7	186	46	3	1.3	3	0	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	677	668	98.7	518	150	9	1.3	9	0	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	92	92	100.0	61	31	0	0.0	0	0	0
ST. MARY'S	191	186	97.4	112	74	5	2.6	5	0	0
SOMERSET	68	67	98.5	38	29	1	1.5	0	1	0
TALBOT	85	84	98.8	48	36	1	1.2	1	0	0
WASHINGTON	326	324	99.4	241	83	2	0.6	2	0	0
WICOMICO	92	91	98.9	65	26	1	1.1	0	1	0
WORCESTER	123	123	100.0	97	26	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	709	702	99.0	477	225	7	1.0	7	0	0

TABLE  
56TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE	NON- DEGREE	
TOTAL STATE	1,617	1,481	91.6	384	1,097	136	8.4	112	24	0
ALLEGANY	16	14	87.5	4	10	2	12.5	2	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	129	120	93.0	39	81	9	7.0	3	6	0
BALTIMORE	202	196	97.0	99	97	6	3.0	6	0	0
CALVERT	32	32	100.0	9	23	0	0.0	0	0	0
CAROLINE	24	20	83.3	4	16	4	16.7	3	1	0
CARROLL	84	81	96.4	15	66	3	3.6	2	1	0
CECIL	62	59	95.2	13	46	3	4.8	2	1	0
CHARLES	102	97	95.1	14	83	5	4.9	5	0	0
DORCHESTER	4	4	100.0	1	3	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	119	114	95.8	34	80	5	4.2	5	0	0
GARRETT	14	14	100.0	3	11	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	50	49	98.0	15	34	1	2.0	1	0	0
HOWARD	128	116	90.6	26	90	12	9.4	8	4	0
KENT	16	13	81.3	1	12	3	18.7	2	1	0
MONTGOMERY	263	257	97.7	89	168	6	2.3	5	1	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	223	186	83.4	53	133	37	16.6	35	2	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	27	24	88.9	7	17	3	11.1	3	0	0
ST. MARY'S	49	43	87.7	9	34	6	12.2	6	0	0
SOMERSET	6	4	66.7	1	3	2	33.3	1	1	0
TALBOT	21	18	85.7	3	15	3	14.3	2	1	0
WASHINGTON	38	37	97.4	15	22	1	2.6	1	0	0
WICOMICO	38	33	86.8	4	29	5	13.1	4	1	0
WORCESTER	15	14	93.3	7	7	1	6.7	1	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	175	147	84.0	12	135	28	16.0	24	4	0
LEA TRANSFERS	220	211	95.9	93	118	9	4.1	9	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

# TABLE 57

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	DEGREE	NON- DEGREE	
TOTAL STATE	633	605	95.6	170	435	28	4.4	28	0	0
ALLEGANY	3	3	100.0	2	1	0	0.0	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	36	36	100.0	15	21	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE	73	73	100.0	37	36	0	0.0	0	0	0
CALVERT	11	11	100.0	5	6	0	0.0	0	0	0
CAROLINE	8	7	87.5	3	4	1	12.5	1	0	0
CARROLL	28	27	96.4	6	21	1	3.6	1	0	0
CECIL	31	30	96.8	7	23	1	3.2	1	0	0
CHARLES	43	42	97.7	6	36	1	2.3	1	0	0
DORCHESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	52	50	96.1	19	31	2	3.8	2	0	0
GARRETT	4	4	100.0	1	3	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	12	12	100.0	5	7	0	0.0	0	0	0
HOWARD	41	41	100.0	9	32	0	0.0	0	0	0
KENT	6	6	100.0	0	6	0	0.0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY	112	111	99.1	31	80	1	0.9	1	0	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	86	76	88.4	26	50	10	11.6	10	0	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	4	3	75.0	2	1	1	25.0	1	0	0
ST. MARY'S	15	13	86.7	3	10	2	13.3	2	0	0
SOMERSET	3	2	66.7	0	2	1	33.3	1	0	0
TALBOT	5	5	100.0	1	4	0	0.0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	12	12	100.0	8	4	0	0.0	0	0	0
WICOMICO	16	13	81.3	3	10	3	18.7	3	0	0
WORCESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	89	85	95.5	7	78	4	4.5	4	0	0
LEA TRANSFERS	57	57	100.0	26	31	0	0.0	0	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				TOTAL		PROVISIONAL DEGREE	NON- DEGREE	OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT	ADVANCED	STANDARD	NUMBER	PERCENT			
TOTAL STATE	686	595	86.7	156	439	91	13.3	68	23	0
ALLEGANY	11	9	81.8	2	7	2	18.2	2	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	62	53	85.5	18	35	9	14.5	3	6	0
BALTIMORE	92	86	93.5	44	42	6	6.5	6	0	0
CALVERT	14	14	100.0	2	12	0	0.0	0	0	0
CAROLINE	15	12	80.0	1	11	3	20.0	2	1	0
CARROLL	30	28	93.3	5	23	2	6.7	1	1	0
CECIL	20	18	90.0	2	16	2	10.0	1	1	0
CHARLES	35	33	94.3	5	28	2	5.7	2	0	0
DORCHESTER	1	1	100.0	0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	41	38	92.7	9	29	3	7.3	3	0	0
GARRETT	3	3	100.0	0	3	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	31	30	96.8	8	22	1	3.2	1	0	0
HOWARD	35	26	74.3	8	18	9	25.7	5	4	0
KENT	8	5	62.5	0	5	3	37.5	2	1	0
MONTGOMERY	143	140	97.9	58	82	3	2.1	2	1	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	94	72	76.6	18	54	22	23.4	20	2	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	12	10	83.3	4	6	2	16.7	2	0	0
ST. MARY'S	16	16	100.0	4	12	0	0.0	0	0	0
SOMERSET	3	2	66.7	1	1	1	33.3	0	1	0
TALBOT	10	7	70.0	1	6	3	30.0	2	1	0
WASHINGTON	20	20	100.0	5	15	0	0.0	0	0	0
WICOMICO	20	19	95.0	1	18	1	5.0	1	0	0
WORCESTER	10	9	90.0	4	5	1	10.0	1	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	67	45	67.2	3	42	22	32.8	18	4	0
LEA TRANSFERS	107	101	94.4	47	54	6	5.6	6	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.



# TABLE 59

## TOTAL NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE AND COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS SEPTEMBER 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL				PROVISIONAL				OTHER
		TOTAL NUMBER	ADVANCED PERCENT	STANDARD		TOTAL NUMBER	DEGREE PERCENT	NON- DEGREE		
TOTAL STATE	298	281	94.3	58	223	17	5.7	16	1	0
ALLEGANY	2	2	100.0	0	2	0	0.0	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	31	31	100.0	6	25	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE	37	37	100.0	18	19	0	0.0	0	0	0
CALVERT	7	7	100.0	2	5	0	0.0	0	0	0
CAROLINE	1	1	100.0	0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0
CARROLL	26	26	100.0	4	22	0	0.0	0	0	0
CECIL	11	11	100.0	4	7	0	0.0	0	0	0
CHARLES	24	22	91.7	3	19	2	8.3	2	0	0
DORCHESTER	3	3	100.0	1	2	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	26	26	100.0	6	20	0	0.0	0	0	0
GARRETT	7	7	100.0	2	5	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	7	7	100.0	2	5	0	0.0	0	0	0
HOWARD	52	49	94.2	9	40	3	5.8	3	0	0
KENT	2	2	100.0	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY	8	6	75.0	0	6	2	25.0	2	0	0
PRINCE GEORGE'S	43	38	88.4	9	29	5	11.6	5	0	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	11	11	100.0	1	10	0	0.0	0	0	0
ST. MARY'S	18	14	77.8	2	12	4	22.2	4	0	0
SOMERSET	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
TALBOT	6	6	100.0	1	5	0	0.0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	6	5	83.3	2	3	1	16.7	1	0	0
WICOMICO	2	1	50.0	0	1	1	50.0	0	1	0
WORCESTER	5	5	100.0	3	2	0	0.0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	19	17	89.5	2	15	2	10.5	2	0	0
LEA TRANSFERS	56	53	94.6	20	33	3	5.3	3	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTAL.

TABLE  
60SEPARATIONS BY ORGANIZATION - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL NUMBER PCT.		ELEMENTARY NUMBER PCT.		SECONDARY NUMBER PCT.		MIDDLE/COMBINED NUMBER PCT.	
ALLEGANY	39	4.7	11	3.3	22	5.7	6	5.3
ANNE ARUNDEL	303	7.3	114	6.2	125	7.5	64	9.5
BALTIMORE	440	6.7	187	7.0	175	6.1	78	8.0
CALVERT	38	7.8	13	6.1	15	9.1	10	9.2
CAROLINE	25	8.6	9	8.1	14	9.6	2	6.1
CARROLL	95	8.3	38	7.9	28	7.2	29	10.3
CECIL	61	7.9	32	9.2	20	7.0	9	6.4
CHARLES	129	12.1	60	13.4	45	12.6	24	9.1
DORCHESTER	31	8.7	11	8.0	11	9.2	9	9.0
FREDERICK	160	11.3	76	10.7	56	11.8	28	12.0
GARRETT	5	1.4	3	1.9	1	1.0	1	1.1
HARFORD	153	8.2	65	7.9	62	9.7	26	6.6
HOWARD	149	9.5	60	10.1	38	7.2	51	11.6
KENT	27	13.9	10	14.7	9	14.5	8	12.5
MONTGOMERY	406	6.4	200	6.9	193	6.1	13	5.4
PRINCE GEORGE'S	375	5.6	145	4.7	189	6.4	41	6.1
QUEEN ANNE'S	25	9.0	6	6.3	9	9.7	10	11.0
ST. MARY'S	88	12.0	39	11.7	26	12.8	23	11.7
SOMERSET	21	8.2	10	14.7	8	6.9	3	4.2
TALBOT	29	10.3	7	8.3	16	14.4	6	7.1
WASHINGTON	87	6.9	38	7.1	28	7.1	21	6.1
WICOMICO	58	7.6	23	6.5	31	10.0	4	4.3
WORCESTER	24	6.1	6	4.5	10	7.3	8	6.3
BALTIMORE CITY	432	5.4	188	5.0	207	5.9	37	5.1
LEA TRANSFERS	54	0.0	18	0.0	25	0.0	11	0.0
TOTAL STATE	3,146	6.8	1,333	6.6	1,313	6.8	500	7.6

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 61

## SEPARATIONS - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		SCHOOL YEAR		SUMMER	
	NUMBER	PCT.	1980-81		1981	
			NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
ALLEGANY	39	4.7	4	0.5	35	4.2
ANNE ARUNDEL	303	7.3	97	2.3	206	4.9
BALTIMORE	440	6.7	138	2.1	302	4.6
CALVERT	38	7.8	18	3.7	20	4.1
CAROLINE	25	8.6	5	1.7	20	6.9
CARROLL	95	8.3	26	2.3	69	6.0
CECIL	61	7.9	18	2.3	43	5.6
CHARLES	129	12.1	122	11.4	7	0.7
DORCHESTER	31	8.7	2	0.6	29	8.1
FREDERICK	160	11.3	33	2.3	127	9.0
GARRETT	5	1.4	0	0.0	5	1.4
HARFORD	153	8.2	38	2.0	115	6.2
HOWARD	149	9.5	51	3.3	98	6.3
KENT	27	13.9	2	1.0	25	12.9
MONTGOMERY	406	6.4	100	1.6	306	4.8
PRINCE GEORGE'S	375	5.6	92	1.4	283	4.2
QUEEN ANNE'S	25	9.0	11	3.9	14	5.0
ST. MARY'S	88	12.0	81	11.1	7	0.9
SOMERSET	21	8.2	3	1.2	18	7.1
TALBOT	29	10.3	3	1.1	26	9.3
WASHINGTON	87	6.9	29	2.3	58	4.6
WICOMICO	58	7.6	21	2.8	37	4.9
WORCESTER	24	6.1	5	1.3	19	4.8
BALTIMORE CITY	432	5.4	193	2.4	239	3.0
LEA TRANSFERS	54	0.0	12	0.0	42	0.0
TOTAL STATE	3,146	6.8	1,080	2.3	2,066	4.5

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

TABLE  
62SEPARATIONS BY CAUSE - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

CAUSE OF SEPARATION	GRAND TOTAL			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY			MIDDLE/COMBINED		
	TOTAL	SCHOOL YR. 1980-81	SUMMER 1981	TOTAL	SCHOOL YR. 1980-81	SUMMER 1981	TOTAL	SCHOOL YR. 1981-80	SUMMER 1981	TOTAL	SCHOOL YR. 1980-81	SUMMER 1981
TOTAL	3,146	1,080	2,066	1,333	484	849	1,313	423	890	500	173	327
DEATH	47	36	11	19	14	5	25	20	5	3	2	1
RETIREMENT	666	115	551	278	46	232	316	55	261	72	14	58
DROPPED	138	16	122	41	6	35	68	6	62	29	4	25
TEACHING ELSEWHERE												
IN ANOTHER STATE OR COUNTRY	52	12	40	15	5	10	25	5	20	12	2	10
IN NONPUBLIC/HIGHER ED. INST	25	7	18	2	0	2	18	4	14	5	3	2
WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING	246	105	141	74	34	40	134	52	82	38	19	19
MILITARY SERVICE	4	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1
RESIGNED												
TO STUDY	57	8	49	19	2	17	30	6	24	8	0	8
MOVED AWAY	474	154	320	208	69	139	175	54	121	91	31	60
MARRIED	26	9	17	17	8	9	6	0	6	3	1	2
MATERNITY	25	14	11	10	3	7	10	8	2	5	3	2
HOME RESPONSIBILITY	103	47	56	54	21	33	34	20	14	15	6	9
PERSONAL ILLNESS	36	27	9	16	13	3	16	13	3	4	1	3
DISSATISFIED WITH TEACHING	43	21	22	11	9	2	20	7	13	12	5	7
OTHER REASON/CAUSE UNKNOWN	534	200	334	216	76	140	223	90	133	95	34	61
LEAVE OF ABSENCE												
FOR STUDY	138	22	116	51	8	43	66	10	56	21	4	17
FOR MATERNITY	323	164	159	186	96	90	77	37	40	60	31	29
FOR ILLNESS OR OTHER REASONS	209	121	88	115	73	42	69	36	33	25	12	13
TRANSFER TO ANOTHER LOCAL UNIT	54	12	42	18	6	12	25	5	20	11	1	10

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN LOCAL UNITS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 63

## SEPARATIONS BY CAUSE - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	10	20	31-37	43	41-42	44-45	51-53	54/74	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68-69	71	73	72/5
ALLEGANY	39	1	10	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	14	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	2	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	303	3	57	30	3	9	3	21	1	4	52	2	4	6	3	7	19	11	27	41
BALTIMORE	440	6	124	7	5	1	1	35	0	11	38	6	1	16	5	11	49	29	86	9
CALVERT	38	1	2	1	0	3	0	2	0	1	5	0	0	2	2	0	13	0	1	5
CAROLINE	25	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	3	7	0	4	1
CARROLL	95	0	14	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	2	24	4
CECIL	61	0	7	0	0	4	0	3	0	2	15	2	0	15	1	0	7	4	0	1
CHARLES	129	3	13	5	3	6	2	13	0	6	28	0	4	6	4	0	20	2	7	7
DORCHESTER	31	0	3	9	0	1	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	5	1
FREDERICK	160	1	15	0	4	1	0	17	0	2	27	1	0	13	3	3	18	17	36	2
GARRETT	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
HARFORD	153	2	23	11	6	1	1	16	1	3	34	4	3	5	2	1	16	3	19	2
HOWARD	149	1	15	1	4	0	4	5	0	0	26	0	0	1	0	1	43	19	25	4
KENT	27	0	5	4	3	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	1
MONTGOMERY	406	8	101	2	5	7	0	62	0	9	61	1	1	12	3	2	29	32	47	24
PR. GEORGE'S	375	4	121	0	4	17	8	48	0	13	73	5	7	12	8	7	36	0	0	12
QUEEN ANNE'S	25	1	4	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	0
ST. MARY'S	88	0	7	4	1	0	1	8	0	0	32	0	1	2	1	1	5	5	8	12
SOMERSET	21	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	11	0	1	0
TALBOT	29	0	6	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	6	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	1	0
WASHINGTON	87	2	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	28	1	12	6
WICOMICO	58	0	13	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	12	0	1	5	1	0	16	1	6	2
WORCESTER	24	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	5	0
BALTO. CITY	432	12	91	53	9	0	2	3	1	2	23	0	1	2	2	1	150	5	0	75
TOTAL STATE	3,146	47	666	138	54	52	25	246	4	57	474	26	25	103	36	43	534	138	323	209

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

*Code	EXPLANATION	Non-Teaching	Other Voluntary Resignation	Leave of Absence
10	Death	51-53 Government service, business,	61 Study	71 Study
20	Retirement	or defense work	62 Moved	73 Maternity
31-37	Dropped	54/74 Armed Services	63 Married	72/5 Illness of other reasons
	Teaching		65 Home responsibility	
43	In another local unit or Md. State Dept of Education		66 Personal illness	
			67 Dissatisfied with teaching	
41-42	In another country or state		68-69 Other or cause unknown	
44-45	In a Md. institution or higher education or nonpublic school			

TABLE  
64SEPARATION BY CAUSE - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	10	20	31-37	43	41-42	44-45	51-53	54/74	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68-69	71	73	72/5
ALLEGANY	11	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	114	0	26	12	2	2	0	5	0	0	22	2	1	3	0	2	3	3	9	22
BALTIMORE	187	4	59	0	1	0	0	10	0	5	16	5	0	9	3	4	10	7	49	5
CALVERT	13	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	3
CAROLINE	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	0
CARROLL	38	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	2	17	2
CECIL	32	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	7	1	0	11	1	0	4	1	0	1
CHARLES	60	3	6	2	1	5	0	7	0	2	13	0	1	0	2	0	7	2	5	4
DORCHESTER	11	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
FREDERICK	76	1	6	0	3	0	0	2	0	1	14	1	0	6	2	0	9	10	19	2
GARRETT	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HARFORD	65	1	16	2	1	0	1	5	0	0	12	2	1	2	2	0	4	1	13	2
HOWARD	60	1	6	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	15	8	14	3
KENT	10	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
MONTGOMERY	200	0	52	1	2	2	0	23	0	4	34	0	1	8	2	0	13	12	33	13
PR. GEORGE'S	145	2	50	0	2	5	1	11	0	2	33	5	3	7	2	2	17	0	0	3
QUEEN ANNE'S	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ST. MARY'S	39	0	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	17	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	4	4
SOMERSET	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	1	0
TALBOT	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	38	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	10	2
WICOMICO	23	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	4	1	2	1
WORCESTER	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
BALTO. CITY	188	4	18	13	0	0	0	2	1	0	11	0	1	0	0	0	90	1	0	47
TOTAL STATE	1,333	19	278	41	18	15	2	74	1	19	208	17	10	54	16	11	216	51	186	115

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

*Code	EXPLANATION	Non-Teaching	Other Voluntary Resignation	Leave of Absence
10	Death	51-53 Government service, business, or defense work	61 Study	71 Study
20	Retirement	54/74 Armed Services	62 Moved	73 Maternity
31-37	Dropped		63 Married	72/5 Illness of other reasons
	Teaching		65 Home responsibility	
43	In another local unit or Md. State Dept. of Education		66 Personal illness	
41-42	In another country or state		67 Dissatisfied with teaching	
44-45	In a Md. institution or higher education or nonpublic school		68-69 Other or cause unknown	



# TABLE 65

## SEPARATION BY CAUSE - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	10	20	31-37	43	41-42	44-45	51-53	54/74	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68-69	71	73	72/5
ALLEGANY	22	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	10	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	125	3	23	12	1	4	3	12	0	3	22	0	2	2	3	2	10	6	8	9
BALTIMORE	175	1	49	3	2	1	1	16	0	3	15	0	0	5	1	5	27	19	25	2
CALVERT	15	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	2
CAROLINE	14	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	2	1
CARROLL	28	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	3	2
CECIL	20	0	4	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	2	3	0	0
CHARLES	45	0	5	3	2	1	1	4	0	4	6	0	3	3	2	0	10	0	1	0
DORCHESTER	11	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
FREDERICK	56	0	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	6	0	0	5	1	1	7	6	11	0
GARRETT	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HARFORD	62	1	4	6	4	0	0	7	1	3	13	2	2	1	0	0	12	0	6	0
HOWARD	38	0	4	0	1	0	4	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	3	1
KENT	9	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
MONTGOMERY	193	7	49	1	3	5	0	37	0	4	25	1	0	4	1	2	13	20	11	10
PR. GEORGE'S	189	1	61	0	2	9	6	34	0	8	31	0	2	3	5	4	14	0	0	9
QUEEN ANNE'S	9	1	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ST. MARY'S	26	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	6
SOMERSET	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TALBOT	16	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	1	0
WASHINGTON	28	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	2
WICOMICO	31	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	1	1	1	0	9	0	4	1
WORCESTER	10	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0
BALTO. CITY	207	8	67	34	5	0	2	1	0	2	8	0	0	1	2	0	51	3	0	23
TOTAL STATE	1,313	25	316	68	25	25	18	134	1	30	175	6	10	34	16	20	223	66	77	69

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

*Code	EXPLANATION	Non-Teaching	Other Voluntary Resignation	Leave of Absence
10	Death	51-53 Government service, business,	61 Study	71 Study
20	Retirement	or defense work	62 Moved	73 Maternity
31-37	Dropped	54/74 Armed Services	63 Married	72/5 Illness of other reasons
			65 Home responsibility	
			66 Personal illness	
43	Teaching		67 Dissatisfied with teaching	
	In another local unit or Md.		68-69 Other or cause unknown	
	State Dept. of Education			
41-42	In another country or state			
44-45	In a Md. institution or higher education or nonpublic school			

TABLE  
66SEPARATION BY CAUSE - PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT COMBINED AND MIDDLE SCHOOL LEVEL  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL	10	20	31-37	43	41-42	44-45	51-53	54/74	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68-69	71	73	72/3
ALLEGANY	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	64	0	8	6	0	3	0	4	1	1	8	0	1	1	0	3	6	2	10	10
BALTIMORE	78	1	16	4	2	0	0	9	0	3	7	1	1	2	1	2	12	3	12	2
CALVERT	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	0	0
CAROLINE	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
CARROLL	29	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	4	0
CECIL	9	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHARLES	24	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	9	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	1	3
DORCHESTER	9	0	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
FREDERICK	28	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	0	0	7	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	6	0
GARRETT	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
HARFORD	26	0	3	3	1	1	0	4	0	0	9	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0
HOWARD	51	0	5	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	12	0	0	1	0	0	15	7	8	0
KENT	8	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1
PR. GEORGE'S	41	1	10	0	0	3	1	3	0	3	9	0	2	2	1	1	5	0	0	0
QUEEN ANNE'S	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	0
ST. MARY'S	23	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	2
SOMERSET	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TALBOT	6	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	21	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	2
WICOMICO	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
WORCESTER	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0
BALTO. CITY	37	0	6	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	9	1	0	5
TOTAL STATE	500	3	72	29	11	12	5	38	2	8	91	3	5	15	4	12	95	21	60	25

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS, BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

*Code	EXPLANATION	Non-Teaching	Other Voluntary Resignation	Leave of Absence
10	Death	51-53 Government service, business,	61 Study	71 Study
20	Retirement	or defense work	62 Moved	73 Maternity
31-37	Dropped	54/74 Armed Services	63 Married	72/5 Illness of other reasons
	Teaching		65 Home responsibility	
43	In another local unit or Md. State Dept. of Education		66 Personal illness	
41-42	In another country or state		67 Dissatisfied with teaching	
44-45	In a Md. institution or higher education or nonpublic school		68-69 Other or cause unknown	

# TABLE 67

## NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL - BY ORGANIZATION MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	ALL TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS				NEW TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS							
	TOTAL	ELEM.	HIGH	MID/COM	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH		MIDDLE/COMBINED	
					NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALLEGANY	812	330	372	110	16	2.0	3	0.9	11	3.0	2	1.8
ANNE ARUNDEL	4,003	1,748	1,612	643	129	3.2	36	2.1	62	3.9	31	4.8
BALTIMORE	6,278	2,570	2,775	933	202	3.2	73	2.8	92	3.3	37	4.0
CALVERT	480	210	164	106	32	6.7	11	5.2	14	8.5	7	6.6
CAROLINE	289	110	147	32	24	8.3	8	7.3	15	10.2	1	3.1
CARROLL	1,137	469	390	278	84	7.4	28	6.0	30	7.7	26	9.3
CECIL	772	345	285	142	62	8.0	31	9.0	20	7.0	11	7.7
CHARLES	1,042	431	347	264	102	9.8	43	10.0	35	10.1	24	9.1
DORCHESTER	330	126	110	94	4	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.9	3	3.2
FREDERICK	1,376	685	459	232	119	8.7	52	7.6	41	8.9	26	11.2
GARRETT	332	147	94	91	14	4.2	4	2.7	3	3.2	7	7.7
HARFORD	1,757	771	610	376	50	2.9	12	1.6	31	5.1	7	1.9
HOWARD	1,544	578	526	440	128	8.3	41	7.1	35	6.7	52	11.8
KENT	183	64	61	58	16	8.7	6	9.4	8	13.1	2	3.5
MONTGOMERY	6,169	2,799	3,135	235	263	4.3	112	4.0	143	4.6	8	3.4
PRINCE GEORGE'S	6,553	3,023	2,853	677	223	3.4	86	2.8	94	3.3	43	6.3
QUEEN ANNE'S	281	93	96	92	27	9.6	4	4.3	12	12.5	11	12.0
ST. MARY'S	694	310	193	191	49	7.1	15	4.8	16	8.3	18	9.4
SOMERSET	240	61	111	68	6	2.5	3	4.9	3	2.7	0	0.0
TALBOT	272	82	105	85	21	7.7	5	6.1	10	9.5	6	7.1
WASHINGTON	1,217	506	385	326	38	3.1	12	2.4	20	5.2	6	1.8
WICOMICO	740	349	299	92	38	5.1	16	4.6	20	6.7	2	2.2
WORCESTER	385	126	136	123	15	3.9	0	0.0	10	7.3	5	4.1
BALTIMORE CITY	7,772	3,672	3,391	709	175	2.3	89	2.4	67	2.0	19	2.7
LEA TRANSFERS	0	0	0	0	220	0.0	57	0.0	107	0.0	56	0.0
TOTAL STATE	44,658	19,605	18,656	6,397	1,617	3.6	633	3.2	686	3.7	298	4.7

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL - BY SOURCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	INEXPERIENCED				TOTAL		EXPERIENCED TAUGHT IN		LAST TAUGHT	
		TOTAL NUMBER	PCT.	RES OF MD.	RES OTHER	NUMBER	PCT.	IN 1980-81 IN MD.	OTHER	BEFORE 1980-81 IN MD.	OTHER
ALLEGANY	16	5	31.3	4	1	11	68.7	6	2	2	1
ANNE ARUNDEL	129	46	35.7	28	18	83	64.3	12	12	23	36
BALTIMORE	202	81	40.1	73	8	121	59.9	67	18	28	8
CALVERT	32	11	34.4	8	3	21	65.6	9	2	5	5
CAROLINE	24	14	58.3	10	4	10	41.7	5	2	3	0
CARROLL	84	39	46.4	33	6	45	53.6	0	0	26	19
CECIL	62	17	27.4	6	11	45	72.6	22	13	5	5
CHARLES	102	54	52.9	40	14	48	47.1	6	21	9	12
DORCHESTER	4	2	50.0	2	0	2	50.0	0	2	0	0
FREDERICK	119	49	41.2	49	0	70	58.8	17	19	18	16
GARRETT	14	6	42.9	5	1	8	57.1	2	3	2	1
HARFORD	50	22	44.0	22	0	28	56.0	7	6	8	7
HOWARD	128	57	44.5	54	3	71	55.5	21	11	23	16
KENT	16	9	56.3	2	7	7	43.7	4	3	0	0
MONTGOMERY	263	97	36.9	83	14	166	63.1	18	18	51	79
PRINCE GEORGE'S	223	82	36.8	47	35	141	63.2	10	34	40	57
QUEEN ANNE'S	27	13	48.1	10	3	14	51.9	3	5	3	3
ST. MARY'S	49	22	44.9	15	7	27	55.1	16	5	1	5
SOMERSET	6	3	50.0	3	0	3	50.0	0	0	2	1
TALBOT	21	12	57.1	10	2	9	42.9	5	3	1	0
WASHINGTON	38	11	28.9	7	4	27	71.1	19	2	5	1
WICOMICO	38	19	50.0	17	2	19	50.0	4	4	6	5
WORCESTER	15	4	26.7	4	0	11	73.3	4	5	2	0
BALTIMORE CITY	175	135	77.1	135	0	40	22.9	0	0	40	0
LEA TRANSFERS	220	0	0.0	0	0	220	100.0	88	0	132	0
TOTAL STATE	1,617	810	50.1	667	143	807	49.9	169	190	171	277

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 69

## NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL - BY SOURCE MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	INEXPERIENCED		RES OF MD.	RES OTHER	TOTAL		EXPERIENCED TAUGHT IN IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT BEFORE 1980-81	
		NUMBER	PCT.			NUMBER	PCT.	IN MD.	OTHER	IN MD.	OTHER
ALLEGANY	3	0	0.0	0	0	3	100.0	2	1	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	36	14	38.9	7	7	22	61.1	4	4	4	10
BALTIMORE	73	33	45.2	30	3	40	54.8	20	2	14	4
CALVERT	11	2	18.2	2	0	9	81.8	4	1	3	1
CAROLINE	8	5	62.5	5	0	3	37.5	1	1	1	0
CARROLL	28	14	50.0	14	0	14	50.0	0	0	7	7
CECIL	31	9	29.0	4	5	22	71.0	15	6	1	0
CHARLES	43	26	60.5	24	2	17	39.5	3	8	3	3
DORCHESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	52	22	42.3	22	0	30	57.7	6	7	9	8
GARRETT	4	1	25.0	1	0	3	75.0	1	1	0	1
HARFORD	12	5	41.7	5	0	7	58.3	1	2	2	2
HOWARD	41	21	51.2	21	0	20	48.8	4	5	6	5
KENT	6	4	66.7	2	2	2	33.3	1	1	0	0
MONTGOMERY	112	50	44.6	44	6	62	55.3	5	3	22	32
PRINCE GEORGE'S	86	32	37.2	17	15	54	62.8	3	8	15	28
QUEEN ANNE'S	4	1	25.0	0	1	3	75.0	1	2	0	0
ST. MARY'S	15	9	60.0	6	3	6	40.0	3	1	1	1
SOMERSET	3	1	33.3	1	0	2	66.7	0	0	2	0
TALBOT	5	3	60.0	2	1	2	40.0	2	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	12	3	25.0	2	1	9	75.0	7	0	2	0
WICOMICO	16	7	43.7	7	0	9	56.3	1	2	3	3
WORCESTER	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BALTIMORE CITY	89	72	80.9	72	0	17	19.1	0	0	17	0
LEA TRANSFERS	57	0	0.0	0	0	57	100.0	16	0	41	0
TOTAL STATE	633	334	52.8	288	46	299	47.2	68	55	71	105

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL - BY SOURCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	INEXPERIENCED			TOTAL		EXPERIENCED TAUGHT IN		LAST TAUGHT BEFORE 1980-81	
		NUMBER	PCT.	RES OF MD.	RES OTHER	NUMBER	PCT.	IN 1980-81 IN MD. OTHER	IN MD.	OTHER
ALLEGANY	11	5	45.5	4	1	6	54.5	2	1	1
ANNE ARUNDEL	62	20	32.3	12	8	42	67.7	7	5	15
BALTIMORE	92	32	34.8	29	3	60	65.2	35	10	2
CALVERT	14	5	35.7	3	2	9	64.3	4	0	3
CAROLINE	15	8	53.3	5	3	7	46.7	4	1	0
CARROLL	30	17	56.7	12	5	13	43.3	0	0	6
CECIL	20	5	25.0	1	4	15	75.0	5	4	3
CHARLES	35	20	57.1	12	8	15	42.9	3	6	5
DORCHESTER	1	1	100.0	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
FREDERICK	41	14	34.1	14	0	27	65.9	6	7	7
GARRETT	3	3	100.0	2	1	0	0.0	0	0	0
HARFORD	31	13	41.9	13	0	18	58.1	6	3	4
HOWARD	35	13	37.1	13	0	22	62.9	8	3	3
KENT	8	5	62.5	0	5	3	37.5	2	1	0
MONTGOMERY	143	46	32.2	38	8	97	67.8	13	11	46
PRINCE GEORGE'S	94	35	37.2	18	17	59	62.8	2	21	20
QUEEN ANNE'S	12	4	33.3	2	2	8	66.7	2	1	2
ST. MARY'S	16	6	37.5	4	2	10	62.5	5	2	3
SOMERSET	3	2	66.7	2	0	1	33.3	0	0	1
TALBOT	10	6	60.0	5	1	4	40.0	1	2	0
WASHINGTON	20	6	30.0	3	3	14	70.0	11	2	0
WICOMICO	20	12	60.0	10	2	8	40.0	2	2	1
WORCESTER	10	3	30.0	3	0	7	70.0	3	4	0
BALTIMORE CITY	67	51	76.1	51	0	16	23.9	0	0	0
LEA TRANSFERS	107	0	0.0	0	0	107	100.0	52	0	55
TOTAL STATE	686	332	48.4	257	75	354	51.6	69	86	122

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 71

NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE/COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL - BY SOURCE  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	INEXPERIENCED		RES OF MD.	RES OTHER	TOTAL		EXPERIENCED TAUGHT IN IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT BEFORE 1980-81	
		NUMBER	PCT.			NUMBER	PCT.	IN MD.	OTHER	IN MD.	OTHER
ALLEGANY	2	0	0.0	0	0	2	100.0	2	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL	31	12	38.7	9	3	19	61.3	1	3	4	11
BALTIMORE	37	16	43.2	14	2	21	56.7	12	6	1	2
CALVERT	7	4	57.1	3	1	3	42.9	1	1	0	1
CAROLINE	1	1	100.0	0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CARROLL	26	8	30.8	7	1	18	69.2	0	0	12	6
CECIL	11	3	27.3	1	2	8	72.7	2	3	1	2
CHARLES	24	8	33.3	4	4	16	66.7	0	7	5	4
DORCHESTER	3	1	33.3	1	0	2	66.7	0	2	0	0
FREDERICK	26	13	50.0	13	0	13	50.0	5	5	2	1
GARRETT	7	2	28.6	2	0	5	71.4	1	2	2	0
HARFORD	7	4	57.1	4	0	3	42.9	0	1	1	1
HOWARD	52	23	44.2	20	3	29	55.8	9	3	9	8
KENT	2	0	0.0	0	0	2	100.0	1	1	0	0
MONTGOMERY	8	1	12.5	1	0	7	87.5	0	4	2	1
PRINCE GEORGE'S	43	15	34.9	12	3	28	65.1	5	5	9	9
QUEEN ANNE'S	11	8	72.7	8	0	3	27.3	0	2	0	1
ST. MARY'S	18	7	38.9	5	2	11	61.1	8	2	0	1
SOMERSET	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TALBOT	6	3	50.0	3	0	3	50.0	2	1	0	0
WASHINGTON	6	2	33.3	2	0	4	66.7	1	0	2	1
WICOMICO	2	0	0.0	0	0	2	100.0	1	0	0	1
WORCESTER	5	1	20.0	1	0	4	80.0	1	1	2	0
BALTIMORE CITY	19	12	63.1	12	0	7	36.8	0	0	7	0
LEA TRANSFERS	56	0	0.0	0	0	56	100.0	20	0	36	0
TOTAL STATE	298	144	48.3	122	22	154	51.7	32	49	23	50

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN INDIVIDUAL LOCAL UNIT TOTALS,  
BUT EXCLUDED FROM STATE TOTALS.



NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SCHOOL LEVEL BY AREA FROM WHICH THEY CAME  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

AREA OF ORIGIN	ALL NEW TEACHERS	INEXPERIENCED TEACHERS	TOTAL	EXPERIENCED TEACHERS			
				TAUGHT IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT PRIOR TO 80-81	
				PUBLIC SCHOOL	NONPUBLIC SCHOOL	FORMER MD. PUBLIC TEACHERS	NEW TO MD. PUBLIC SCHOOLS
TOTAL	1,617	810	807	289	70	103	345
MARYLAND	1,227	667	560	218	39	235	68
OUT OF STATE	610	143	467	159	31	0	277
LEA TRANSFERS	220	0	220	88	0	132	0
BORDER STATES							
DELAWARE	25	6	19	13	1	0	5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	58	13	45	6	10	0	29
PENNSYLVANIA	86	43	43	23	0	0	20
VIRGINIA	66	10	56	20	3	0	33
WEST VIRGINIA	15	4	11	6	2	0	3
OTHER CHIEF SOURCES							
NEW YORK	48	15	33	11	1	0	21
NEW JERSEY	27	12	15	4	0	0	11
NORTH CAROLINA	23	6	17	7	0	0	10
OHIO	22	4	18	6	0	0	12
CALIFORNIA	19	3	16	3	1	0	12
FLORIDA	19	0	19	8	1	0	10
TEXAS	18	0	18	5	1	0	12
GEORGIA	13	0	13	7	0	0	6
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	3	10	6	0	0	4
CONNECTICUT	11	4	7	2	0	0	5
OTHER STATES	113	19	94	27	5	0	62
OTHER AREAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN LOCAL UNITS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 73

NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY AREA FROM WHICH THEY CAME  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

AREA OF ORIGIN	EXPERIENCED TEACHERS						
	ALL NEW TEACHERS	INEXPERIENCED TEACHERS	TOTAL	TAUGHT IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT PRIOR TO 80-81	
				PUBLIC SCHOOL	NONPUBLIC SCHOOL	FORMER MD. PUBLIC TEACHERS	NEW TO MD. PUBLIC SCHOOLS
TOTAL	633	334	299	105	18	41	135
MARYLAND	484	288	196	72	12	82	30
OUT OF STATE	206	46	160	49	6	0	105
LEA TRANSFERS	57	0	57	16	0	41	0
BORDER STATES							
DELAWARE	4	0	4	3	1	0	0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	23	7	16	2	3	0	11
PENNSYLVANIA	23	9	14	3	0	0	11
VIRGINIA	24	3	21	7	1	0	13
WEST VIRGINIA	3	1	2	2	0	0	0
OTHER CHIEF SOURCES							
NEW YORK	22	3	19	7	0	0	12
NEW JERSEY	14	7	7	4	0	0	3
NORTH CAROLINA	7	0	7	2	0	0	5
OHIO	7	3	4	3	0	0	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	1	5	1	0	0	4
TEXAS	6	0	6	0	0	0	6
FLORIDA	5	0	5	1	1	0	3
MAINE	5	0	5	2	0	0	3
IOWA	4	1	3	1	0	0	2
ARIZONA	3	1	2	0	0	0	2
OTHER STATES	41	10	31	10	0	0	21
OTHER AREAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN LOCAL UNITS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL BY AREA FROM WHICH THEY CAME  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

AREA OF ORIGIN	EXPERIENCED TEACHERS							
			TOTAL	TAUGHT IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT PRIOR TO 80-81		
	ALL NEW TEACHERS	INEXPERIENCED TEACHERS		PUBLIC SCHOOL	NONPUBLIC SCHOOL	FORMER MD. PUBLIC TEACHERS	NEW TO MD. PUBLIC SCHOOLS	
TOTAL	686	332	354	120	35	49	150	
MARYLAND	510	257	253	101	20	104	28	
OUT OF STATE	283	75	208	71	15	0	122	
LEA TRANSFERS	107	0	107	52	0	55	0	
BORDER STATES								
DELAWARE	12	4	8	5	0	0	3	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	27	6	21	2	5	0	14	
PENNSYLVANIA	42	24	18	13	0	0	5	
VIRGINIA	29	7	22	7	0	0	15	
WEST VIRGINIA	11	3	8	4	2	0	2	
OTHER CHIEF SOURCES								
NEW YORK	14	8	6	1	1	0	4	
NEW JERSEY	13	5	8	0	0	0	8	
OHIO	13	1	12	3	0	0	9	
FLORIDA	10	0	10	5	0	0	5	
NORTH CAROLINA	10	3	7	3	0	0	4	
CALIFORNIA	8	1	7	1	0	0	6	
GEORGIA	7	0	7	2	0	0	5	
MICHIGAN	7	4	3	0	0	0	3	
CONNECTICUT	6	2	4	1	0	0	3	
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	2	4	4	0	0	0	
OTHER STATES	49	4	45	16	3	0	26	
OTHER AREAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN LOCAL UNITS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

# TABLE 75

## NEW PROFESSIONAL STAFF AT MIDDLE/COMBINED SCHOOL LEVEL BY AREA FROM WHICH THEY CAME MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS OCTOBER 1, 1980 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1981

AREA OF ORIGIN	EXPERIENCED TEACHERS						
	ALL NEW TEACHERS	INEXPERIENCED TEACHERS	TOTAL	TAUGHT IN 1980-81		LAST TAUGHT PRIOR TO 80-81	
				PUBLIC SCHOOL	NONPUBLIC SCHOOL	FORMER MD. PUBLIC TEACHERS	NEW TO MD. PUBLIC SCHOOLS
TOTAL	298	144	154	64	17	13	60
MARYLAND	233	122	111	45	7	49	10
OUT OF STATE	121	22	99	39	10	0	50
LEA TRANSFERS	56	0	56	20	0	36	0
BORDER STATES							
DELAWARE	9	2	7	5	0	0	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	8	0	8	2	2	0	4
PENNSYLVANIA	21	10	11	7	0	0	4
VIRGINIA	13	0	13	6	2	0	5
WEST VIRGINIA	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
OTHER CHIEF SOURCES							
NEW YORK	12	4	8	3	0	0	5
CALIFORNIA	8	0	8	2	1	0	5
NORTH CAROLINA	6	3	3	2	0	0	1
TEXAS	6	0	6	2	1	0	3
FLORIDA	4	0	4	2	0	0	2
GEORGIA	4	0	4	4	0	0	0
ILLINOIS	3	0	3	0	1	0	2
MINNESOTA	3	0	3	1	0	0	2
CONNECTICUT	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
KENTUCKY	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
OTHER STATES	13	2	11	3	1	0	7
OTHER AREAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE - TRANSFERS BETWEEN LOCAL UNITS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

Number of Maryland Public Elementary Schools\* by Size of Staff: September 30, 1981

Number of Teachers and Principals	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset#	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools	891	22	79	142	109	8	5	19	17	18	9	27	13	27	28	5	130	136	5	19	11	6	31	17	8
1.0 - 4.9	16	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	1	-
5.0 - 9.9	35	2	4	5	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	1	1
10.0 - 10.9	11	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
11.0 - 11.9	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
12.0 - 12.9	22	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	5	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
13.0 - 13.9	17	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
14.0 - 14.9	20	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	8	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	-
15.0 - 15.9	27	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	5	3	-	1	1	2	3	-	-
16.0 - 16.9	39	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	14	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
17.0 - 17.9	30	2	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	-	2	-	-	4	-	-
18.0 - 18.9	48	1	4	5	3	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	8	8	-	2	1	1	2	1	1
19.0 - 19.9	42	1	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	1	8	7	-	1	-	2	2	1	1
20.0 - 20.9	46	1	2	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	13	14	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
21.0 - 21.9	41	-	6	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	8	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
22.0 - 22.9	59	-	2	7	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	9	14	-	3	-	-	2	-	1
23.0 - 23.9	53	-	5	5	4	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	10	17	1	-	-	2	2	-	-
24.0 - 24.9	37	1	4	11	9	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
25.0 - 25.9	37	-	3	2	10	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	3	1	-	3	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
26.0 - 26.9	36	-	4	5	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	5	9	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
27.0 - 27.9	31	-	4	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
28.0 - 28.9	27	-	4	4	4	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
29.0 - 29.9	37	-	3	12	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
30.0 - 30.9	20	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
31.0 - 31.9	18	1	1	1	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32.0 - 32.9	15	-	1	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33.0 - 33.9	20	1	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34.0 - 34.9	12	-	1	6	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
35.0 - over	87	2	7	36	11	1	1	3	-	1	-	4	-	5	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	1	-	2	1

\*Includes combined schools which are not specifically middle schools.

#Includes one one-teacher school.

# TABLE 77

Number of Maryland Public Secondary Schools\* by Size of Staff: September 30, 1981

Number of Teachers and Principals	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools	403	8	32	53	48	7	4	12	10	11	6	16	4	16	20	3	49	58	4	8	3	4	15	7	5
1.0 - 14.9	9	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
15.0 - 16.9	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.0 - 18.9	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.0 - 20.9	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
21.0 - 22.9	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
23.0 - 24.9	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 - 29.9	15	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
30.0 - 34.9	34	1	-	6	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	4	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	2	1	2
35.0 - 39.9	32	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	7	-	1	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
40.0 - 44.9	31	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	4	-	3	-	1	-
45.0 - 49.9	33	-	3	2	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	9	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
50.0 - 54.9	37	-	3	2	3	-	-	3	1	1	-	4	-	3	1	-	8	2	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
55.0 - 59.9	36	1	4	5	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
60.0 - 64.9	31	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
65.0 - 69.9	18	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
70.0 - 74.9	22	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
75.0 - 79.9	8	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80.0 - 84.9	12	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
85.0 - 89.9	12	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90.0 - 94.9	7	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95.0 - 99.9	12	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 - over	33	-	6	10	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*Includes middle schools.

Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Qualified for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1971-72 - 1981-82

Type of Certificate	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Grand Total	4,177	4,190	4,579	3,535	2,866	2,543	2,245	1,992	1,727	1,388	1,352
Elementary	1,952	1,949	2,171	1,680	1,428	1,291	1,119	900	759	650	699
Secondary	*1,966	1,924	*1,939	*1,418	1,140	927	774	739	745	525	440
Agriculture	7	8	6	13	12	11	19	7	8	10	3
Art	135	129	175	123	106	55	68	75	91	48	49
Business	92	108	69	57	50	45	33	25	25	23	11
English	284	271	236	165	140	118	101	83	66	60	39
Foreign Languages	148	126	136	76	60	60	44	29	20	17	14
Home Economics	84	95	82	56	55	36	54	44	31	16	10
Industrial Education	50	58	66	45	38	44	29	24	20	26	21
Mathematics	139	151	157	78	82	56	39	43	33	23	13
Music	46	87	92	87	63	55	68	112	97	80	75
Physical Education	285	289	324	250	224	204	139	126	200	130	134
Science											
General Science	21	14	20	13	29	10	27	11	11	4	2
Biology	66	87	66	63	45	45	22	34	39	25	14
Chemistry	18	15	10	6	14	4	3	8	3	-	1
Physics	4	4	-	6	2	4	1	1	4	-	-
Social Science	428	450	376	263	192	164	108	100	76	59	48
Speech	53	31	45	18	28	16	19	12	10	3	6
Junior High (General)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	11	1	-
Other	259	317	469	437	298	325	352	353	223	213	213
Guidance	28	38	45	14	11	-	-	-	-	6	7
Library	42	24	32	34	47	16	20	21	19	3	1
Special Education	140	219	271	310	227	309	332	272	204	204	202
Other	49	36	121	79	13	-	-	60	-	-	3

\*Includes the following not reported by subject: 1971-72, 106; 1973-74, 77; 1974-75, 99.





# ADULT PROGRAM DATA





GED Graduate Statistics: State of Maryland: 1970-71 - 1981-82

Year	Number of Applicants Who:			Total Number of Diplomas Issued
	Completed GED Examinations*	Earned Diploma	Earned Certificate Through USAFI <sup>1</sup>	
1970-71	8,725	4,252	1,009	5,261
1971-72	9,118	4,272	858	5,130
1972-73	8,941	4,302	781	5,083
1973-74	8,780	4,785	736	5,521
1974-75	10,996	5,239	566	5,805
1975-76	12,932	6,010	933	6,943
1976-77	13,427	6,190	258	6,448
1977-78	13,420	8,315	227	8,542
1978-79	13,806	8,424	201	8,625
1979-80	14,818	8,772	187	8,959
1980-81	14,710	8,381	-	8,381
1981-82	12,391	8,148	-	8,148

\*Includes re-tests.

<sup>1</sup>United States Armed Forces Institution.

# TABLE 80

Participation in Adult, Apprentice, and Community Education Programs: State of Maryland: 1981-82

Local Unit	Adult Basic Education*	Adult General Education	Adult External High School Diploma	Adult Vocational Education				School Community Centers	Multi-Service Community Centers Program	School Volunteers
				Adult Education		Apprentice Training				
				Local Education Agencies	Community Colleges	Local Education Agencies	Community Colleges			
Total State	26,309	109,008	1,993 <sup>f</sup>	21,590	6,270	1,793	1,197	2,378,825	50,210	60,125 <sup>f</sup>
Allegany	728	897	-	-	979	-	139	32,474	-	1,096
Anne Arundel	1,441	1,433	496	615	-	170	80	95,880	5,992	5,235
Baltimore City	4,399	16,214	551	3,043	-	21	29	93,679	4,332	9,941
Baltimore	2,140	14,141	-	7,588	2,266	1,328	513	251,067	-	7,931
Calvert	321	1,635	-	-	-	-	-	1,048	-	800
Caroline	154	333	-	72	-	-	-	25,611	-	75
Carroll	409	2,023	-	591	-	-	-	284,575	650	951
Cecil	84	613	-	-	-	-	-	16,373	-	636
Charles	542	723	479	-	-	8	38	10,461	4,495	1,229
Dorchester	457	574	-	-	-	28	-	7,525	15,959	512
Frederick	678	1,614	-	317	46	-	-	32,518	-	1,473
Garrett	110	422	-	-	1,164	-	-	51,978	-	538
Harford	842	2,296	-	-	-	-	77	12,498	-	1,075
Howard	637	2,226	-	-	-	-	-	31,300	-	2,208
Kent	130	1,331	-	-	-	-	-	18,594	-	16
Montgomery	5,415	52,242	-	6,279	-	-	109	262,301	-	12,865
Prince George's	6,081	3,509	-	3,085	-	231	-	920,106	-	9,218
Queen Anne's	141	1,118	-	-	128	-	-	4,765	12,642	88
St. Mary's	163	2,914	-	-	-	-	-	25,068	-	996
Somerset	137	211	-	-	-	-	-	49,311	5,665	35
Talbot	208	155	-	-	-	-	-	14,948	-	70
Washington	457	1,012	71	-	746	-	193	109,993	-	2,095
Wicomico	399	1,143	396	-	-	7	19a	25,277	475	693
Worcester	236	229	-	-	-	-	-	1,475	-	349
Correction Institutions	-	-	-	-	941	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Data represents multiple participation in programs.

\*The Adult Basic Education program is designed to raise the literacy level of persons 16 years of age and older who lack the basic minimum competencies in mathematics, speaking, reading, and/or writing English.

<sup>f</sup>Includes 459 graduates.

<sup>a</sup>Includes both adult and peer volunteers.

aWorcester-Wicomico Technical School

Vocational-Technical and Industrial Arts Education Enrollment: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Vocational- Technical Education*	Agri- culture	Distrib- utive Education	Health Occupations	Consumer & Home- making Education	Occupa- tional Home Economics	Business and Office	Coop	Technical	Trades and Industry	Occupa- tional Support Services	Industrial Arts Education
Total State	169,355	3,964	2,811	1,753	81,400	1,250	48,596	8,193	220	21,168	4,369	93,219
Allegany	4,177	109	22	35	2,290	-	1,379	-	-	342	-	2,302
Anne Arundel	17,257	121	479	254	6,848	-	6,860	674	-	2,021	554	8,715
Baltimore City	23,674	36	190	345	12,998	443	4,646	-	153	4,863	738	12,365
Baltimore	24,988	410	374	114	14,095	35	5,115	2,027	-	2,818	300	16,289
Calvert	1,683	38	-	26	697	33	582	1	-	306	64	171
Caroline	1,665	61	-	28	981	-	425	31	-	139	122	631
Carroll	4,523	252	25	16	2,195	-	947	210	-	878	-	2,827
Cecil	2,984	41	27	37	1,375	-	924	177	-	403	190	1,356
Charles	5,008	40	-	24	2,082	29	2,366	112	-	355	38	2,124
Dorchester	1,558	27	82	17	602	-	551	34	-	245	100	397
Frederick	5,658	764	42	31	1,957	-	1,311	335	-	1,218	70	3,016
Garrett	1,292	131	-	-	376	22	354	75	-	334	62	503
Harford	4,623	197	30	77	1,846	-	1,854	201	-	418	42	3,882
Howard	5,080	68	-	108	2,161	20	1,965	-	-	758	286	3,294
Kent	766	82	-	49	257	-	148	-	-	230	121	121
Montgomery	16,837	314	498	162	7,105	280	5,027	2,031	44	1,376	936	10,784
Prince George's	27,315	232	323	163	13,774	131	8,874	1,849	-	1,969	286	17,451
Queen Anne's	1,142	109	49	46	-	79	388	-	-	471	-	-
St. Mary's	3,239	141	45	63	1,271	10	1,196	89	-	424	-	963
Somerset	997	91	-	31	217	-	406	94	-	158	194	306
Talbot	1,199	37	56	21	479	60	358	20	-	168	-	460
Washington	8,785	577	224	58	5,429	45	1,574	210	23	645	226	2,703
Wicomico	3,400	48	326	32	1,681	63	842	23	-	385	-	1,812
Worcester	1,505	38	19	16	684	-	504	-	-	244	40	747

\*Total excludes Occupational Support Services and Industrial Arts Education.





# VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION DATA

16<sup>th</sup>  
Annual Report



Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland: 1981-82\*

TABLE  
82

Local Unit	Applications	Evaluations	Closed After Evaluation	Surveyed Under Advisement	Job Preparation	Service Completed	Rehabili- tations	Closed Other Reasons	Total Cases
Total State	3,367	367	10,147	1,641	5,697	2,736	3,636	3,523	31,114
Allegany	15	9	122	11	263	64	93	54	631
Anne Arundel	244	15	598	187	433	169	271	271	2,188
Baltimore City	1,393	145	4,317	649	1,286	904	945	1,211	10,850
Baltimore	447	70	1,160	209	640	339	448	416	3,729
Calvert	22	1	59	27	28	7	19	31	194
Caroline	11	-	44	6	33	16	36	21	167
Carroll	88	2	163	48	152	74	95	35	657
Cecil	26	4	150	7	69	33	69	63	421
Charles	42	1	121	62	75	29	39	33	402
Dorchester	19	1	75	9	39	23	60	38	264
Frederick	67	6	238	11	302	88	120	105	937
Garrett	2	2	81	4	68	14	32	11	214
Harford	124	16	295	24	116	72	97	81	825
Howard	78	14	146	30	141	54	89	46	598
Kent	4	-	32	2	10	9	15	27	99
Montgomery	192	19	873	156	597	158	260	219	2,474
Prince George's	252	34	1,123	115	937	368	470	481	3,780
Queen Anne's	5	-	43	2	21	10	30	32	143
St. Mary's	33	4	123	21	66	48	70	82	447
Somerset	13	1	28	1	16	15	30	29	133
Talbot	5	-	58	2	34	22	45	27	193
Washington	55	2	136	23	251	155	181	100	903
Wicomico	59	15	127	8	72	38	74	86	479
Worcester	19	3	35	9	19	14	48	24	171
Other/	152	3	-	18	29	13	-	-	215

\*Data represents the distribution of clients served during various stages of their rehabilitation as of September 30, 1982.

/Residence undetermined.

# TABLE 83

Characteristics of Clients Served by Vocational Rehabilitation: State of Maryland: 1981-82

Characteristic	Total Clients Served	Rehabilitated*		Characteristic	Total Clients Served	Rehabilitated*	
		Severely Disabled	Other			Severely Disabled	Other
Total Cases	31,114	2,076	1,560				
Age				Dependents			
Under 20	2,014	30	44	0	22,383	1,517	937
20-34	15,422	987	833	1	4,028	275	228
35-44	6,078	330	275	2 or 3	3,482	209	292
45-64	6,632	464	300	4 or more	1,221	75	103
65 and over	968	265	108				
Education-Grades Completed				Primary Source of Support			
None/Unknown	4,778	24	7	at Acceptance			
1-7	2,005	263	122	Current Earnings	2,211	234	385
8	1,717	155	101	Family or Friends	8,101	686	565
9-11	7,317	415	434	Private Rehabilitation Agency	33	2	1
12	8,911	621	618	Public Assistance (some Federal)	4,382	340	99
13-15	1,834	129	112	Public Assistance (no Federal)	2,654	87	103
16 and over	875	105	31	Public Institutions-			
Special Education	3,677	364	135	Tax Supported	401	40	25
				Workmen's Compensation	813	30	66
				Social Security Disability			
Race				Benefits	1,932	230	-
White	16,864	1,418	1,006	Other Disability Benefits	806	128	86
Black	11,045	643	542	Non-Disability Benefits	439	73	60
Indian	62	8	-	Other	1,045	114	82
Other	187	7	12	Not Reported	8,297	112	88
Not Reported	2,956	-	-				
Sex							
Male	17,732	1,080	788				
Female	13,382	996	772				

\*Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during the year.

Nature and Severity of Disability of Rehabilitated Clients: State of Maryland: 1981-82

TABLE  
84

Primary Disability	Number of Rehabilitants*	Number of Severely Disabled	Percent Severely Disabled
Total	3,637	2,076	57.1
Blind and Visual Impairments	271	173	63.8
Deaf and Hearing Impairments	459	318	69.3
Orthopedic Impairments	1,047	639	61.0
Mental Impairments	565	283	50.1
Alcoholism	97	27	27.8
Drug Addiction	26	8	30.8
Mental Retardation	391	316	80.8
Epilepsy	38	20	52.6
Heart and Circulatory Disorders	67	46	68.7
Respiratory Diseases	19	3	15.8
Digestive System Disorders	96	20	20.8
Speech	5	5	100.0
Other	556	218	39.2

\*Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during the year.

# TABLE 85

Number of Vocational Rehabilitation Referrals by Reporting Agency: State of Maryland: 1981-82

Type of Referrals	Total Clients Served	Rehabilitated*	
		Severely Disabled	Other
Total	31,114	2,076	1,560
Educational Institutions	3,538	292	184
Hospitals and Sanitariums	2,752	270	107
Health Organizations and Agencies (not specifically educational, health or welfare)	12,614	541	444
Private Organizations and Agencies (not specifically educational, health or welfare)	516	65	48
Individuals	11,694	908	777

\*Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during the year.

# FINANCIAL DATA







FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
Expenditures by Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: 1981-82

TABLE  
86

Source or Purpose	Office of Superintendent	Adminis- tration	Budget and Fiscal Affairs	Instruction	Compensatory, Urban and Supplementary Programs	Special Education	Vocational Education	Corrections
Salaries	\$1,179,094	\$1,658,776	\$ 898,377	\$1,189,947	\$ 916,549	\$1,105,735	\$1,241,888	\$2,224,968
Technical and Special Fees	208,899	45,803	37,809	130,600	133,658	131,632	15,281	44,497
Communications	46,666	84,956	55,509	50,414	43,654	51,985	57,394	1,887
Travel	71,950	38,401	16,205	68,680	64,503	48,117	60,741	24,383
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	28,402	41,952	18,075	22,263	30,824	14,218	54,168	5,465
Contractual Services	835,417	592,060	72,631	337,573	184,054	135,466	107,647	186,246
Supplies and Materials	8,839	80,364	6,997	42,000	6,604	17,674	18,425	273,897
Replacement Equipment	1,757	1,270	1,223	791	171	-	(106)	12,724
Additional Equipment	7,399	87,615	-	18,599	75	9,652	694	250,407
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions	249,666	140,087	64,259	1,630,816	143,830	174,875	144,990	45,428
Fixed Charges	55,687	13,063	2,638	14,264	5,676	13,334	7,092	22,112
Land and Second Structures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,200
Total	\$2,693,776	\$2,784,347	\$1,173,723	\$3,505,947	\$1,529,598	\$1,702,688	\$1,708,214	\$3,095,214

Source or Purpose	Instructional Television	Library Development and Services	Certification and Accreditation	Rehabilitation- Administration	Placement and Guidance	Maryland Rehabilitation Center	Disability Determination
Salaries	\$ 520,495	\$ 710,555	\$ 763,724	\$ 688,640	\$4,616,553	\$3,164,300	\$2,998,974
Technical and Special Fees	84,488	58,772	40,968	25,176	12,747	27,306	1,634,308
Communications	17,416	30,616	28,986	36,507	177,001	49,337	208,028
Travel	16,168	23,716	29,094	30,575	82,393	4,525	8,991
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and Utilities	1,457	-	-	-	8,215	375,025	22,996
Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	171	10,127	12,466	23,076	34,181	11,456	10,000
Contractual Services	254,375	163,825	138,866	13,844	80,961	655,145	164,712
Supplies and Materials	52,596	36,415	23,716	14,165	19,252	189,650	50,411
Replacement Equipment	3,409	1,754	3,554	925	2,513	4,315	352
Additional Equipment	35,594	24,543	-	10,149	4,220	38,675	38,952
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions	60,352	70,500	18,381	473,191	3,990,479	681,989	921,250
Fixed Charges	1,915	95,664	2,623	16,419	466,083	63,389	173,410
Land and Second Structures	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
Total	\$1,048,436	\$1,226,487	\$1,062,378	\$1,332,667	\$9,494,598	\$5,265,112	\$6,232,622

# TABLE 87

Statement of Appropriations: Maryland State Department of Education: Aid to Education Budget: 1981-82

Unit or Purpose	Appropriations*			Expenditures and Encumbrances		
	Total	General	Federal	Total	Expenditures	Encumbrances
State Share of Current Expenses	\$411,190,621	\$411,190,621	\$ -	\$411,190,621	\$411,190,621	\$ -
Compensatory Education	5,571,090	5,571,090	-	5,571,090	5,571,090	-
Handicapped Children	76,894,056	76,894,056	-	76,894,056	76,894,056	-
Education of Handicapped Act	22,903,846	-	22,903,846	22,903,846	21,143,472	1,760,374
Gifted and Talented	523,184	523,184	-	523,184	523,184	-
Disruptive Youth	484,378	484,378	-	484,378	480,248	4,130
Educationally Deprived Children	48,661,010	-	48,661,010	48,661,010	43,803,633	4,857,377
Innovative Programs	2,426,119	997,000	1,429,119	2,426,119	1,762,238	663,881
Adult Continuing Education	2,503,136	799,353	1,703,783	2,503,136	2,249,156	253,980
Vocational Education	11,706,499	-	11,706,499	11,706,499	11,706,499	-
Comprehensive Employment and Training Act	1,397,356	-	1,397,356	1,397,356	1,397,356	-
Apprenticeship Program	562,963	562,963	-	562,963	562,963	-
Driver Education	/	/	/	2,670,673	2,670,673	-
Food Service Programs	44,834,956	4,589,674	40,245,282	44,834,956	44,834,956	-
Public Libraries	9,788,390	9,086,165	702,225	9,788,390	9,403,546	384,844
State Library Network	3,637,747	3,428,978	208,769	3,637,747	3,497,229	140,518
Libraries and Learning Resources	2,937,655	-	2,937,655	2,937,655	2,567,183	370,472
Transportation	91,500,000	91,500,000	-	91,500,000	91,500,000	-
School Building Construction Aid	153,258,615	153,258,615	-	153,258,615	153,258,615	-
School Community Centers	1,267,110	1,267,110	-	1,267,110	1,267,110	-
Extended Elementary	1,871,815	1,871,815	-	1,871,815	1,871,815	-
Total	\$893,920,546	\$762,025,002	\$131,895,544	\$896,591,219	\$888,155,643	\$8,435,576

\*Appropriations adjusted by credits and amendments.

/Non-budget funds.

## LOCAL REVENUE APPROPRIATIONS: MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS: 1981-82

LOCAL UNIT	LOCAL REVENUE*	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS†				PERCENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED TO SCHOOLS			
		ALL SCHOOL PURPOSES	CURRENT EXPENSE	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION	DEBT SERVICE	TOTAL	CURRENT EXPENSE	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION	DEBT SERVICE
TOTAL STATE	\$2,398,679,304	\$1,183,121,762	\$1,112,509,340	\$26,436,538	\$44,175,884	49.3	46.4	1.1	1.8
ALLEGANY	28,050,894	14,562,357	14,420,796	29,680	111,881	51.9	51.4	0.1	0.4
ANNE ARUNDEL	189,184,509	95,607,952	88,696,845	1,527,832	5,383,275	50.5	46.9	0.8	2.8
BALTIMORE CITY	445,406,329	130,584,364	111,703,484	2,205,907	16,674,973	29.3	25.1	0.5	3.7
BALTIMORE	359,815,348	200,478,787	192,639,689	2,645,000	5,194,098	55.7	53.5	0.7	1.5
CALVERT	24,900,684	14,038,666	13,513,350	147,485	377,831	56.4	54.3	0.6	1.5
CAROLINE	7,255,649	3,758,102	3,584,996	173,106	-	51.8	49.4	2.4	-
CARROLL	40,568,372	22,347,243	21,016,546	403,831	926,866	55.1	51.8	1.0	2.3
CECIL	21,955,501	13,725,413	12,899,991	500,000	325,422	62.5	58.7	2.3	1.5
CHARLES	31,550,027	20,450,053	18,728,871	779,588	941,594	64.8	59.3	2.5	3.0
DORCHESTER	12,344,917	5,899,666	5,899,666	-	-	47.8	47.8	-	-
FREDERICK	53,857,355	33,863,775	29,659,189	3,419,891	784,695	62.9	55.1	6.3	1.5
GARRETT	13,004,703	4,329,138	4,329,138	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-
HARFORD	60,510,358	35,464,061	32,911,375	830,590	1,722,096	58.6	54.4	1.4	2.8
HOWARD	84,820,615	50,816,317	46,508,333	1,807,727	2,500,257	59.9	54.8	2.1	3.0
KENT	6,750,024	3,769,270	3,502,489	-	266,781	55.8	51.9	-	3.9
MONTGOMERY	535,664,102	276,825,756	268,121,412	8,478,256	226,088	51.7	50.1	1.6	-
PRINCE GEORGE'S	344,129,967	180,315,319	171,502,535	2,293,609	6,519,175	52.4	49.8	0.7	1.9
QUEEN ANNE'S	10,154,665	6,316,306	5,921,040	351,500	43,766	62.2	58.3	3.5	0.4
ST. MARY'S	19,236,945	11,958,174	11,848,874	-	109,300	62.2	61.6	-	0.6
SOMERSET	5,051,460	2,577,083	2,577,083	-	-	51.0	51.0	-	-
TALBOT	11,182,572	6,784,798	6,583,791	-	201,007	60.7	58.9	-	1.8
WASHINGTON	41,829,730	24,230,017	22,761,061	518,184	950,773	57.9	54.4	1.2	2.3
WICOMICO	25,297,672	13,457,840	12,997,904	31,852	428,084	53.2	51.4	0.1	1.7
WORCESTER	26,156,906	10,961,304	10,180,882	292,500	487,922	41.9	38.9	1.1	1.9

\*Figures for State Bureau of Fiscal Services including taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures.

†Figures from financial reports of local boards of education.

# TABLE 89

Revenue From All Sources for Current Expenses, School Construction & Debt Service\*  
Maryland Public Schools: 1981 - 1982

Local Unit	Total Revenue and Nonrevenue	Revenue				Non Revenue#	Percent From Each Source			
		State	Federal	Local			State	Federal	Local	Non-Revenue
				Appropriations	Other#					
Total State	\$2,270,857,879	\$924,235,809	\$132,967,913	\$1,183,121,762	\$23,951,466	\$6,530,929	40.6	5.9	53.2	0.3
Allegany	39,030,166	20,691,188	3,007,539	14,562,357	716,265	52,817	53.0	7.7	39.2	0.1
Anne Arundel	187,215,277	78,396,220	11,097,815	95,607,952	1,533,557	579,633	41.9	5.9	51.9	0.3
Baltimore City	371,025,678	197,916,068	40,857,041	130,584,364	70,411	1,597,794	53.3	11.1	35.2	0.4
Baltimore	318,584,817	106,712,829	9,944,813	200,478,787	1,340,063	102,325	33.5	3.1	53.3	a
Calvert	23,871,568	7,659,078	1,508,854	14,038,666	629,198	35,772	32.1	6.3	61.4	0.2
Caroline	11,509,851	6,308,455	1,345,021	3,758,102	174,679	3,594	54.5	11.6	33.9	a
Carroll	46,193,892	21,580,657	1,966,560	22,347,243	261,051	38,381	46.7	4.3	48.9	0.1
Cecil	33,499,190	17,634,657	1,789,799	13,725,413	295,591	53,630	52.6	5.3	41.9	0.2
Charles	50,142,861	24,904,037	3,300,324	20,450,053	1,442,138	46,309	49.7	6.6	43.7	a
Dorchester	16,118,824	7,729,508	1,945,540	5,899,666	540,402	3,708	48.0	12.1	39.9	a
Frederick	67,063,288	28,806,671	3,391,485	33,863,775	952,321	49,036	43.0	5.1	51.9	a
Carroll	14,327,930	8,065,945	1,710,779	4,329,138	220,524	1,543	56.3	11.9	31.8	a
Harford	81,246,876	40,490,397	4,050,294	35,464,061	1,125,158	116,966	49.9	5.0	45.0	0.1
Howard	82,123,882	27,108,740	2,337,912	50,816,317	1,508,008	352,105	33.0	2.9	63.7	0.4
Kent	8,261,505	3,414,758	780,312	3,769,270	285,722	11,533	41.5	9.4	49.2	0.1
Montgomery	387,610,048	95,981,831	11,672,888	276,825,756	2,784,173	345,400	24.8	3.0	72.1	0.1
Prince George's	361,146,194	152,613,424	18,557,261	180,315,319	7,708,179	1,952,011	42.3	5.1	52.1	0.5
Queen Anne's	14,270,175	6,600,945	969,549	6,316,305	326,223	48,151	46.3	6.8	46.6	0.3
St. Mary's	31,397,127	16,624,639	2,345,648	11,958,174	282,593	186,073	52.9	7.5	39.0	0.6
Somerset	9,795,992	5,100,283	1,953,015	2,577,083	152,542	3,069	52.1	20.0	27.9	a
Talbot	11,271,001	3,374,949	866,715	6,784,798	244,200	339	29.9	7.7	62.4	a
Washington	51,833,584	23,298,370	4,060,874	24,230,018	232,580	11,742	45.0	7.8	47.2	a
Wicomico	34,001,112	16,774,147	1,956,695	13,457,840	874,232	938,198	49.3	5.8	42.1	2.8
Worcester	19,236,941	6,483,001	1,541,180	10,961,304	251,456	-	33.7	8.0	58.3	-

\*Includes all revenue for current expenses, capital outlay, debt service, and federal and state subsidy for food service operations.

#Includes the following: Tuition, refunds, and transfers from school units in other states.

#Includes the sale of property, net insurance proceeds, and other miscellaneous sources which may incur future obligations.

aLess than 0.1 percent.

Revenue from ALL Sources for Current Expenses\*: Maryland Public Schools: 1981 - 82  
(Includes Teachers' Retirement and Social Security Paid Direct by State)

Local Unit	Total Revenue and Nonrevenue	Revenue				Non-Revenue#	Percent From Each Source			
		State	Federal	Local			State	Federal	Local	Non-Revenue
				Appropriations	Other#					
Total State	\$2,090,600,120	\$821,079,466	\$132,967,913	\$1,112,509,340	\$23,535,110	\$508,291	39.3	6.4	54.3	a
Allegany	34,788,898	16,617,451	3,007,539	14,420,796	716,265	26,847	47.8	8.6	43.5	0.1
Anne Arundel	176,591,150	75,262,833	11,097,815	88,696,845	1,533,657	-	42.6	6.3	51.1	-
Baltimore City	323,333,551	170,702,615	40,857,041	111,703,484	70,411	-	52.8	12.6	34.6	-
Baltimore	297,583,125	93,658,560	9,944,813	192,639,689	1,340,063	-	31.5	3.3	65.2	-
Calvert	23,196,053	7,543,788	1,508,854	13,513,350	629,198	864	32.5	6.5	61.0	a
Caroline	11,242,406	6,137,710	1,345,021	3,584,996	174,679	-	54.6	12.0	33.4	-
Carroll	44,670,836	21,415,817	1,966,560	21,016,546	261,051	10,862	47.9	4.4	47.7	a
Cecil	30,699,836	15,684,781	1,789,799	12,899,991	295,691	29,574	51.1	5.8	43.0	0.1
Charles	45,653,031	22,208,544	3,300,324	18,728,871	1,412,547	2,745	48.7	7.2	44.1	a
Dorchester	14,903,798	6,514,482	1,945,540	5,899,666	540,402	3,708	43.7	13.1	43.2	a
Frederick	59,510,607	25,500,697	3,391,485	29,659,189	952,321	6,915	41.9	8.7	49.4	a
Garrett	13,621,885	7,359,901	1,710,779	4,329,138	220,524	1,543	54.0	12.6	33.4	a
Harford	73,878,756	35,791,929	4,050,294	32,911,375	1,125,158	-	48.4	5.5	46.1	-
Howard	75,874,468	25,517,130	2,337,912	46,508,333	1,508,008	3,085	33.6	3.1	63.3	a
Kent	7,988,464	3,414,768	780,312	3,502,489	285,722	5,173	42.7	9.8	47.5	a
Montgomery	363,652,274	81,073,801	11,672,888	258,121,412	2,784,173	-	22.3	3.2	74.5	-
Prince George's	335,069,269	137,109,513	18,557,261	171,502,535	7,708,179	191,781	40.9	5.5	53.5	0.1
Queen Anne's	12,613,672	5,369,672	959,549	5,921,040	326,223	27,188	42.6	7.7	49.5	0.2
St. Mary's	30,333,868	15,679,967	2,345,648	11,848,874	273,306	186,073	51.7	7.7	40.0	0.6
Somerset	9,657,161	4,971,830	1,963,015	2,577,083	144,712	521	51.5	20.3	28.2	a
Talbot	10,855,556	3,164,077	866,715	6,583,791	240,634	339	29.1	8.0	62.9	a
Washington	49,510,402	22,444,814	4,060,874	22,761,061	232,580	11,073	45.3	8.2	46.5	a
Wicomico	29,401,397	13,895,140	1,955,695	12,997,904	551,658	-	47.3	6.6	46.1	-
Worcester	15,959,656	4,039,646	1,541,180	10,180,882	207,948	-	25.3	9.6	65.1	-

\*Includes revenue for purchase of replacement and additional equipment for current expense purposes; and federal and state revenue for food service operations; see table 6 for amounts received for food services.

<sup>†</sup>Includes tuition, transfers of funds from school units in other states, and miscellaneous other sources.

<sup>‡</sup>Includes the sale of property, net insurance proceeds, and other miscellaneous sources which may incur future obligations.

aLess than 0.1 percent.

# TABLE 91

Revenue from All Sources for Current Expenses\*: Maryland Public Schools: 1981 - 82  
(Excludes Teachers' Retirement and Social Security Paid Direct by State)

Local Unit	Total Revenue and Nonrevenue	Revenue				Nonrevenue	Percent From Each Source			
		State	Federal	Local			State	Federal	Local	Non- Revenue
				Appropriations	Other					
Total State	\$1,867,720,560	\$598,199,906	\$132,967,913	\$1,112,509,340	\$23,535,110	\$508,291	32.0%	7.2%	60.8%	a%
Allegany	30,820,960	12,649,513	3,007,539	14,420,796	716,265	26,847	41.0	9.8	49.1	0.1
Anne Arundel	156,542,167	55,213,850	11,097,815	88,696,845	1,533,657	-	35.3	7.1	57.6	-
Baltimore City	292,842,042	140,211,106	40,857,041	111,703,484	70,411	-	47.9	13.9	38.2	-
Baltimore	262,648,253	58,723,683	9,944,813	192,639,689	1,340,063	-	22.4	3.7	73.9	-
Calvert	20,988,103	5,335,837	1,508,854	13,513,350	629,198	864	25.4	7.2	67.4	a
Caroline	10,137,199	5,032,503	1,345,021	3,584,996	174,679	-	49.6	13.3	37.1	-
Carroll	39,980,586	16,725,567	1,966,560	21,016,546	261,051	10,862	41.9	4.9	53.2	a
Cecil	27,562,963	12,547,908	1,789,799	12,899,991	295,691	29,574	45.5	6.5	47.9	0.1
Charles	41,329,579	17,885,092	3,300,324	18,728,871	1,412,547	2,745	43.3	8.0	48.7	a
Dorchester	13,433,897	5,044,581	1,945,540	5,899,666	540,402	3,708	37.5	14.5	47.9	a
Frederick	53,264,222	19,296,678	3,391,485	29,659,189	952,321	6,915	36.2	6.4	57.4	a
Garrett	12,283,964	6,021,980	1,710,779	4,329,138	220,524	1,543	49.0	13.9	37.1	a
Harford	65,796,311	27,709,484	4,050,294	32,911,375	1,125,158	-	42.1	6.2	51.7	-
Howard	68,407,121	18,049,783	2,337,912	46,508,333	1,508,008	3,085	26.4	3.4	70.2	a
Kent	7,194,639	2,520,943	780,312	3,502,489	285,722	5,173	36.4	10.8	52.7	0.1
Montgomery	323,850,836	41,272,363	11,672,888	268,121,412	2,784,173	-	12.7	3.6	83.7	-
Prince George's	298,427,893	100,468,137	18,557,261	171,502,535	7,708,179	191,781	33.7	6.2	60.1	0.1
Queen Anne's	11,473,385	4,229,385	969,549	5,921,040	326,223	27,188	36.9	8.4	54.5	0.2
St. Mary's	27,443,388	12,795,487	2,345,648	11,848,874	273,306	186,073	46.6	8.5	44.2	0.7
Somerset	8,815,887	4,130,556	1,963,015	2,577,083	144,712	521	46.9	22.3	30.8	a
Talbot	9,752,989	2,061,510	866,715	6,583,791	240,634	339	21.1	8.9	70.0	a
Washington	44,134,736	17,069,148	4,060,874	22,761,061	232,580	11,073	38.7	9.2	52.1	a
Wicomico	26,220,910	10,714,653	1,956,695	12,997,904	551,658	-	40.8	7.5	51.7	-
Worcester	14,322,164	2,392,154	1,541,180	10,180,882	207,948	-	16.7	10.8	72.5	-

\*Includes revenue for purchase of replacement and additional equipment for current expense purposes, and federal and state revenue for food service operations; see Table 6 for amounts received for Food Services.

<sup>†</sup>Includes tuition, transfers of funds from school units in other states, and miscellaneous other sources.

<sup>‡</sup>Includes the sale of property, net insurance proceeds, and other miscellaneous sources which may incur future obligations.

<sup>d</sup>Less than 0.1 percent.



Local Unit	Total Revenue & Nonrevenue	R E V E N U E				Nonrevenue*	PERCENT FROM EACH SOURCE			
		State	Federal	Local			State	Federal	Local	Non- Rev.
				Appropriation	Other					
Total State	\$100,058,258	\$67,682,688	-	\$26,436,538	\$86,248	\$5,852,784	67.6	-	26.5	5.9
Allegany	3,910,584	3,854,934	-	29,680	-	25,970	98.6	-	0.7	0.7
Anne Arundel	3,187,077	1,079,612	-	1,527,832	-	579,633	33.9	-	47.9	18.2
Baltimore City	22,258,668	18,454,967	-	2,205,907	-	1,597,794	82.9	-	9.9	7.2
Baltimore	8,557,274	5,809,949	-	2,645,000	-	102,325	67.9	-	30.9	1.2
Calvert	270,247	87,853	-	147,485	-	34,909	32.5	-	54.6	12.9
Caroline	176,700	-	-	173,106	-	3,594	-	-	98.0	2.0
Carroll	596,190	164,840	-	403,831	-	27,519	27.6	-	67.8	4.6
Cecil	2,187,558	2,663,501	-	500,000	-	24,057	76.0	-	22.9	1.1
Charles	3,127,536	2,274,793	-	779,588	29,591	43,564	72.7	-	25.9	1.4
Dorchester	1,215,026	1,215,026	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Frederick	5,628,266	2,166,254	-	3,419,891	-	42,121	38.5	-	60.8	0.7
Garrett	706,045	706,045	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Harford	4,291,686	3,344,130	-	830,590	-	116,966	77.9	-	19.4	2.7
Howard	3,307,547	1,150,000	-	1,807,727	-	349,820	34.8	-	54.7	10.5
Kent	6,360	-	-	-	-	6,360	-	-	-	100.0
Montgomery	19,074,678	10,251,022	-	8,478,256	-	345,400	53.7	-	44.5	1.8
Prince George's	12,821,491	8,767,652	-	2,293,609	-	1,760,230	68.4	-	17.9	13.7
Queen Anne's	1,331,987	959,524	-	351,500	-	20,963	72.0	-	26.4	1.6
St. Mary's	791,589	782,302	-	-	9,287	-	98.8	-	1.2	-
Somerset	79,901	77,353	-	-	-	2,548	96.8	-	-	3.2
Talbot	3,566	-	-	-	3,566	-	-	-	100.0	-
Washington	522,912	4,059	-	518,184	-	669	0.8	-	99.1	0.1
Wicomico	3,226,007	2,425,517	-	31,852	296	768,342	75.2	-	1.0	23.8
Worcester	2,779,363	2,443,355	-	292,500	43,508	-	87.9	-	12.1	-

\*Includes insurance recovery, sale of bonds, sale of property and equipment, and interest earnings.

# TABLE 93

Revenue from All Sources for Debt Service:\* Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Revenue and Nonrevenue	Revenue				Nonrevenue	Percent from Each Source			
		State	Federal	Local			State	Federal	Local	Non- Revenue
				Appropriations	Other					
Total State	\$80,199,503	\$35,523,655	-	\$44,175,884	\$330,108	\$169,856	44.3	-	55.5	0.2
Allegany	330,684	218,803	-	111,881	-	-	66.2	-	33.8	-
Anne Arundel	7,437,050	2,053,775	-	5,383,275	-	-	27.6	-	72.4	-
Baltimore City	25,433,459	8,758,486	-	16,674,973	-	-	34.4	-	65.6	-
Baltimore	12,444,418	7,250,320	-	5,194,098	-	-	58.3	-	41.7	-
Calvert	405,268	27,437	-	377,831	-	-	6.8	-	93.2	-
Caroline	170,745	170,745	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Carroll	926,866	-	-	926,866	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
Cecil	611,797	286,375	-	325,422	-	-	46.8	-	53.2	-
Charles	1,362,294	420,700	-	941,594	-	-	30.9	-	69.1	-
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frederick	1,924,415	1,139,720	-	784,695	-	-	59.2	-	40.8	-
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	3,076,434	1,354,338	-	1,722,096	-	-	44.0	-	56.0	-
Howard	2,941,867	441,610	-	2,500,257	-	-	15.0	-	85.0	-
Kent	266,781	-	-	266,781	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
Montgomery	4,883,096	4,657,008	-	226,088	-	-	95.4	-	4.6	-
Prince George's	13,255,434	6,736,259	-	6,519,175	-	-	50.8	-	49.2	-
Queen Anne's	324,516	280,750	-	43,766	-	-	86.5	-	13.5	-
St. Mary's	271,670	162,370	-	109,300	-	-	59.8	-	40.2	-
Somerset	58,930	51,100	-	-	7,830	-	86.7	-	13.3	-
Talbot	411,879	210,872	-	201,007	-	-	51.2	-	48.8	-
Washington	1,800,270	849,497	-	950,773	-	-	47.2	-	52.8	-
Wicomico	1,373,708	453,490	-	428,084	322,278	169,856	33.0	-	54.6	12.4
Worcester	487,922	-	-	487,922	-	-	100.0	-	-	-

\*Includes revenue for payment of both principal and interest

Revenue From All Sources For Food Services: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Revenue & Nonrevenue	REVENUE						Nonrevenue	% From Each Source			
		State	Federal*	Local			State		Federal	Local	Revenue	
				Children's Payments	Other Food Sales	Other						
Total State	\$84,530,623	\$3,832,071	\$31,389,508	\$31,755,274	\$16,168,258	\$971,023	\$404,489	4.5	37.1	57.9	0.5	
Allegany	2,047,685	125,419	849,905	694,368	97,114	280,879	-	6.1	41.5	52.4	-	
Anne Arundel	6,777,836	248,027	1,745,080	3,084,563	1,592,542	106,583	1,041	3.7	25.7	70.6	a	
Baltimore City	15,497,825	1,463,550	10,453,543	919,672	2,597,595	53,415	10,050	9.2	68.1	22.6	0.1	
Baltimore	10,563,455	203,253	2,657,777	3,761,764	3,869,158	-	71,503	1.9	25.2	72.2	0.7	
Calvert	795,070	40,713	332,318	339,124	72,779	-	10,136	5.1	41.8	51.8	1.3	
Caroline	708,263	41,929	292,484	356,051	-	-	17,799	5.9	41.3	50.3	2.5	
Carroll	1,834,168	23,985	334,008	773,428	695,322	7,425	-	1.3	18.2	80.5	-	
Cecil	1,199,084	55,078	417,573	726,433	-	-	-	4.6	34.8	50.6	-	
Charles	2,134,091	80,416	656,840	1,249,030	6,180	141,625	-	3.8	30.7	65.5	-	
Dorchester	873,413	44,940	415,441	413,032	-	-	-	5.1	47.6	47.3	-	
Frederick	2,964,415	77,121	944,763	1,362,296	407,795	172,440	-	2.6	31.9	65.5	-	
Garrett	797,386	51,571	371,223	220,618	151,005	-	2,969	6.4	46.6	46.6	0.4	
Harford	3,079,448	107,378	934,509	1,969,558	-	68,003	-	3.5	30.3	66.2	-	
Howard	2,552,902	35,462	359,124	1,067,192	994,887	96,237	-	1.4	14.1	84.5	-	
Kent	354,121	17,953	137,034	194,057	-	5,077	-	5.1	38.7	56.2	-	
Montgomery	10,799,298	279,522	2,752,191	4,379,653	3,387,932	-	-	2.6	25.5	71.9	-	
Prince George's	13,820,070	594,178	4,744,711	6,305,439	1,927,170	-	248,572	4.3	34.3	59.6	1.8	
Queen Anne's	518,028	28,505	199,072	290,451	-	-	-	5.5	38.4	56.1	-	
St. Mary's	1,458,099	80,982	579,974	544,112	252,052	-	979	5.6	39.7	54.6	0.1	
Somerset	621,720	50,825	384,113	174,590	-	-	12,192	8.2	61.8	28.1	1.9	
Talbot	471,291	18,787	161,718	151,456	116,609	-	22,721	4.0	34.3	56.9	4.8	
Washington	2,478,585	105,137	778,639	1,555,470	-	39,339	-	4.3	31.4	64.3	-	
Wicomico	1,432,700	50,270	531,160	844,625	118	-	6,527	3.5	37.1	59.0	0.4	
Worcester	751,670	7,070	356,308	388,292	-	-	-	0.9	47.4	51.7	-	

\*Excludes value of U.S.D.A. commodities.

†Includes sale of equipment, net insurance recovery, and other miscellaneous funds.

aLess than 0.1 percent.

# TABLE 95

REVENUE FROM THE STATE OF MARYLAND FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL PURPOSES: 1981 - 82

Local Unit	Total State Funds	Current Expenses								
		State Share of Current Expenses	Compensatory Education	Handi-capped Children	Gifted and Talented	Disrup-tive Youth	Inno-vative Programs	Adult Continuing Education	Indus-trial Education	Apprentice Program
TOTAL STATE	\$924,285,809	\$410,887,788	\$5,331,604	\$77,931,194	\$23,010	\$493,267	\$761,535	\$683,566	\$33,951	\$314 019
ALLEGANY	20,691,188	9,224,094	117,315	1,031,441	-	1,751	-	-	-	-
ANNE ARUNDEL	78,396,220	38,159,110	288,900	6,811,192	-	122,587	-	29,077	-	20,087
BALTIMORE CITY	197,916,068	105,914,062	2,589,705	21,206,620	-	43,701	10,000	216,790	-	1,257
BALTIMORE	106,718,829	39,015,738	366,209	7,115,673	-	93,312	-	105,192	-	254,071
CALVERT	7,659,078	2,949,970	71,370	457,185	-	29,368	48,820	8,036	-	-
CAROLINE	6,308,455	3,472,546	57,240	373,239	-	17,820	31,173	5,474	-	-
CARROLL	21,580,657	11,860,271	66,920	1,329,780	-	6,000	-	12,425	-	-
CECIL	17,634,657	9,240,264	78,075	1,118,148	-	6,000	28,087	-	-	-
CHARLES	24,904,037	11,983,934	101,610	1,666,130	-	6,000	74,774	109,742	-	1,237
DORCHESTER	7,729,508	3,215,939	70,200	376,048	-	-	49,969	9,566	33,951	1,419
FREDERICK	28,806,671	13,699,636	-	1,618,987	-	-	88,536	20,301	-	-
GARRETT	8,065,946	3,861,844	75,060	464,131	500	6,000	37,166	-	-	-
HARFORD	40,490,397	-	127,395	2,467,546	-	-	1,388	-	-	-
HOWARD	27,108,740	11,139,419	42,075	2,690,842	-	5,880	-	-	-	-
KENT	20,171,079	1,457,350	31,320	348,717	-	6,000	37,657	10,508	-	-
MONTGOMERY	95,981,831	20,248,390	279,450	9,367,910	-	7,576	17,159	64,264	-	-
PRINCE GEORGE'S	152,613,424	69,792,354	496,035	14,549,334	176	29,274	12,448	11,585	-	34,396
QUEEN ANNE'S	6,609,946	2,456,656	36,765	345,676	-	71,639	33,680	20,634	-	-
ST. MARY'S	16,624,639	8,567,468	115,875	1,441,981	22,342	5,535	49,854	16,395	-	-
SOMERSET	5,100,283	2,765,330	-	315,093	-	-	133,839	9,161	-	-
TALBOT	3,374,949	1,002,656	52,380	249,277	-	5,998	13,791	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	23,298,370	12,508,752	152,055	1,382,383	-	6,000	-	24,631	-	-
WICOMICO	16,774,147	7,396,144	115,650	986,303	-	19,081	45,271	6,496	-	1,552
WORCESTER	6,483,001	784,782	-	217,558	-	3,745	47,923	3,289	-	-

\*Excludes Tuition Bylaw; these costs are included in the "Other" column.

Local Unit	Current Expense (continued)						
	Vocational Centers	Transportation	Driver Education	School Community Centers	Extended Elementary	Food Service Aid	Other
Total State	\$197,360	\$90,213,141	\$2,488,571	\$996,187	\$1,973,241	\$3,832,071	\$2,039,392
Allegany	-	1,933,222	73,100	30,216	-	125,419	112,955
Anne Arundel	-	8,939,243	292,955	8,824	204,369	248,027	89,479
Baltimore City	-	7,629,032	123,565	212,500	693,082	1,463,550	107,242
Baltimore	192,105	10,999,238	160,000	130,393	81,066	203,253	7,438
Calvert	-	1,502,756	50,170	12,637	109,382	40,713	55,430
Caroline	-	946,535	18,265	22,284	-	41,929	45,997
Carroll	-	3,233,381	97,026	31,761	-	23,985	64,018
Cecil	-	1,914,182	55,250	21,959	24,406	55,078	6,459
Charles	67	3,488,968	91,845	32,074	150,017	80,416	88,278
Dorchester	-	1,081,884	30,615	32,503	96,903	44,940	644
Frederick	3,115	3,381,859	149,760	28,265	166,126	77,121	20,606
Garrett	-	1,396,838	22,685	24,761	80,082	51,571	1,342
Harford	-	4,502,100	123,435	39,250	-	107,378	169,913
Howard	-	3,804,158	104,000	31,011	-	35,462	196,936
Kent	-	699,199	11,635	-	-	17,953	40,970
Montgomery	-	9,854,155	364,520	-	125,174	279,522	664,243
Prince George's	-	14,222,479	475,150	178,087	-	594,178	72,641
Queen Anne's	-	1,192,507	9,555	28,561	-	28,505	5,207
St. Mary's	-	2,196,790	33,280	24,761	232,634	80,982	7,590
Somerset	-	842,229	14,079	-	-	50,825	-
Talbot	-	678,455	15,405	24,761	-	18,787	-
Washington	-	2,576,613	80,145	23,222	-	105,137	210,210
Wicomico	-	1,986,765	57,590	33,597	-	50,270	15,934
Worcester	2,073	1,210,552	34,541	24,750	-	7,070	55,861

continued

# TABLE 95

REVENUE FROM THE STATE OF MARYLAND FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL PURPOSES: 1981 - 82

Local Unit	Current Expense (continued)		School Construction	Debt Service
	Teachers' Retirement	Social Security		
Total State	\$158,431,661	\$64,447,899	\$67,682,688	\$35,523,655
Allegany	2,879,197	1,088,741	3,854,934	218,803
Anne Arundel	14,179,101	5,869,882	1,079,612	2,053,775
Baltimore City	21,357,512	9,133,997	18,454,967	8,758,486
Baltimore	24,989,751	9,945,121	5,809,949	7,250,320
Calvert	1,526,952	680,999	87,853	27,437
Caroline	768,848	336,359	-	170,745
Carroll	3,399,976	1,290,274	164,840	-
Cecil	2,199,389	937,484	1,663,501	286,375
Charles	2,959,184	1,364,268	2,274,793	420,700
Dorchester	1,074,984	394,917	1,215,026	-
Frederick	4,449,035	1,797,350	2,166,254	1,139,720
Garrett	976,742	361,179	706,045	-
Harford	5,670,649	2,411,796	3,344,130	1,354,338
Howard	5,244,921	2,222,426	1,150,000	441,610
Kent	522,970	230,489	-	-
Montgomery	28,869,217	10,932,221	10,251,022	4,657,008
Prince George's	25,976,493	10,664,883	8,767,652	6,736,259
Queen Anne's	793,060	347,227	959,524	280,750
St. Mary's	2,019,172	865,308	782,302	162,370
Somerset	608,150	233,124	77,353	51,100
Talbot	764,292	338,275	-	210,872
Washington	3,823,410	1,552,256	4,059	849,497
Wicomico	2,222,580	957,907	2,425,517	453,490
Worcester	1,156,076	491,416	2,443,355	-

Revenue from the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981 - 82

Local Unit	Total Federal Revenue	Adult Education Act	Appalachian Regional Development	Arts in Education	Career Education	Comprehensive Employment and Training Act
Total State	* \$132,968,105	\$1,514,820	\$70,511	\$17,276	\$145,377	\$1,763,070
Allegany	3,007,549	38,555	15,047	-	4,916	34,746
Anne Arundel	11,097,824	137,788	-	-	-	-
Baltimore City	40,857,041	306,060	-	-	4,596	-
Baltimore	9,944,832	203,603	-	1,032	24,519	-
Calvert	1,508,858	39,496	-	-	1,465	109,674
Caroline	1,345,029	13,455	-	-	-	131,795
Carroll	1,966,572	28,145	-	-	-	-
Cecil	1,789,794	-	-	-	12,888	101,400
Charles	3,300,324	75,146	-	9,746	2,808	204,049
Dorchester	1,945,547	62,718	-	-	-	-
Frederick	3,391,485	60,000	55,464	-	-	9,019
Garrett	1,710,790	-	-	-	7,125	35,458
Harford	4,050,295	-	-	-	343	-
Howard	2,337,912	-	-	-	4,799	-
Kent	780,319	23,000	-	-	184	81,414
Montgomery	11,672,934	114,798	-	6,498	25,800	246,367
Prince George's	18,557,261	196,938	-	-	30,527	145,889
Queen Anne's	969,557	36,035	-	-	7,056	91,796
St. Mary's	2,345,658	23,000	-	-	11,516	191,349
Somerset	1,953,035	32,002	-	-	5,467	72,162
Talbot	866,717	16,387	-	-	-	84,396
Washington	4,060,884	55,694	-	-	-	-
Wicomico	1,956,708	34,000	-	-	-	112,062
Worcester	1,541,180	18,000	-	-	1,368	111,494

\*Slight differences in revenue reported on Table I due to rounding.

continued



# TABLE 96

Revenue From the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Emergency School Aid Act	Energy Education	Environ- mental Education	Gifted and Talented	Headstart	Follow Thru	Highway Safety Act	Right to Read	Indian Education Act
Total State	\$275,221	\$9,401	-	\$98,350	\$1,914,607	-	\$11,618	\$38,200	\$16,012
Allegany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anne Arundel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore City	618	-	-	9,958	-	-	-	7,292	-
Baltimore	-	-	-	6,931	-	-	-	933	-
Calvert	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caroline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carroll	-	-	-	-	16,030	-	4,298	-	-
Cecil	-	-	-	20,610	-	-	-	3,257	-
Charles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,383	-
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frederick	-	-	-	11,155	-	-	-	801	-
Garrett	-	3,851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	-	-	-	4,500	-	-	-	-	-
Howard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	97,871	-	-	-	785,903	-	3,037	4,661	16,012
Prince George's	-	-	-	10,056	863,563	-	-	4,359	-
Queen Anne's	-	-	-	13,167	-	-	4,283	-	-
St. Mary's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,968	-
Somerset	176,732	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	15,000	249,111	-	-	-	-
Wicomico	-	5,550	-	-	-	-	-	2,550	-
Worcester	-	-	-	6,973	-	-	-	996	-

Revenue From the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Education of Handicapped Act	National School Lunch and Nutrition Act		Elementary - Secondary Education Act			
		Food Services	Nutrition Education and Training	Title I		Title IV-B	Title IV-C
				P.L. 89-313 Handicapped	Other		
Total State	\$20,187,657	\$31,389,509	-	\$1,461,076	\$47,173,378	\$3,201,484	\$1,729,333
Allegany	523,292	849,905	-	2,734	977,733	134,500	60,363
Anne Arundel	2,015,831	1,745,080	-	69,065	2,154,269	187,330	195,992
Baltimore City	3,505,969	10,453,543	-	725,978	22,946,043	632,945	36,116
Baltimore	1,858,902	2,657,778	-	90,540	3,066,011	561,144	161,798
Calvert	260,183	332,318	-	12,104	480,781	35,221	2,900
Caroline	162,362	292,484	-	-	533,062	23,303	-
Carroll	578,272	334,008	-	24,684	460,889	48,830	63,105
Cecil	287,700	417,573	-	31,648	602,063	52,046	17,249
Charles	530,807	656,840	-	20,797	718,771	74,384	336,779
Dorchester	310,426	415,441	-	12,104	690,603	31,854	651
Frederick	622,353	944,763	-	25,803	753,916	55,922	234,298
Garrett	314,599	371,223	-	-	604,587	24,023	119,401
Harford	644,313	934,509	-	42,156	953,058	90,766	72,894
Howard	862,922	359,124	-	27,064	347,480	103,130	60,175
Kent	121,200	137,034	-	-	254,394	11,616	32,268
Montgomery	2,213,975	2,752,191	-	107,167	2,454,725	570,443	125,509
Prince George's	3,388,123	4,744,711	-	171,588	4,418,772	322,192	137,692
Queen Anne's	136,057	199,072	-	-	318,471	18,419	-
St. Mary's	358,195	579,974	-	18,789	887,613	49,262	26,978
Somerset	207,820	384,113	-	-	627,148	15,220	16,182
Talbot	122,305	161,718	-	-	382,507	17,102	-
Washington	755,203	778,639	-	51,275	1,164,700	78,933	-
Wicomico	250,577	531,160	-	19,036	770,553	38,682	28,983
Worcester	156,271	356,308	-	8,544	605,229	24,217	-

continued

# TABLE 96

Revenue From the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Refugee Assistance/ Refugee Act	P.L. 874 Impact Aid	Vocational Education Act	Water/Boat Safety Act	Youth Employment	Other
Total State	\$605,112	\$8,968,428	\$8,238,037	\$6,369	\$331,155	\$3,802,104
Allegany	295	-	339,683	-	-	25,780
Anne Arundel	19,410	3,078,296	587,568	-	-	907,195
Baltimore City	26,314	331,269	1,689,798	2,094	-	178,448
Baltimore	68,504	201,282	1,017,927	2,100	-	21,828
Calvert	-	100,000	129,129	-	-	5,587
Caroline	797	-	168,766	-	-	19,005
Carroll	881	28,879	166,633	-	211,918	-
Cecil	-	43,299	212,949	-	-	-
Charles	-	411,087	149,075	75	-	88,497
Dorchester	-	7,467	145,664	2,100	119,237	144,474
Frederick	432	-	247,960	-	-	425,063
Garrett	2,448	-	172,611	-	-	-
Harford	7,342	1,134,588	161,602	-	-	4,224
Howard	19,469	-	197,591	-	-	356,158
Kent	-	-	119,209	-	-	-
Montgomery	319,885	654,661	613,652	-	-	559,779
Prince George's	86,285	2,744,197	961,290	-	-	331,079
Queen Anne's	-	-	139,562	-	-	5,639
St. Mary's	1,916	-	187,528	-	-	7,570
Somerset	-	-	163,767	-	-	262,422
Talbot	4,529	-	77,773	-	-	-
Washington	7,025	233,403	327,960	-	-	343,941
Wicomico	353	-	158,887	-	-	4,315
Worcester	39,227	-	101,453	-	-	111,100

## Revenue From the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Education of Handicapped Act	National School Lunch and Nutrition Act		Elementary - Secondary Education Act			
		Food Services	Nutrition Education and Training	Title I		Title IV-B	Title IV-C
				P.L. 89-313 Handicapped	Other		
Total State	\$20,187,657	\$31,389,509	-	\$1,461,076	\$47,173,378	\$3,201,484	\$1,729,333
Allegany	523,292	849,905	-	2,734	977,733	134,500	60,363
Anne Arundel	2,015,831	1,745,080	-	69,065	2,154,269	187,330	195,992
Baltimore City	3,505,969	10,453,543	-	725,978	22,946,043	632,945	36,116
Baltimore	1,858,902	2,657,778	-	90,540	3,066,011	561,144	161,798
Calvert	260,183	332,318	-	12,104	480,781	35,221	2,900
Caroline	162,362	292,484	-	-	533,062	23,303	-
Carroll	578,272	334,008	-	24,684	460,889	48,830	63,105
Cecil	287,700	417,573	-	31,648	602,063	52,046	17,249
Charles	530,807	656,840	-	20,797	718,771	74,384	336,779
Dorchester	310,426	415,441	-	12,104	690,603	31,854	651
Frederick	622,353	944,763	-	25,803	753,916	55,922	234,298
Garrett	314,599	371,223	-	-	604,587	24,023	119,401
Harford	644,313	934,509	-	42,156	953,058	90,766	72,894
Howard	862,922	359,124	-	27,064	347,480	103,130	60,175
Kent	121,200	137,034	-	-	254,394	11,616	32,268
Montgomery	2,213,975	2,752,191	-	107,167	2,454,725	570,443	125,509
Prince George's	3,388,123	4,744,711	-	171,588	4,418,772	322,192	137,692
Queen Anne's	136,057	199,072	-	-	318,471	18,419	-
St. Mary's	358,195	579,974	-	18,789	887,613	49,262	26,978
Somerset	207,820	384,113	-	-	627,148	15,220	16,182
Talbot	122,305	161,718	-	-	382,507	17,102	-
Washington	755,203	778,639	-	51,275	1,164,700	78,933	-
Wicomico	250,577	531,160	-	19,036	770,553	38,682	28,983
Worcester	156,271	356,308	-	8,544	605,229	24,217	-

continued

# TABLE 96

Revenue From the Federal Government for Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Refugee Assistance/ Refugee Act	P.L. 874 Impact Aid	Vocational Education Act	Water/Boat Safety Act	Youth Employment	Other
Total State	\$605,112	\$8,968,428	\$8,238,037	\$6,369	\$331,155	\$3,802,104
Allegany	295	-	339,683	-	-	25,780
Anne Arundel	19,410	3,078,296	587,568	-	-	907,195
Baltimore City	26,314	331,269	1,689,798	2,094	-	178,448
Baltimore	68,504	201,282	1,017,927	2,100	-	21,828
Calvert	-	100,000	129,129	-	-	5,587
Caroline	797	-	168,766	-	-	19,005
Carroll	881	28,879	166,633	-	211,918	-
Cecil	-	43,299	212,949	-	-	-
Charles	-	411,087	149,075	75	-	88,497
Dorchester	-	7,467	145,664	2,100	119,237	144,474
Frederick	432	-	247,960	-	-	425,063
Garrett	2,448	-	172,611	-	-	-
Harford	7,342	1,134,588	161,602	-	-	4,224
Howard	19,469	-	197,591	-	-	356,158
Kent	-	-	119,209	-	-	-
Montgomery	319,885	654,661	613,652	-	-	559,779
Prince George's	86,285	2,744,197	961,290	-	-	331,079
Queen Anne's	-	-	139,562	-	-	5,639
St. Mary's	1,916	-	187,528	-	-	7,570
Somerset	-	-	163,767	-	-	262,422
Talbot	4,529	-	77,773	-	-	-
Washington	7,025	233,403	327,960	-	-	343,941
Wicomico	353	-	158,887	-	-	4,315
Worcester	39,227	-	101,453	-	-	111,100

TABLE  
97

Disbursements For All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Disbursements	Interest on Debt	Capital Outlay			Food Service Operations*	Outgoing Transfers			
			Current Expenses	School Construction	Food Service Equipment		Special Education		Instruction	
							To Other Maryland LEA's/	Other	To Other Maryland LEA's/	Other
Total State	\$2,280,307,906	\$26,173,220	\$9,565,107	\$100,442,349	\$370,403	\$92,338,904	\$1,358,220	\$16,283,788	\$211,281	-
Allegany	40,639,146	68,192	382,416	4,005,917	5,188	2,559,987	24,459	-	-	-
Anne Arundel	196,619,762	2,409,045	732,512	10,891,458	7,636	7,196,834	-	1,193,480	-	-
Baltimore City	365,548,047	8,277,751	1,135,032	22,258,731	50,525	20,063,828	-	4,484,826	-	-
Baltimore	316,501,736	3,039,558	1,087,828	8,667,525	-	10,306,027	-	2,640,314	-	-
Calvert	23,699,421	126,285	309,909	235,337	355	874,332	-	83,488	-	-
Caroline	11,823,690	40,745	168,635	179,673	31,324	623,711	94,130	24,291	-	-
Carroll	47,043,436	277,219	203,341	582,019	1,174	1,812,971	10,976	37,815	-	-
Cecil	33,971,668	108,696	198,311	2,414,063	5,035	1,206,421	-	220,200	-	-
Charles	50,619,441	356,716	277,137	3,100,530	17,350	2,179,852	15,875	45,857	6,803	-
Dorchester	16,867,298	104,036	307,212	1,168,967	20,234	884,147	95,783	34,873	14,060	-
Frederick	66,665,768	444,483	869,950	5,586,145	21,913	2,720,727	-	-	-	-
Garrett	14,558,406	-	216,163	711,106	1,481	969,785	32,935	26,409	151,368	-
Harford	81,585,145	743,331	176,259	4,291,686	22,350	3,444,825	-	180,659	-	-
Howard	81,480,570	1,096,550	726,560	3,557,906	30,507	2,931,131	726,042	-	-	-
Kent	8,211,660	-	70,733	-	-	376,683	39,974	-	39,050	-
Montgomery	386,829,727	4,507,882	882,226	11,329,802	76,840	11,231,912	157,600	5,737,022	-	-
Prince George's	366,356,025	3,687,411	823,793	13,481,688	-	14,948,927	-	1,523,447	-	-
Queen Anne's	13,870,775	37,313	57,244	1,230,209	-	572,477	-	-	-	-
St. Mary's	31,822,176	23,340	231,120	782,218	20,962	1,824,973	22,587	10,880	-	-
Somerset	9,645,379	7,241	99,544	76,739	-	434,879	-	-	-	-
Talbot	11,172,279	75,029	97,124	-	5,871	449,346	-	40,227	-	-
Washington	52,913,615	340,364	179,574	418,702	40,646	2,923,861	137,859	-	-	-
Wicomico	33,190,629	309,680	191,458	2,724,745	-	1,412,588	-	-	-	-
Worcester	18,672,107	92,353	141,026	2,747,183	11,012	388,680	-	-	-	-

\*Includes all expenditures for Food Service operations financed by federal, state and local funds and by sale of food; excludes value of USDA commodities.

/Duplicated with expenditures reported in the receiving local unit.

continued

# TABLE 97

Disbursements For All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Current Expenses								
	Total Current Expenses	Administration	Instruction and Special Education	Student Personnel and Health Services	Operation and Maintenance of Plant	Student Transportation	Fixed Charges		Community Services
							Local Share	State Share	
Total State	\$2,033,564,634	\$50,119,043	\$1,223,118,492	\$18,444,916	\$282,174,525	\$101,566,956	\$129,091,066	\$222,879,560	\$6,170,076
Allegany	33,592,987	589,390	20,449,205	171,861	4,420,157	1,890,178	2,014,625	3,967,938	89,633
Anne Arundel	174,188,797	3,964,078	109,288,452	1,281,927	21,759,167	9,919,511	7,410,831	20,048,983	515,848
Baltimore City	309,277,354	12,219,767	179,957,490	5,067,700	48,870,436	9,168,489	22,870,755	30,491,509	631,208
Baltimore	290,760,484	4,583,304	179,245,193	2,570,491	41,300,039	11,579,948	16,380,452	34,934,872	166,185
Calvert	22,069,715	508,082	13,426,547	152,412	2,721,522	1,575,845	1,362,702	2,207,951	114,654
Caroline	10,661,181	211,888	6,386,976	44,376	1,366,803	952,099	570,709	1,105,207	23,123
Carroll	44,117,921	950,210	26,760,088	345,166	5,377,685	3,456,745	2,227,552	4,690,250	310,225
Cecil	29,818,942	550,830	17,838,828	187,906	4,585,307	1,894,185	1,486,422	3,136,873	138,591
Charles	44,619,321	1,074,568	26,444,199	304,211	5,850,260	3,503,589	2,367,896	4,323,452	751,146
Dorchester	14,237,986	303,223	8,022,866	87,441	2,054,521	1,055,901	1,105,882	1,469,901	138,251
Frederick	57,022,550	1,050,559	34,260,390	292,986	7,920,937	3,857,026	3,194,950	6,246,385	199,317
Garrett	12,449,159	201,367	7,079,361	98,003	1,434,646	1,327,106	876,345	1,337,921	94,410
Harford	72,726,035	1,518,714	42,630,119	583,155	10,480,860	4,619,584	4,522,710	8,082,445	288,448
Howard	72,411,874	1,994,825	42,837,186	459,995	10,323,238	4,298,214	3,967,416	7,467,347	1,063,653
Kent	7,685,220	197,527	4,379,191	16,106	1,113,370	699,195	449,428	753,459	76,944
Montgomery	352,906,443	10,144,065	216,020,862	2,397,450	42,328,018	15,832,128	26,315,163	39,801,438	67,319
Prince George's	331,890,759	6,791,282	196,595,608	3,240,697	50,052,624	15,412,665	22,853,416	36,641,376	303,091
Queen Anne's	11,973,532	384,575	6,743,323	98,703	1,564,105	1,254,792	714,668	1,140,287	73,079
St. Mary's	28,906,096	621,181	16,813,886	265,345	4,027,393	2,223,138	1,874,075	2,884,480	196,598
Somerset	9,026,976	211,265	5,221,138	54,740	1,185,526	817,181	527,540	841,274	168,312
Talbot	10,504,682	326,737	6,386,310	90,645	1,324,097	642,832	512,350	1,102,567	119,144
Washington	48,872,609	895,681	29,155,245	206,268	6,896,101	2,404,621	3,427,319	5,375,666	511,708
Wicomico	28,552,158	625,955	17,394,498	335,753	3,465,373	1,981,154	1,439,749	3,180,487	129,189
Worcester	15,291,853	199,970	9,781,531	91,579	1,752,340	1,200,830	618,111	1,647,492	-



Disbursements For Instruction: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Instruction*	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials				Other Charges
				Total Supplies and Materials	Textbooks	Library Books	Other	
Total State	\$10,075,522,964	\$1,012,743,335	\$9,621,878	\$47,151,845	\$10,742,059	\$6,462,251	\$29,947,535	\$6,005,906
Allegany	18,516,226	17,397,191	170,980	780,176	53,872	162,777	563,527	167,879
Anne Arundel	97,725,848	91,761,120	727,786	4,842,066	845,530	557,820	3,438,716	394,876
Baltimore City	151,400,978	142,832,224	2,249,810	6,190,133	299,912	853,774	5,036,447	128,811
Baltimore	161,039,554	153,475,154	730,221	5,988,319	1,966,951	427,615	3,593,753	845,860
Calvert	11,743,568	10,624,597	199,076	833,704	187,688	123,678	522,338	86,191
Caroline	5,791,491	5,349,887	46,639	299,448	72,308	44,315	182,825	95,517
Carroll	23,919,923	22,097,000	291,340	1,281,035	382,467	257,259	641,309	250,548
Cecil	15,935,130	14,756,755	116,509	910,317	298,471	96,597	515,249	151,549
Charles	22,790,154	21,051,374	395,797	1,116,580	277,348	227,616	611,616	226,403
Dorchester	7,330,825	6,825,626	77,194	349,655	38,635	50,056	260,964	78,350
Frederick	31,087,495	28,690,389	283,036	1,756,156	390,899	412,302	952,955	357,914
Garrett	6,292,365	5,858,869	73,793	277,045	95,267	16,831	164,947	82,658
Harford	38,996,733	36,753,524	185,617	1,971,630	572,230	291,095	1,108,305	85,962
Howard	37,847,990	34,724,245	535,084	2,229,154	493,332	315,522	1,420,300	359,507
Kent	3,833,641	3,439,327	68,926	250,382	-	36,605	213,777	75,006
Montgomery	188,301,769	178,634,244	1,420,148	7,216,273	1,959,280	976,032	4,280,961	1,031,104
Prince George's	170,883,537	162,023,492	1,399,315	6,717,210	1,937,246	1,079,809	3,700,155	743,520
Queen Anne's	6,097,649	5,567,977	51,591	358,043	63,236	33,435	261,372	120,038
St. Mary's	14,521,555	13,392,889	233,343	732,786	99,387	120,234	513,165	162,537
Somerset	4,741,764	4,299,453	32,228	314,469	71,471	30,293	212,705	95,614
Talbot	5,791,598	5,210,824	89,961	402,524	88,107	64,438	249,979	88,289
Washington	26,287,719	24,976,945	57,953	1,061,203	301,868	137,831	621,504	191,618
Wicomico	15,790,318	14,952,681	87,503	667,503	121,748	100,474	445,281	82,631
Worcester	8,855,134	8,047,548	98,028	606,034	124,806	45,843	435,385	103,524

\*Includes expenditures for Cocurricular Activities, previously reported under a separate category.

continued

# TABLE 98

Disbursements For Instruction: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Grades Prekindergarten - 12

Local Unit	Total Instruction *	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials				Other Charges
				Total Supplies and Materials	Textbooks	Library Books	Other	
Total State	\$1,063,459,638	\$1,003,287,582	\$8,571,377	\$46,096,404	\$10,548,206	\$6,460,657	\$29,087,541	\$5,504,275
Allegany	18,463,853	17,361,821	162,077	776,269	50,821	162,776	562,672	163,686
Anne Arundel	97,294,877	91,359,836	726,951	4,816,427	831,606	557,819	3,427,002	391,663
Baltimore City	148,722,054	140,639,392	1,996,493	5,969,181	299,912	853,774	4,815,495	116,988
Baltimore	160,159,940	152,632,139	730,219	5,952,819	1,959,555	427,615	3,565,649	844,763
Calvert	11,559,800	10,500,937	189,618	784,304	187,686	123,675	472,943	84,941
Caroline	5,704,935	5,287,812	45,569	298,633	71,899	44,311	182,423	72,921
Carroll	23,528,421	21,837,844	222,113	1,241,208	380,187	255,790	605,231	227,256
Cecil	15,750,887	14,648,993	71,176	884,522	298,471	96,596	489,455	146,196
Charles	22,397,097	20,813,118	285,447	1,098,474	276,461	227,596	594,417	200,058
Dorchester	7,252,642	6,800,545	56,982	339,546	38,135	50,055	251,356	55,569
Frederick	30,933,125	28,552,260	282,024	1,747,662	390,271	412,300	945,091	351,179
Garrett	6,266,776	5,833,661	73,789	277,035	95,264	16,830	164,941	82,291
Harford	38,440,274	36,404,604	103,908	1,845,800	572,230	291,095	982,475	85,962
Howard	37,376,343	34,446,993	459,707	2,115,693	493,332	315,520	1,306,841	353,950
Kent	3,736,776	3,384,749	57,081	230,152	-	36,603	193,549	64,794
Montgomery	185,949,574	176,595,001	1,260,910	7,064,392	1,867,156	976,029	4,221,207	1,029,271
Prince George's	168,522,393	160,174,247	1,274,925	6,618,779	1,872,112	1,079,809	3,666,858	454,442
Queen Anne's	6,068,934	5,549,454	51,591	349,687	63,235	33,434	253,018	118,202
St. Mary's	14,367,377	13,344,087	204,565	695,120	92,292	120,231	482,597	123,605
Somerset	4,679,347	4,260,334	23,099	303,519	71,470	30,292	201,757	92,395
Talbot	5,746,315	5,180,964	81,966	396,674	87,959	64,438	244,277	86,711
Washington	26,216,757	24,923,218	57,952	1,055,192	301,867	137,830	615,495	180,395
Wicomico	15,608,469	14,803,363	70,444	653,028	121,743	100,473	430,812	81,634
Worcester	8,712,672	7,952,210	82,771	582,288	124,542	45,766	411,980	95,403

\*Excludes expenditures for Occurricular Activities, previously reported under a separate category.

Local Unit	Total Instruction	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials				Other Charges
				Total Supplies and Materials	Textbooks	Library Books	Other	
Total State	\$7,484,629	\$6,648,223	\$292,469	\$454,913	\$198,831	\$1,564	\$259,518	\$89,024
Allegany	52,366	35,369	8,903	3,901	3,050	-	851	4,193
Anne Arundel	430,943	401,279	829	25,631	13,923	-	11,708	3,204
Baltimore City	1,494,346	1,449,728	6,375	26,420	-	-	26,420	11,823
Baltimore	866,592	843,006	-	22,494	7,395	-	15,099	1,092
Calvert	96,974	81,781	703	13,244	-	-	13,244	1,246
Caroline	24,837	22,343	1,070	809	409	-	400	615
Carroll	111,585	75,634	241	21,917	2,280	1,469	18,168	13,793
Cecil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charles	257,191	158,357	74,156	12,920	887	20	12,013	11,758
Dorchester	28,427	24,974	-	3,117	500	-	2,617	336
Frederick	154,370	138,129	1,012	8,494	628	-	7,866	6,735
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Howard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent	52,757	42,218	1,418	8,619	-	-	8,619	502
Montgomery	2,352,049	2,039,226	159,132	151,868	92,124	-	59,744	1,823
Prince George's	1,167,082	1,025,375	36,702	96,042	65,134	-	30,908	8,963
Queen Anne's	28,422	18,698	-	8,353	-	-	8,353	1,371
St. Mary's	68,171	48,796	233	16,769	7,094	-	9,675	2,373
Somerset	52,935	39,110	-	10,941	-	-	10,941	2,884
Talbot	17,894	10,588	829	5,849	148	-	5,701	628
Washington	70,951	53,723	-	6,008	-	-	6,008	11,220
Wicomico	78,731	75,204	99	2,647	-	-	2,647	781
Worcester	78,006	64,685	767	8,870	259	75	8,536	3,684

continued

# TABLE 98

Disbursements For Instruction: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

## Cocurricular Activities

Local Unit	Total Cocurricular Activities	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges
Total State	\$4,578,290	\$2,807,538	\$757,900	\$600,295	\$412,557
Allegany	-	-	-	-	-
Anne Arundel	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore City	1,184,577	743,104	246,941	194,532	-
Baltimore	12,997	-	-	12,997	-
Calvert	86,773	41,874	8,753	36,146	-
Caroline	61,709	39,731	-	-	21,978
Carroll	279,914	183,522	68,984	17,910	9,498
Cecil	184,230	107,754	45,333	25,792	5,351
Charles	135,801	79,834	36,194	5,186	14,587
Dorchester	49,754	106	20,212	6,991	22,445
Frederick	-	-	-	-	-
Garrett	25,564	25,203	-	-	361
Harford	556,459	348,920	81,709	125,830	-
Howard	471,641	277,250	75,377	113,457	5,557
Kent	44,090	12,355	10,426	11,605	9,704
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-
Prince George's	1,194,062	823,870	87,688	2,389	280,115
Queen Anne's	460	-	-	-	460
St. Mary's	85,980	-	28,544	20,884	36,552
Somerset	9,461	-	9,128	-	333
Talbot	27,388	19,272	7,166	-	950
Washington	-	-	-	-	-
Wicomico	103,056	74,100	16,960	11,796	200
Worcester	64,374	30,643	14,485	14,780	4,466

Local Unit	Student Personnel Services					Health Services				
	Total Student Personnel	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges	Total Health Services	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges
Total State	\$12,678,170	\$12,062,838	\$267,364	\$147,749	\$200,219	\$5,766,746	\$5,334,195	\$241,966	\$155,656	\$34,929
Allegany	166,796	149,220	6,530	-	11,046	5,065	-	-	5,065	-
Anne Arundel	1,279,947	1,220,827	2,215	2,410	54,495	1,980	-	1,980	-	-
Baltimore City	2,916,733	2,858,313	44,709	13,711	-	2,150,967	1,987,923	163,044	-	-
Baltimore	1,514,068	1,486,780	-	11,675	15,613	1,056,423	1,019,079	14,949	21,260	1,135
Calvert	145,678	134,660	2,619	4,756	3,643	6,734	3,468	-	3,069	197
Caroline	40,954	36,710	138	3,590	516	3,422	116	1,865	1,161	280
Carroll	202,041	165,147	6,999	10,580	19,315	143,125	125,527	532	17,066	-
Cecil	144,044	130,345	3,099	1,838	8,762	43,862	37,758	447	3,603	2,054
Charles	300,007	209,710	70,701	15,029	4,567	4,204	-	539	3,665	-
Dorchester	66,998	59,519	-	4,005	3,474	20,443	18,754	453	1,236	-
Frederick	256,189	245,487	2,554	1,993	6,155	36,797	28,746	-	7,948	103
Garrett	72,860	66,105	1,147	4,113	1,495	25,143	15,361	8,355	666	761
Harford	297,643	289,723	-	7,740	180	285,512	268,734	-	16,778	-
Howard	207,893	174,291	9,900	8,597	15,105	252,102	199,837	7,755	37,508	7,002
Kent	10,622	9,693	147	685	97	5,484	-	2,213	3,271	-
Montgomery	2,279,012	2,274,646	1,568	1,216	1,582	118,438	95,148	14,680	1,351	7,259
Prince George's	1,981,965	1,879,187	62,812	4,057	35,909	1,258,732	1,229,720	5,219	18,741	5,052
Queen Anne's	67,606	55,915	-	6,343	5,348	31,097	27,096	2,168	1,264	569
St. Mary's	239,692	175,639	49,734	11,899	2,420	25,653	14,439	-	5,502	5,712
Somerset	33,579	31,763	-	629	1,187	21,161	16,430	2,883	501	1,347
Talbot	70,694	60,730	99	4,284	5,581	19,951	16,903	175	625	2,248
Washington	196,914	171,232	-	22,516	3,166	9,354	7,997	1,357	-	-
Wicomico	147,198	138,599	2,393	5,697	509	188,555	174,310	11,459	2,565	221
Worcester	39,037	38,597	-	386	54	52,542	46,849	1,893	2,811	989

# TABLE 100

Disbursements for Operation of Plant and Maintenance of Plant: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Operation of Plant					Maintenance of Plant					
	Total Operation of Plant	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges	Total Maintenance of Plant	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges	Equipment Replacement
Total State	\$213,758,016	\$102,185,881	\$14,823,371	\$9,647,120	\$87,101,644	\$68,416,509	\$31,858,650	\$17,914,823	\$10,706,868	\$743,121	\$7,193,047
Allegany	3,423,991	1,858,714	42,364	128,882	1,394,031	996,166	383,650	151,248	259,187	1,103	200,978
Anne Arundel	17,106,327	8,167,302	299,718	275,051	8,364,256	4,652,840	1,950,180	1,374,214	909,068	48,129	371,249
Baltimore City	37,118,540	19,068,341	12,515,898	5,534,301	-	11,751,896	3,854,359	6,231,700	1,227,683	-	438,154
Baltimore	31,133,503	17,210,057	479,776	475,431	12,968,239	10,166,536	4,056,996	3,347,642	1,831,959	20,540	909,399
Calvert	2,082,497	896,732	11,458	90,560	1,083,747	639,025	405,562	17,439	141,901	30	74,093
Caroline	1,102,802	406,095	48,806	34,025	613,876	264,001	110,228	54,526	48,687	161	50,399
Carroll	3,966,446	1,628,225	30,069	130,641	2,177,511	1,411,239	482,363	330,616	244,862	27,807	325,591
Cecil	3,322,918	1,197,651	27,466	99,462	1,998,339	1,262,389	524,534	177,372	292,327	1,382	266,774
Charles	4,792,634	1,865,864	51,866	195,223	2,679,681	1,057,626	654,035	101,317	197,836	2,451	101,987
Dorchester	1,648,735	472,620	7,144	37,138	1,131,833	405,786	148,991	126,578	84,367	8,536	37,314
Frederick	6,200,766	2,466,703	139,377	251,715	3,342,971	1,720,171	646,304	362,710	434,141	5,345	271,671
Garrett	1,164,611	422,670	5,476	34,886	701,579	270,035	114,178	44,156	61,323	9,618	40,760
Harford	8,142,156	2,959,764	91,434	391,720	4,699,238	2,338,704	943,575	261,239	533,617	1,537	598,736
Howard	7,619,066	2,980,261	270,709	289,022	4,079,074	2,704,172	1,077,307	454,119	397,472	72,415	702,859
Kent	804,867	255,786	-	29,159	519,922	308,503	99,804	52,707	51,631	91	104,270
Montgomery	31,426,600	16,353,885	45,682	555,424	14,471,609	10,901,418	7,890,974	370,051	1,146,594	463,963	1,029,836
Prince George's	37,135,450	17,914,794	540,329	574,047	18,106,280	12,917,174	6,696,207	3,255,261	1,924,928	3,973	1,036,805
Queen Anne's	1,164,384	329,205	2,788	51,501	780,890	399,721	182,686	112,145	55,353	28,570	20,967
St. Mary's	2,926,178	1,293,748	44,193	114,170	1,474,067	1,101,215	523,353	145,339	368,815	6,944	56,764
Somerset	910,516	249,159	15,276	47,557	598,524	275,010	82,704	61,826	111,735	4,391	14,354
Talbot	1,004,325	354,451	17,523	27,997	604,354	319,772	101,620	120,885	59,463	1,712	36,092
Washington	5,512,403	2,370,325	52,051	129,467	2,960,560	1,383,698	441,860	448,925	152,029	22,072	318,812
Wilcomoo	2,621,042	1,071,239	57,089	73,860	1,418,854	844,331	351,239	199,073	113,131	12,233	168,655
Worcester	1,427,259	392,290	26,879	75,881	932,209	325,081	135,941	113,735	58,759	118	16,528



## Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Administration	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges
Total State	\$50,119,043	\$38,291,733	\$8,464,211	\$2,035,981	\$1,327,118
Allegany	589,390	348,224	44,946	18,193	178,027
Anne Arundel	3,964,078	3,022,246	647,159	201,303	93,370
Baltimore City	12,219,767	8,992,287	2,820,747	369,388	37,345
Baltimore	4,583,304	3,874,789	265,284	350,723	92,508
Calvert	508,082	320,918	105,557	28,348	53,259
Caroline	211,888	115,076	63,603	11,869	21,340
Carroll	950,210	688,428	180,157	29,924	51,701
Cecil	550,830	429,200	80,097	18,876	22,657
Charles	1,074,568	718,019	277,558	44,415	34,576
Dorchester	303,223	198,539	73,742	19,951	10,991
Frederick	1,050,559	840,391	88,238	82,095	39,835
Garrett	201,367	157,117	25,014	7,946	11,290
Harford	1,518,714	1,256,840	156,540	80,475	24,859
Howard	1,994,825	1,206,636	552,654	180,214	55,321
Kent	197,527	152,396	21,646	10,771	12,714
Montgomery	10,144,065	8,609,840	1,177,968	218,142	138,115
Prince George's	6,791,282	5,162,805	1,399,746	112,974	115,757
Queen Anne's	384,575	181,095	72,867	63,283	67,330
St. Mary's	621,181	398,464	139,561	33,039	50,117
Somerset	211,265	116,284	44,658	32,930	17,393
Talbot	326,737	240,752	23,555	21,145	41,285
Washington	895,681	743,999	73,587	50,331	27,764
Wicomico	625,955	403,185	68,812	38,010	115,948
Worcester	199,970	114,203	60,515	11,636	13,616



# TABLE 102

Disbursements for Student Transportation: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Student Transportation	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges	Vehicle Replacement
Total State	\$101,566,956	\$34,147,956	\$49,226,422	\$12,393,273	\$2,172,941	\$3,626,364
Allegany	1,890,178	215,261	1,535,644	70,964	46,703	21,606
Anne Arundel	9,919,511	1,146,856	8,202,655	290,675	279,325	-
Baltimore City	9,168,489	1,640,852	7,114,057	223,698	189,882	-
Baltimore	11,579,948	6,609,821	1,111,311	2,500,381	168,009	1,190,426
Calvert	1,575,845	90,311	1,468,391	1,651	15,492	-
Caroline	952,099	97,079	803,484	28,719	22,817	-
Carroll	3,456,745	180,333	3,203,561	36,612	31,989	4,250
Cecil	1,894,185	176,137	1,537,057	59,892	87,294	33,805
Charles	3,503,589	171,045	3,255,089	31,463	46,839	(847)
Dorchester	1,055,901	88,460	907,646	28,409	31,386	-
Frederick	3,857,026	1,087,324	1,354,795	685,339	238,460	491,108
Garrett	1,327,106	63,369	1,208,895	7,778	16,843	30,221
Harford	4,619,584	634,606	3,262,785	381,700	185,603	154,890
Howard	4,298,214	178,919	4,041,793	8,575	68,927	-
Kent	699,195	72,923	600,171	12,272	13,829	-
Montgomery	15,832,128	9,288,459	833,401	3,729,694	481,524	1,499,050
Prince George's	15,412,665	11,201,753	320,377	3,868,033	22,502	-
Queen Anne's	1,254,792	76,071	1,078,161	57,156	33,579	9,825
St. Mary's	2,223,138	157,001	1,967,834	39,908	58,395	-
Somerset	817,181	40,612	713,467	584	62,518	-
Talbot	642,832	37,349	560,761	3,095	11,135	30,492
Washington	2,404,621	752,723	1,176,575	323,862	(10,077)	161,538
Wicomico	1,981,154	80,293	1,854,417	2,342	44,102	-
Worcester	1,200,830	60,399	1,114,095	471	25,865	-

Local Unit	Total Fixed Charges	Paid by Local Boards of Education						Paid Direct by State	
		Total	Retirement Funds	Social Security	Other Employee Benefits	Other Insurance & Judgements	Rent and Other	Teacher's Retirement System	Teacher's Social Security
Total State	\$351,970,626	\$129,091,066	\$22,508,211	\$26,045,567	\$67,533,395	\$9,705,252	\$3,298,641	\$158,431,661	\$64,447,899
Allegany	5,982,563	2,014,625	386,490	382,409	917,034	306,839	21,853	2,879,197	1,088,741
Anne Arundel	27,459,814	7,410,831	1,217,511	1,900,315	3,411,552	830,987	50,466	14,179,101	5,869,882
Baltimore City	53,362,264	22,870,755	4,151,969	5,052,481	13,471,203	2,686	192,416	21,357,512	9,133,997
Baltimore	51,315,324	16,380,452	2,271,997	3,542,970	9,685,724	704,559	175,202	24,989,751	9,945,121
Calvert	3,570,653	1,362,702	227,703	227,610	5,573	901,816	-	1,526,952	680,999
Caroline	1,675,916	570,709	100,065	117,647	261,033	84,687	7,277	768,848	336,359
Carroll	6,917,802	2,227,552	269,934	439,837	1,051,126	407,652	59,003	3,399,976	1,290,274
Cecil	4,623,295	1,486,422	65,426	332,943	789,024	298,367	662	2,199,389	937,484
Charles	6,691,348	2,367,896	410,342	502,544	1,186,170	259,740	9,100	2,959,184	1,364,268
Dorchester	2,575,783	1,105,882	208,485	201,879	635,669	59,849	-	1,074,984	394,917
Frederick	9,441,335	3,194,950	477,632	653,465	1,795,833	227,111	40,909	4,449,035	1,797,350
Garrett	2,214,266	876,345	174,812	143,233	454,987	77,288	26,025	976,742	361,179
Harford	12,605,155	4,522,710	669,551	782,233	2,165,302	873,124	32,500	5,670,649	2,411,796
Howard	11,434,763	3,967,416	428,837	800,575	2,400,879	226,654	110,471	5,244,921	2,222,426
Kent	1,202,887	449,428	112,362	93,323	137,879	105,864	-	522,970	230,489
Montgomery	66,116,601	26,315,163	6,553,631	4,508,145	12,855,289	832,988	1,565,110	28,869,217	10,932,221
Prince George's	59,494,792	22,853,416	3,080,193	4,606,535	11,828,824	2,344,981	992,883	25,976,493	10,664,883
Queen Anne's	1,854,955	714,668	114,600	120,398	357,722	120,079	1,869	793,060	347,227
St. Mary's	4,758,555	1,874,075	342,432	346,003	910,142	275,498	-	2,019,172	865,308
Somerset	1,368,814	527,540	96,536	125,012	175,099	130,216	677	608,150	233,124
Talbot	1,614,917	512,350	98,149	95,033	184,480	129,237	5,451	764,292	338,275
Washington	8,802,985	3,427,319	683,687	642,897	2,028,147	66,253	6,335	3,823,410	1,552,256
Wicomico	4,620,236	1,439,749	282,163	279,699	541,805	335,650	432	2,222,580	957,907
Worcester	2,265,603	618,111	83,704	148,381	282,899	103,127	-	1,156,076	491,416

# TABLE 104

Disbursements From Food Service Fund for Food Services: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Food Service Fund	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials				Other Charges	Equipment Replacement
				Total	Food	Value of Donated Commodities	Other		
Total State	\$92,338,904	\$35,965,720	\$1,744,659	\$45,980,059	\$34,022,695	\$8,677,357	\$3,280,007	\$8,400,219	\$248,247
Allegany	2,559,987	995,350	59,470	1,397,994	898,060	429,457	70,477	101,400	5,773
Anne Arundel	7,196,834	2,189,659	90,531	4,119,817	3,179,955	597,026	342,836	788,576	8,251
Baltimore City	20,063,828	8,117,998	932,481	9,129,736	6,309,379	1,890,820	929,537	1,827,379	56,234
Baltimore	10,306,027	4,363,909	317,554	5,106,502	3,848,650	958,123	299,729	518,062	-
Calvert	874,332	309,399	11,818	522,948	348,166	133,044	41,738	23,355	6,812
Caroline	623,711	237,288	7,989	309,680	300,476	-	9,204	68,754	-
Carroll	1,812,971	705,093	10,575	918,033	714,675	158,031	45,327	179,031	239
Cecil	1,206,421	558,447	43,507	556,221	525,523	-	30,698	48,246	-
Charles	2,179,852	759,830	14,298	1,210,154	885,227	276,690	48,237	173,421	22,149
Dorchester	884,147	355,913	-	528,234	405,996	-	122,238	-	-
Frederick	2,720,727	1,061,688	17,267	1,542,221	1,110,770	338,820	92,631	76,197	23,354
Garrett	969,785	375,186	3,804	486,240	293,948	166,956	25,336	104,555	-
Harford	3,444,825	1,367,503	24,420	1,669,724	1,140,141	446,024	83,559	335,326	47,852
Howerd	2,931,131	1,059,634	-	1,360,955	1,029,613	331,342	-	510,542	-
Kent	376,683	153,186	4,950	210,267	179,166	-	31,101	8,280	-
Montgomery	11,231,912	4,810,488	21,773	5,075,830	4,391,367	177,721	506,742	1,310,161	13,660
Prince George's	14,946,927	5,603,144	108,352	7,708,754	5,402,339	1,955,289	351,126	1,523,166	5,511
Queen Anne's	572,477	192,262	1,570	302,030	252,904	-	49,126	62,385	14,230
St. Mary's	1,824,973	746,156	10,455	855,080	623,254	185,170	46,656	213,111	171
Somerset	434,879	-	4,523	406,595	386,291	-	20,304	23,761	-
Talbot	449,346	165,613	8,631	235,152	226,048	4,337	4,767	34,753	5,197
Washington	2,923,861	1,073,959	17,089	1,494,550	927,106	508,619	58,825	322,332	15,931
Wicomico	1,412,588	431,417	33,602	800,064	643,641	119,888	36,535	124,622	22,883
Worcester	388,680	332,598	-	33,278	-	-	33,278	22,804	-

NOTE: All expenditures for Food Service operations are now reported through the Food Service Fund. Prior to the 1980-81 reporting year, information released by the Maryland State Department of Education contained only Food Service expenditures reported in the Current Expense Fund under the Food Service Category.

Local Unit	Total Community Service	Salaries and Wages	Contracted Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Charges	Equipment Replacement
Total State	\$6,170,076	\$4,238,288	\$1,114,022	\$275,779	\$533,235	\$8,752
Allegany	89,633	68,575	431	5,052	15,575	-
Anne Arundel	515,848	476,150	-	33,634	6,064	-
Baltimore City	631,208	628,682	-	-	2,526	-
Baltimore	166,185	148,764	-	2,592	14,829	-
Calvert	114,654	105,192	143	1,399	7,920	-
Caroline	23,123	-	22,528	9	586	-
Carroll	310,225	275,054	23,100	8,182	3,889	-
Cecil	138,591	106,327	700	5,798	25,766	-
Charles	751,146	210,602	506,563	1,313	32,389	279
Dorchester	138,251	134,998	-	3,253	-	-
Frederick	199,317	92,620	19,024	33,968	51,918	1,787
Garrett	94,410	85,477	239	5,902	2,792	-
Harford	288,448	278,032	500	8,040	1,876	-
Howard	1,063,653	304,796	345,320	110,879	299,866	2,792
Kent	76,944	72,643	1,464	628	2,209	-
Montgomery	67,319	33,592	1,001	32,363	363	-
Prince George's	303,091	158,548	139,872	3,570	1,101	-
Queen Anne's	73,079	72,848	-	222	9	-
St. Mary's	196,598	186,728	1,334	3,998	4,538	-
Somerset	168,312	156,170	238	3,825	8,073	6
Talbot	119,144	64,953	27,840	-	26,351	-
Washington	511,708	472,945	5,476	8,050	21,950	3,287
Wicomico	129,189	104,592	18,249	3,102	2,645	601
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-

# TABLE 106

Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total	Long Term County Bonds		State Loans	
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest
Total State	\$89,512,719	\$49,413,082	\$23,125,726	\$13,926,417	\$3,047,494
Allegany	330,683	160,000	58,803	102,491	9,389
Anne Arundel	7,437,049	2,410,000	1,941,506	2,618,004	467,539
Baltimore City	25,433,459	13,227,915	6,637,611	3,927,793	1,640,140
Baltimore	12,418,909	6,391,000	2,717,934	2,988,351	321,624
Calvert	405,268	225,000	118,718	53,983	7,567
Caroline	170,745	130,000	40,745	-	-
Carroll	926,866	471,114	253,235	178,533	23,984
Cecil	611,797	490,000	105,525	13,101	3,171
Charles	1,362,294	850,000	331,963	155,578	24,753
Dorchester	420,525	316,489	104,036	-	-
Frederick	1,924,415	1,210,000	425,335	269,932	19,148
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	3,076,434	1,848,450	691,671	484,653	51,660
Howard	2,941,865	1,667,762	1,068,580	177,553	27,970
Kent	206,689	206,689	-	-	-
Montgomery	13,861,393	8,606,100	4,364,106	747,411	143,776
Prince George's	13,255,434	7,698,000	3,426,170	1,870,023	261,241
Queen Anne's	324,515	287,202	37,313	-	-
St. Mary's	271,669	100,000	9,300	148,329	14,040
Somerset	58,930	45,000	6,100	6,689	1,141
Talbot	411,879	290,000	68,073	46,850	6,956
Washington	1,800,270	1,418,333	333,272	41,573	7,092
Wicomico	1,373,708	1,064,028	309,680	-	-
Worcester	487,923	300,000	76,050	95,570	16,303

## Percent Distribution of Current Expenses: Maryland Public Schools: Prek-12: 1981-82

Local Unit	Instruction	Special Education	Student Personnel Services	Health Services	Operation of Plant	Maintenance of Plant	Fixed Charges	Administration	Student Transportation	Food Services	Other
Total State	55.50%	7.73%	0.66%	0.30%	11.19%	3.58%	6.76%	2.62%	5.32%	4.84%	1.50%
Allegany	57.39	6.02	0.52	0.02	10.65	3.10	6.27	1.83	5.88	7.97	0.35
Anne Arundel	59.99	7.14	0.79	*	10.56	2.87	4.58	2.45	6.12	4.44	1.06
Baltimore City	49.27	9.46	0.96	0.71	12.30	3.89	7.58	4.05	3.04	6.65	2.09
Baltimore	59.72	6.81	0.57	0.40	11.64	3.80	6.12	1.71	4.33	3.85	1.05
Calvert	55.72	8.13	0.71	0.03	10.06	3.09	6.58	2.46	7.61	4.23	1.38
Caroline	54.88	5.88	0.41	0.03	10.89	2.61	5.64	2.09	9.40	6.16	2.01
Carroll	57.11	6.90	0.49	0.35	9.64	3.43	5.41	2.31	8.40	4.41	1.55
Cecil	56.01	6.78	0.52	0.16	11.83	4.49	5.29	1.96	6.74	4.29	1.93
Charles	52.95	8.64	0.71	0.01	11.34	2.50	5.60	2.54	8.29	5.16	2.26
Dorchester	52.46	5.05	0.49	0.15	12.03	2.96	8.07	2.21	7.70	6.45	2.43
Frederick	57.92	5.96	0.48	0.07	11.64	3.23	6.00	1.97	7.24	5.11	0.38
Garrett	50.97	6.40	0.59	0.21	9.48	2.20	7.13	1.64	10.80	7.89	2.69
Harford	56.31	5.32	0.44	0.42	11.93	3.42	6.62	2.22	6.77	5.05	1.50
Howard	54.48	7.27	0.30	0.37	11.11	3.94	5.78	2.91	6.27	4.27	3.30
Kent	50.72	7.47	0.14	0.07	11.02	4.23	6.16	2.71	9.58	5.16	2.74
Montgomery	56.48	8.50	0.70	0.04	9.64	3.34	8.07	3.11	4.85	3.44	1.83
Prince George's	54.19	8.29	0.64	0.41	11.98	4.17	7.37	2.19	4.97	4.82	0.97
Queen Anne's	53.27	5.68	0.60	0.27	10.25	3.52	6.29	3.39	11.04	5.04	0.65
St. Mary's	51.60	8.25	0.86	0.09	10.53	3.97	6.75	2.24	8.00	6.57	1.14
Somerset	54.27	5.64	0.40	0.25	10.71	3.23	6.20	2.49	9.61	5.11	2.09
Talbot	58.17	6.03	0.72	0.20	10.18	3.24	5.19	3.31	6.52	4.55	1.89
Washington	56.35	6.17	0.42	0.02	11.87	2.98	7.38	1.93	5.18	6.30	1.40
Wicomico	58.60	6.05	0.55	0.71	9.88	3.18	5.43	1.93	7.47	5.32	0.58
Worcester	62.43	6.64	0.28	0.38	10.23	2.33	4.43	1.43	8.60	2.79	0.46

\*Includes expenditures for cocurricular activities, community services and outgoing transfers.

/ Less than 0.01 percent.

NOTE: Expenditures for Teachers' Retirement and Social Security paid direct by State are not included.



# TABLE 108

Percent Distribution of Day School Current Expenses: Prek-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Instruction	Special Education	Student Personnel Service	Health Services	Student Transportation	Operation of Plant	Maintenance of Plant	Adminis- tration	Fixed Charges
Total State	59.25%	8.25%	0.71%	0.32%	5.69%	11.95%	3.82%	2.80%	7.21%
Allegany	62.60	6.56	0.57	0.02	6.41	11.62	3.38	2.00	6.84
Anne Arundel	63.48	7.55	0.84	*	6.48	11.18	3.04	2.59	4.84
Baltimore City	53.98	10.37	1.07	0.78	3.34	13.46	4.27	4.43	8.30
Baltimore	62.80	7.16	0.60	0.41	4.55	12.24	4.00	1.80	6.44
Calvert	59.03	8.61	0.75	0.03	8.07	10.66	3.27	2.60	6.98
Caroline	59.76	6.40	0.44	0.04	10.24	11.86	2.84	2.28	6.14
Carroll	60.73	7.34	0.52	0.37	8.93	10.24	3.65	2.46	5.76
Cecil	59.73	7.23	0.55	0.17	7.19	12.61	4.79	2.09	5.64
Charles	57.19	9.34	0.77	0.01	8.95	12.25	2.70	2.74	6.05
Dorchester	57.58	5.54	0.54	0.16	8.45	13.20	3.25	2.43	8.85
Frederick	61.28	6.30	0.51	0.07	7.66	12.32	3.42	2.09	6.35
Garrett	57.01	7.16	0.66	0.23	10.60	12.07	2.46	1.83	7.98
Harford	60.25	5.69	0.47	0.45	7.24	12.76	3.67	2.38	7.09
Howard	58.94	7.87	0.33	0.40	6.78	12.01	4.26	3.15	6.26
Kent	55.07	8.11	0.16	0.08	10.40	11.97	4.59	2.94	6.68
Montgomery	59.62	8.97	0.74	0.04	5.13	10.17	3.53	3.28	8.52
Prince George's	57.52	8.80	0.68	0.43	5.28	12.72	4.42	2.33	7.82
Queen Anne's	56.48	6.03	0.63	0.29	11.71	10.87	3.73	3.59	6.67
St. Mary's	55.91	8.94	0.94	0.10	8.67	11.41	4.30	2.42	7.31
Somerset	58.48	6.07	0.43	0.27	10.36	11.54	3.48	2.68	6.69
Talbot	62.17	6.44	0.77	0.22	6.96	10.88	3.47	3.54	5.55
Washington	61.04	6.69	0.46	0.02	5.61	12.86	3.23	2.09	8.00
Wicomico	62.47	6.45	0.59	0.76	7.96	10.53	3.39	2.06	5.79
Worcester	64.53	6.86	0.29	0.39	8.89	10.57	2.41	1.48	4.58

NOTE: Expenditures for Teachers' Retirement and Social Security are not included.

\* Less than 0.01 percent.



Local Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total State: Including Teachers' Retirement and Social Security	\$1,058.04	\$1,168.83	\$1,365.41	\$1,519.45	\$1,662.22	\$1,843.11	\$2,049.39	\$2,270.50	\$2,600.96	\$2,888.74
Excluding: Teachers' Retirement and Social Security	995.00	1,083.95	1,262.75	1,407.11	1,533.91	1,694.23	1,873.23	2,077.32	2,323.17	2,568.71
Allegany	890.19	985.17	1,117.34	1,287.34	1,428.05	1,516.83	1,718.97	1,920.57	2,122.12	2,378.89
Anne Arundel	899.28	1,002.13	1,128.70	1,237.09	1,371.35	1,534.47	1,708.33	1,903.83	2,138.50	2,344.99
Baltimore City	889.56	908.16	1,124.20	1,336.52	1,421.91	1,584.86	1,729.23	1,886.96	2,092.41	2,306.97
Baltimore	1,037.71	1,161.72	1,344.33	1,483.33	1,619.75	1,813.90	1,993.49	2,244.77	2,548.73	2,838.88
Calvert	1,023.85	1,088.50	1,169.24	1,420.56	1,552.15	1,705.38	1,863.84	2,085.90	2,380.73	2,610.93
Caroline	845.45	900.59	1,049.65	1,176.87	1,286.72	1,384.51	1,551.90	1,753.52	2,022.55	2,165.18
Carroll	926.39	974.77	1,115.67	1,145.34	1,215.05	1,297.71	1,423.08	1,631.89	1,847.35	2,051.37
Cecil	818.41	879.68	997.52	1,127.46	1,159.89	1,324.22	1,522.19	1,692.81	1,917.38	2,191.38
Charles	995.68	1,032.36	1,184.91	1,269.66	1,381.40	1,523.64	1,686.84	1,867.09	2,193.11	2,348.41
Dorchester	996.00	1,093.83	1,272.88	1,460.10	1,569.92	1,792.06	1,961.25	2,198.81	2,359.87	2,452.22
Frederick	889.93	973.18	1,135.22	1,210.51	1,300.72	1,421.67	1,577.56	1,793.94	2,044.66	2,257.75
Garrett	771.85	853.77	1,019.04	1,090.99	1,216.37	1,328.47	1,552.09	1,747.70	2,037.92	2,073.04
Harford	853.91	968.77	1,124.25	1,200.08	1,328.26	1,444.78	1,588.14	1,804.77	2,043.89	2,209.75
Howard	1,057.09	1,122.80	1,294.05	1,436.63	1,566.23	1,667.59	1,838.45	2,103.35	2,350.53	2,637.94
Kent	971.02	1,056.22	1,225.74	1,369.09	1,513.56	1,772.41	1,942.07	2,229.04	2,400.53	2,630.88
Montgomery	1,326.82	1,436.97	1,647.56	1,791.68	1,963.64	2,150.72	2,389.53	2,661.63	3,000.54	3,334.41
Prince George's	996.96	1,130.17	1,306.44	1,446.78	1,604.52	1,778.31	1,989.71	2,148.00	2,315.28	2,597.20
Queen Anne's	904.54	984.19	1,111.74	1,222.42	1,318.51	1,415.76	1,591.22	1,896.50	2,192.30	2,428.01
St. Mary's	829.87	922.74	1,113.54	1,271.46	1,401.04	1,499.33	1,682.25	1,842.94	2,227.14	2,336.45
Somerset	818.40	921.05	1,100.13	1,193.15	1,332.27	1,509.59	1,783.83	1,892.43	2,165.60	2,260.61
Talbot	979.12	1,088.05	1,256.12	1,400.38	1,518.06	1,668.40	1,866.88	2,030.97	2,244.10	2,509.16
Washington	891.84	976.61	1,087.80	1,225.18	1,353.86	1,517.65	1,665.10	1,891.78	2,116.89	2,300.27
Wicomico	840.95	918.27	1,073.10	1,202.20	1,314.66	1,452.54	1,602.24	1,815.44	2,047.12	2,243.19
Worcester	952.23	1,050.88	1,212.88	1,367.18	1,559.20	1,735.61	1,914.66	2,235.45	2,474.12	2,780.91

\*Half-time kindergarten pupils are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

# TABLE 110

Cost Per Pupil Belonging\* for Current Expenses/: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	All Cost Including Transportation				All Costs Excluding Transportation			
	Total Including State Share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security		Total Excluding State Share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security		Total Including State Share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security		Total Excluding State Share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security	
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank
Total State	\$2,888.57	-	\$2,568.54	-	\$2,742.74	-	\$2,422.71	-
Allegany	2,699.28	10	2,378.89	11	2,546.66	9	2,226.27	11
Anne Arundel	2,652.14	12	2,344.99	13	2,500.17	11	2,193.02	12
Baltimore City	2,562.32	16	2,306.97	15	2,485.54	12	2,230.19	10
Baltimore	3,228.78	2	2,838.88	2	3,099.54	2	2,709.64	2
Calvert	2,906.03	7	2,610.93	6	2,698.41	6	2,400.31	6
Caroline	2,422.56	22	2,165.18	22	2,200.83	22	1,943.45	22
Carroll	2,299.96	24	2,051.37	24	2,116.74	23	1,868.15	23
Cecil	2,452.30	21	2,191.38	21	2,294.74	20	2,033.82	20
Charles	2,607.83	13	2,348.41	12	2,397.60	16	2,138.18	15
Dorchester	2,740.79	9	2,452.22	9	2,533.50	10	2,244.93	9
Frederick	2,537.91	17	2,257.75	18	2,364.92	17	2,084.76	17
Garrett	2,325.44	23	2,073.04	23	2,075.08	24	1,822.68	24
Harford	2,489.70	20	2,209.75	20	2,329.69	19	2,049.74	19
Howard	2,948.60	4	2,637.94	4	2,769.79	5	2,459.13	5
Kent	2,925.67	5	2,630.88	5	2,607.11	8	2,357.32	7
Montgomery	3,764.02	1	3,334.41	1	3,593.13	1	3,163.52	1
Prince George's	2,923.04	6	2,597.20	7	2,785.98	4	2,460.14	4
Queen Anne's	2,686.41	11	2,428.01	10	2,402.06	14	2,143.66	14
St. Mary's	2,599.31	14	2,336.45	14	2,396.72	15	2,133.86	16
Somerset	2,501.66	19	2,260.61	17	2,267.52	21	2,026.47	21
Talbot	2,808.88	8	2,509.16	8	2,634.14	7	2,334.42	8
Washington	2,588.77	15	2,300.27	16	2,459.72	13	2,171.22	13
Wicomico	2,518.42	18	2,233.03	19	2,340.64	18	2,055.25	18
Worcester	3,120.24	3	2,780.91	3	2,872.91	3	2,533.58	3

\*Pupils in grades prekindergarten-12, with half-time kindergarten pupils expressed in full-time equivalents to arrive at per pupil costs.

/Includes the following: Administration, Instruction, Pupil Personnel Services, Health Services, Student Transportation, Operation and Maintenance of Plant, and Fixed Charges; excludes expenditures for Adult Education, Cocurricular Activities, Summer School, Food Service Operations, Outgoing Transfers, Community Services and additional equipment.

Cost Per Pupil Belonging for Current Expenses\*: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Current Expenses		Adminis- tration		Instruction /		Special Education		Student Personnel Services		Health Services		Student Transpor- tation		Operation of Plant		Maintenance of Plant		Fixed Charges	
	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R	Cost	R
Total State	\$2,568.54	-	\$71.79	-	\$1,521.99	-	\$211.93	-	\$18.20	-	\$8.28	-	\$145.83	-	\$306.92	-	\$98.24	-	\$185.36	-
Allegany	2,378.89	10	47.59	20	1,489.14	8	156.08	14	13.47	12	0.41	22	152.62	19	276.47	14	80.44	13	162.67	12
Anne Arundel	2,344.99	12	60.73	9	1,488.63	9	177.14	11	19.61	4	0.03	24	151.97	20	262.07	19	71.28	20	113.53	24
Baltimore City	2,306.97	15	102.33	2	1,245.47	23	239.15	2	24.43	2	18.01	1	76.78	24	310.85	7	98.42	8	191.53	4
Baltimore	2,838.88	2	51.15	16	1,782.85	3	203.19	9	16.90	9	11.79	3	129.24	22	347.47	1	113.47	4	182.82	6
Calvert	2,610.93	6	67.91	7	1,541.22	6	224.94	4	19.47	5	0.90	19	210.62	7	278.33	12	85.41	11	182.13	7
Caroline	2,165.18	22	49.34	18	1,293.88	21	138.68	21	9.54	21	0.80	20	221.73	6	256.82	21	61.48	23	132.91	19
Carroll	2,051.37	24	50.36	17	1,245.87	22	150.53	16	10.71	17	7.59	8	183.22	11	210.23	24	74.80	18	118.06	23
Cecil	2,191.38	21	45.82	22	1,308.99	19	158.35	13	11.98	15	3.65	14	157.56	18	276.39	15	105.00	6	123.64	22
Charles	2,348.41	11	64.48	8	1,343.07	16	219.26	5	18.00	7	0.25	23	210.23	8	287.58	10	63.46	22	142.08	17
Dorchester	2,452.22	9	59.53	12	1,411.94	11	135.86	23	13.15	14	4.01	13	207.29	9	323.67	4	79.66	14	217.11	2
Frederick	2,257.75	18	47.12	21	1,383.62	14	142.31	20	11.49	16	1.65	17	172.99	15	278.12	13	77.15	16	143.30	16
Garrett	2,073.04	23	37.99	24	1,181.75	24	148.47	17	13.75	11	4.74	12	250.36	3	219.71	23	50.94	24	165.33	10
Harford	2,209.75	20	52.60	15	1,331.43	17	125.85	24	10.31	19	9.89	7	160.01	17	282.01	11	81.00	12	156.65	14
Howard	2,637.94	4	82.99	5	1,554.92	5	207.56	8	8.65	22	10.49	6	178.81	12	316.97	5	112.50	5	165.05	11
Kent	2,630.88	5	77.28	6	1,448.84	10	213.45	6	4.16	24	2.15	16	273.56	2	314.90	6	120.70	1	175.84	8
Montgomery	3,334.41	1	109.49	1	1,988.04	1	299.19	1	24.60	1	1.28	18	170.89	16	339.21	2	117.67	2	284.04	1
Prince George's	2,597.20	7	60.39	11	1,493.96	7	228.65	3	17.62	8	11.19	4	137.06	21	330.23	3	114.87	3	203.23	3
Queen Anne's	2,428.01	14	87.15	4	1,371.44	15	146.32	18	15.31	10	7.05	9	284.35	1	263.86	18	90.58	9	161.95	13
St. Mary's	2,336.45	13	56.61	13	1,306.38	20	208.90	7	21.84	3	2.34	15	202.59	10	266.66	17	100.35	7	170.78	9
Somerset	2,260.61	17	60.53	10	1,322.06	18	137.35	22	9.62	20	6.06	10	234.14	5	260.89	20	78.80	15	151.16	15
Talbot	2,509.16	8	88.82	3	1,560.08	4	161.66	12	19.22	6	5.42	11	174.74	14	273.01	16	86.93	10	139.28	18
Washington	2,300.27	16	48.07	19	1,404.17	12	153.89	15	10.57	18	0.50	21	129.05	23	295.83	8	74.26	19	183.93	5
Wicomico	2,233.03	19	46.00	14	1,395.03	13	143.95	19	13.21	13	16.92	2	177.78	13	235.19	22	75.76	17	129.19	20
Worcester	2,780.91	3	41.19	23	1,794.49	2	190.81	10	8.04	23	10.82	5	247.33	4	293.97	9	66.95	21	127.31	21

Note: R = Rank

\*Half-time kindergarten pupils are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

/Excludes expenditures for Adult Education, Cocurricular Activities, Summer School, Outgoing Transfers, and State Share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security.

# TABLE 112

Cost per Pupil Belonging for Materials of Instruction, Textbook and Library Books: Prek-12\*: Maryland Public Schools: 1979-80 - 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Supplies and Materials†			Textbooks			Library Books		
	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total State	\$67.36	\$64.07	\$69.63	\$16.24	\$19.48	\$15.51	\$6.70	\$8.37	\$9.28
Allegany	78.58	79.83	69.49	12.48	15.79	4.10	10.63	21.29	13.14
Anne Arundel	69.36	65.81	76.16	14.49	10.27	12.92	7.64	6.40	8.55
Baltimore City	66.25	46.95	53.50	19.05	33.98	2.98	3.95	4.81	7.15
Baltimore	57.58	57.59	67.71	15.92	16.49	22.37	6.46	4.46	4.77
Calvert	104.74	101.80	112.46	18.44	22.77	25.22	21.70	19.11	16.53
Caroline	62.72	70.16	72.77	16.61	16.09	16.74	5.31	10.09	10.32
Carroll	71.92	86.45	72.05	17.20	21.55	20.74	11.83	18.05	13.56
Cecil	59.93	66.16	76.65	18.21	23.68	24.83	6.50	6.74	8.03
Charles	67.46	66.15	67.73	14.73	15.87	16.69	8.22	10.66	13.66
Dorchester	82.08	69.82	69.67	15.58	7.79	7.53	7.82	7.68	9.83
Frederick	66.25	62.08	80.87	20.04	12.76	17.74	10.69	9.95	18.49
Garrett	44.89	64.34	54.96	15.01	25.22	18.69	4.06	6.59	3.17
Harford	74.45	83.31	67.16	24.58	31.55	20.06	16.05	14.92	10.08
Howard	78.04	90.90	92.32	10.59	16.72	20.87	10.49	12.15	13.13
Kent	86.26	93.63	106.43	0.53	-	-	8.46	15.22	14.32
Montgomery	75.67	71.76	83.64	16.90	16.47	20.82	-	9.01	10.54
Prince George's	60.28	57.79	60.82	15.26	13.61	16.96	8.30	8.22	9.60
Queen Anne's	68.15	86.71	81.68	49.65	58.05	14.85	3.96	11.48	7.58
St. Mary's	73.93	80.66	66.36	15.10	15.11	8.46	11.28	13.96	10.96
Somerset	89.57	80.05	90.11	13.76	15.35	20.48	8.50	8.45	8.68
Talbot	116.16	98.13	111.99	10.07	15.40	24.62	15.41	16.82	17.52
Washington	55.63	51.53	57.92	14.51	14.37	16.45	5.00	6.21	7.40
Wicomico	52.99	55.09	60.53	10.48	10.81	10.92	5.12	8.48	9.02
Worcester	102.78	99.67	124.80	15.46	17.21	25.65	8.05	17.32	9.43

\*Half-time kindergarten pupils are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

†Includes expenditures for textbooks and library books.

## Basic State Aid for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Basic Formula Amount							Density Aid	Targeted Aid	Tuition Bylaw	Total State
	Total Pupils 9/30/80	Pupils X \$1,017	Total Local Wealth (Thousands)	Local Share	State Share						
					Total *	Per Pupil	Voc-Tech Set Aside*				
Total State	\$724,447,415	\$736,763,024	\$60,135,099	\$345,776,818	\$391,321,955	\$539.70	\$2,899,999	\$11,753,875	\$8,000,000	\$173,998	\$411,249,828
Allegany	13,031.000	13,252,527	759,232	4,365,584	8,886,943	681.98	88,693	-	337,151	77,752	9,301,846
Anne Arundel	67,624.500	68,774,117	5,318,333	30,580,414	38,193,703	564.79	325,249	-	-	-	38,193,703
Baltimore City	123,985.500	126,093,253	6,366,570	36,607,776	89,485,477	721.74	616,671	11,753,875	4,719,787	-	105,959,139
Baltimore	94,869.040	96,481,814	10,044,185	57,754,065	39,063,498	411.76	340,396	-	-	7,438	39,070,936
Calvert	7,572.250	7,700,978	826,262	4,751,008	2,949,970	389.58	25,032	-	-	-	2,949,970
Caroline	4,479.500	4,555,652	216,162	1,242,931	3,312,721	739.53	22,844	-	160,321	-	3,473,042
Carroll	19,364.875	19,694,078	1,361,051	7,826,042	11,868,036	612.86	72,974	-	-	-	11,868,036
Cecil	12,433.000	12,644,361	663,057	3,812,580	8,831,781	710.35	60,510	-	408,483	-	9,240,264
Charles	17,087.250	17,377,733	1,014,670	5,834,350	11,543,383	675.56	95,925	-	440,620	-	11,984,003
Dorchester	5,004.000	5,089,068	325,762	1,873,129	3,215,939	642.67	45,037	-	-	-	3,215,939
Frederick	22,730.250	23,116,664	1,637,558	9,415,959	13,700,705	602.75	103,351	-	-	-	13,700,705
Garrett	5,409.750	5,501,716	311,068	1,788,644	3,713,072	686.37	25,963	-	148,774	-	3,861,846
Harford	29,937.000	30,445,929	1,896,189	10,903,089	19,542,840	652.80	104,455	-	630,239	-	20,173,079
Howard	24,494.000	24,910,398	2,393,508	13,762,673	11,147,725	455.12	69,802	-	-	-	11,147,725
Kent	2,755.500	2,802,344	232,989	1,339,686	1,462,658	530.81	19,491	-	-	40,366	1,503,024
Montgomery	95,602.250	97,227,488	13,387,658	76,979,031	20,248,457	211.80	118,104	-	-	-	20,248,457
Prince George's	118,426.250	120,439,496	8,808,199	50,647,141	69,792,355	589.33	450,344	-	-	5,528	69,797,883
Queen Anne's	4,572.000	4,649,724	392,960	2,259,520	2,390,204	522.79	26,457	-	92,909	-	2,483,173
St. Mary's	11,646.500	11,844,491	635,117	3,651,924	8,192,567	703.44	71,282	-	374,903	-	8,567,470
Somerset	3,513.500	3,573,230	167,844	965,106	2,608,124	742.32	37,782	-	157,206	-	2,765,330
Talbot	3,893.500	3,959,690	514,267	2,957,034	1,002,656	257.52	13,351	-	-	-	1,002,656
Washington	19,299.000	19,627,083	1,295,514	7,449,203	12,177,880	631.01	99,672	-	340,356	-	12,518,236
Wicomico	11,465.500	11,660,414	774,597	4,453,935	7,206,479	628.54	50,521	-	189,251	-	7,395,730
Worcester	5,251.500	5,340,776	792,347	4,555,994	784,782	149.44	6,609	-	-	42,914	827,696

\*Includes minimum state aid of \$2,000 per pupil

\*Includes minimum guarantee to Baltimore County in the amount of \$335,749; excludes the following adjustments which have been reflected in column 2 of Table 7:  
 Anne Arundel - \$34,593; Caroline - \$495; Carroll - \$261; Cecil - \$128; Charles - \$69; Howard - \$4,306; Kent - \$5,308; Montgomery - \$66; Washington - \$9,484. For  
 all except Anne Arundel and Howard counties, the adjustments were to the Vocational Education Set Aside. Included in the Total State  
 \*Included in the Total State Aid reported in Column 5.



# TABLE 114

Average Salary per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82, 1976-77, 1971-72

Local Unit	1981 - 82			1976 - 77			1971 - 72		
	Total	Principals*	Teachers	Total	Principals*	Teachers	Total	Principals*	Teachers
Total State	\$21,536	\$33,053	\$20,939	\$15,227	\$24,211	\$14,755	\$10,881	\$18,341	\$10,492
Allegany	19,537	27,985	19,078	14,225	19,686	13,909	10,064	14,395	9,824
Anne Arundel	22,752	34,644	22,119	15,331	24,322	14,911	11,101	17,712	10,826
Baltimore City	18,147	28,129	17,696	14,771	22,789	14,351	9,968	16,887	9,621
Baltimore	22,916	34,939	22,246	16,348	26,209	15,779	11,115	19,915	10,650
Calvert	21,210	32,090	20,567	14,176	25,094	13,694	9,524	16,841	9,230
Caroline	17,260	25,895	16,875	11,777	18,783	11,435	8,853	14,095	8,576
Carroll	19,456	28,626	18,992	12,616	20,001	12,228	9,908	15,748	9,580
Cecil	17,216	30,216	16,549	12,692	21,277	12,214	9,503	16,480	9,082
Charles	19,718	30,040	19,225	13,952	21,805	13,555	9,816	16,550	9,452
Dorchester	19,809	26,693	19,224	13,615	19,931	13,182	9,724	12,501	9,429
Frederick	19,649	30,396	19,048	12,484	22,041	11,965	10,632	15,068	10,317
Garrett	16,330	24,765	15,801	11,374	17,058	11,020	8,693	12,749	8,536
Harford	20,069	30,873	19,532	13,578	21,437	13,216	10,084	15,955	9,778
Howard	20,971	32,946	20,313	14,464	23,706	14,016	10,763	17,901	10,385
Kent	21,893	27,717	21,469	12,619	23,079	12,065	8,493	15,028	8,157
Montgomery	26,343	47,444	25,441	17,905	29,269	17,331	12,991	21,926	12,515
Prince George's	24,301	34,951	23,698	15,931	25,611	15,428	11,537	20,786	11,077
Queen Anne's	19,560	27,062	19,169	13,108	19,577	12,774	8,774	15,508	8,411
St. Mary's	17,832	17,118	17,873	12,701	19,751	12,295	9,105	15,902	8,726
Somerset	15,949	20,712	15,697	11,114	15,889	10,712	8,300	9,602	8,144
Talbot	18,286	31,644	17,568	11,613	20,316	11,206	9,514	14,418	9,352
Washington	19,208	28,234	18,668	13,126	20,649	12,739	10,296	15,860	9,986
Wicomico	18,396	25,899	17,759	12,547	18,531	12,135	9,422	14,128	9,119
Worcester	19,591	26,644	19,205	13,232	20,958	12,869	9,121	13,984	8,882

\*Includes principals and vice principals.

Average Annual Salary per Teacher and Principal: Prek.-12: Maryland Public Schools: 1972-73 - 1981-82

Local Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1981-82
Total State	\$11,390	\$12,004	\$13,102	\$14,507	\$15,227	\$16,088	\$16,941	\$18,215	\$21,536
Allegany	10,299	10,957	11,794	13,595	14,225	14,610	15,998	16,964	19,537
Anne Arundel	11,477	11,721	13,063	14,196	15,331	16,553	17,189	18,423	22,752
Baltimore City	10,091	10,325	11,469	12,890	14,771	15,040	14,344	16,116	18,147
Baltimore	11,984	12,837	14,117	16,005	16,348	17,403	19,160	19,622	22,916
Calvert	10,514	10,586	11,597	13,288	14,176	15,193	16,017	17,412	21,210
Caroline	9,292	9,255	10,500	11,493	11,777	11,870	12,227	14,779	17,260
Carroll	9,603	10,673	11,477	11,657	12,616	13,061	13,712	15,754	19,456
Cecil	10,288	10,578	11,509	12,843	12,692	13,702	13,828	15,467	17,216
Charles	10,511	11,835	11,667	13,042	13,952	14,653	14,793	16,324	19,718
Dorchester	10,230	10,567	11,087	12,855	13,615	14,048	16,451	17,473	19,809
Frederick	11,171	12,412	12,733	13,068	12,484	14,133	15,230	16,328	19,649
Garrett	8,900	9,481	10,067	10,846	11,374	11,819	13,375	13,701	16,330
Harford	10,631	11,745	12,543	13,205	13,578	14,080	15,529	16,906	20,069
Howard	10,898	11,734	13,082	14,241	14,464	15,402	16,800	16,563	20,971
Kent	9,965	10,384	10,829	11,858	12,619	11,899	13,341	14,439	21,893
Montgomery	13,872	14,543	15,859	18,122	17,905	18,806	20,351	22,704	26,343
Prince George's	12,021	12,627	13,862	15,177	15,931	17,445	18,883	19,707	24,301
Queen Anne's	9,463	9,527	11,040	11,860	13,108	13,805	14,537	15,116	19,560
St. Mary's	9,258	10,104	11,059	11,508	12,701	13,636	14,301	15,599	17,832
Somerset	8,329	9,368	9,783	10,470	11,114	1,397	13,327	13,849	15,949
Talbot	9,628	10,413	10,911	12,125	11,613	11,059	12,066	14,511	18,286
Washington	10,565	11,390	11,481	13,235	13,126	14,071	15,043	16,472	19,208
Wicomico	9,790	10,334	11,319	1,982	12,547	13,314	14,493	15,382	18,396
Worcester	9,547	10,447	11,464	12,558	13,232	14,824	16,600	16,868	19,591

NOTE: The average teacher salary was not calculated for the 1980-81 school year.



# TABLE 116

Summary Statistics for Maryland Public School Transportation Program: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Annual Route Miles*	Number of Route Vehicles/	Schools Pupil Transported to and from from School #	Average Annual Route Miles		Total State Grant <sup>a</sup>	Total Cost Per Year <sup>b</sup>
				Per Vehicle	Per Pupil		
Total State	70,739,600	4,864	458,315	14,543	159	\$91,500,000	\$102,056,181
Allegany	1,517,759	145	8,124	10,467	201	2,101,491	1,890,178
Anne Arundel	7,148,797	434	47,707	16,472	154	8,939,243	9,633,614
Baltimore City	3,018,146	296	39,852	10,196	80	7,629,032	9,208,474
Baltimore	8,136,802	557	54,114	14,608	154	10,999,238	11,579,948
Calvert	1,501,910	74	7,640	20,296	193	1,502,756	1,578,965
Caroline	873,331	58	4,171	15,057	213	1,067,393	955,455
Carroll	2,976,300	191	18,430	15,583	166	3,381,800	3,479,730
Cecil	1,645,380	117	10,593	14,063	161	1,914,182	1,894,185
Charles	3,514,984	181	16,214	19,420	235	3,662,278	3,504,013
Dorchester	894,834	66	4,255	13,558	208	1,081,884	1,061,701
Frederick	2,948,688	217	19,612	13,588	152	3,384,771	3,988,020
Garrett	1,219,522	91	5,222	13,401	234	1,396,838	1,327,122
Harford	3,450,530	264	23,583	13,070	152	4,502,100	4,619,584
Howard	3,162,213	211	16,269	14,987	211	4,001,005	4,298,214
Kent	614,158	49	2,237	12,534	297	724,095	699,195
Montgomery	8,633,338	596	52,182	14,485	155	9,854,155	16,003,753
Prince George's	10,156,680	664	75,759	15,296	142	14,222,479	15,433,911
Queen Anne's	1,301,040	71	4,451	18,324	283	1,192,507	1,254,792
St. Mary's	2,126,383	121	11,445	17,573	189	2,420,389	2,224,663
Somerset	664,899	50	3,644	13,298	237	842,229	817,181
Talbot	601,437	44	3,174	13,669	210	678,455	647,437
Washington	2,040,746	168	15,816	12,147	148	2,750,031	2,460,003
Wicomico	1,587,125	124	9,522	12,799	168	2,021,116	1,994,281
Worcester	1,004,598	75	4,299	13,395	241	1,230,533	1,201,762

\*Route miles are those miles required to transport school students from home to school and back daily.

/Indicates approved route vehicles, whether owned or contracted by county.

†Includes nonpublic schools pupils transported.

aSource: Annotated Code of Maryland, 5-203 (a).

bIncludes expenditures for transportation equipment, but excludes community transportation services and nonpublic, nonhandicapped transportation services.

Total Pupils Transported at Public Expense:  
Maryland Public Schools: September 1981

TABLE  
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Local Unit	Total	Regular Pupils				Handicapped Pupils
		Total	Elementary	Middle/Combined	Secondary	
Total State	452,217	436,995	164,716	105,356	165,923	15,222
Allegany	8,124	8,028	3,180	2,527	2,321	96
Anne Arundel	47,582	46,423	18,004	20,882	7,537	1,159
Baltimore City	39,291	35,627	4,070	4,321	27,236	3,664
Baltimore	53,724	51,636	18,028	13,184	20,424	2,088
Calvert	7,639	7,590	3,767	1,245	2,578	49
Caroline	4,135	4,037	1,931	1,408	698	98
Carroll	18,243	17,980	6,866	4,710	6,404	263
Cecil	10,401	10,282	4,628	1,842	3,812	119
Charles	15,014	14,918	5,023	3,914	5,981	96
Dorchester	4,254	4,207	1,723	1,056	1,428	47
Frederick	19,195	18,884	8,471	4,243	6,170	311
Garrett	5,221	5,176	2,161	1,484	1,531	45
Harford	23,576	23,326	9,816	5,875	7,635	250
Howard	15,690	15,241	6,523	3,055	5,663	449
Kent	2,236	2,216	766	528	922	20
Montgomery	50,956	47,839	20,631	24,458	2,750	3,117
Prince George's	75,608	73,132	27,388	-	45,744	2,476
Queen Anne's	4,451	4,431	2,156	762	1,513	20
St. Mary's	11,442	11,253	4,810	2,692	3,751	189
Somerset	2,809	2,762	997	755	1,010	47
Talbot	2,990	2,925	1,271	-	1,654	65
Washington	15,815	15,407	6,268	4,757	4,382	408
Wicomico	9,522	9,423	4,757	411	4,255	99
Worcester	4,299	4,252	1,481	1,247	1,524	47

# TABLE 118

Disbursements for Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Total Capital Outlay	Total Current Expense Fund	School Construction Fund					Food Service Fund Equipment
			Total School Construction Fund	Sites and Site Improvement	Buildings & Building Additions	Remodeling	Equipment and Other	
Total State	\$110,377,859	\$9,565,107	\$100,442,349	\$1,006,639	\$57,354,244	\$15,225,092	\$26,856,374	\$370,403
Allegany	4,393,521	382,416	4,005,917	-	42,690	3,963,215	12	5,188
Anne Arundel	11,631,606	732,512	10,891,458	760,076	6,564,409	1,130,322	2,436,651	7,636
Baltimore City	23,444,288	1,135,032	22,258,731	(1,783,284)	4,998,293	321,051	18,722,671	50,525
Baltimore	9,755,353	1,087,828	8,667,525	575,043	7,680,179	-	412,303	-
Calvert	545,601	309,909	235,337	-	86,684	-	148,653	355
Caroline	379,632	168,635	179,673	-	-	179,673	-	31,324
Carroll	786,534	203,341	582,019	88,128	311,852	-	182,039	1,174
Cecil	2,617,409	198,311	2,414,063	113,507	1,677,462	425,020	198,074	5,035
Charles	3,395,017	277,137	3,100,530	82,621	2,695,053	-	322,856	17,350
Dorchester	1,496,413	307,212	1,168,967	-	1,168,967	-	-	20,234
Frederick	6,478,008	869,950	5,586,145	174,980	1,477,101	2,470,629	1,463,435	21,913
Garrett	928,750	216,163	711,106	-	711,106	-	-	1,481
Harford	4,490,295	176,259	4,291,686	200,340	3,683,824	-	407,522	22,350
Howard	4,314,973	726,560	3,557,906	-	597,911	1,784,651	1,175,344	30,507
Kent	70,733	70,733	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	12,288,868	882,226	11,329,802	774,004	6,075,967	3,700,232	779,599	76,840
Prince George's	14,305,481	823,793	13,481,688	10,540	12,061,817	1,237,196	172,135	-
Queen Anne's	1,287,453	57,244	1,230,209	-	1,188,373	5,458	36,378	-
St. Mary's	1,034,300	231,120	782,218	-	761,181	-	21,037	20,962
Somerset	176,283	99,544	76,739	-	2,515	-	74,224	-
Talbot	102,995	97,124	-	-	-	-	-	5,871
Washington	638,922	179,574	418,702	-	418,702	-	-	40,646
Wicomico	2,916,203	191,458	2,724,745	1,127	2,526,097	-	197,521	-
Worcester	2,899,221	141,026	2,747,183	9,557	2,624,061	7,645	105,920	11,012

Statistics About Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness\*: June 30, 1982

Local Unit	School Bonded Indebtedness as of June 30, 1982					Assessed Valuation	Interest
	Total		County/City Bonds	State Loan	As Percent of Assessed Valuation	Per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Payments Per Pupil Belonging
	Amount	Per Pupil Belonging					
Total State	\$506,906,257	\$ 727.85	\$464,729,118	\$42,177,139	1.09	\$ 83	\$ 38
Allegany	1,215,710	98.16	1,130,000	85,710	1.99	502	6
Anne Arundel	46,662,422	714.86	44,075,000	2,587,422	1.27	79	37
Baltimore City	157,569,913	1,319.57	130,067,345	27,502,568	3.90	25	69
Baltimore	64,601,481	721.00	61,069,000	3,532,481	0.98	102	34
Calvert	1,948,221	260.39	1,840,000	108,221	0.18	554	17
Caroline	945,000	220.08	945,000	-	0.67	148	9
Carroll	5,137,030	272.27	4,406,139	730,891	0.53	186	15
Cecil	2,288,864	190.39	2,230,000	58,864	0.51	197	9
Charles	6,398,859	383.95	6,000,000	398,859	0.73	137	21
Dorchester	2,357,195	462.76	2,357,195	-	0.92	108	20
Frederick	10,073,376	451.81	9,940,000	133,376	0.89	112	20
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harford	15,417,851	534.02	14,751,000	666,851	1.20	84	26
Howard	14,936,728	621.39	14,504,272	432,456	0.86	117	46
Kent	942,629	368.81	942,629	-	0.56	179	-
Montgomery	83,294,583	899.06	80,846,964	2,447,619	0.89	112	49
Prince George's	75,225,464	668.95	72,174,000	3,051,464	1.24	81	33
Queen Anne's	842,195	190.85	842,195	-	0.27	366	8
St. Mary's	324,966	29.61	200,000	124,966	0.07	1,522	2
Somerset	373,763	107.09	345,000	28,763	0.28	355	2
Talbot	1,458,255	396.41	1,370,000	88,255	0.38	262	20
Washington	8,045,907	431.80	7,954,999	90,908	0.86	117	18
Wicomico	5,538,380	496.98	5,538,380	-	0.90	112	81
Worcester	1,307,465	269.29	1,200,000	107,465	0.18	545	19

\*Includes general school construction loans.

# TABLE 120

Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Millions of Dollars:  
State of Maryland: 1972-73 - 1981-82

Local Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	Percent Increase	
											One-Year	Ten-Year
Total State	\$19,810	\$21,866	\$22,930	\$25,936	\$28,625	\$31,380	\$32,898	\$37,327	\$39,130	\$42,278	8.0%	112.4%
Allegany	331	349	364	397	411	432	447	491	567	610	7.7	84.8
Anne Arundel	1,303	1,595	1,744	2,029	2,201	2,488	2,657	3,208	3,387	3,683	8.7	179.7
Baltimore City	3,054	3,039	3,066	3,125	3,444	3,448	3,465	3,702	3,768	4,005	6.3	30.3
Baltimore	3,190	3,649	3,752	4,276	4,628	4,945	5,248	5,921	6,184	6,605	6.8	106.7
Calvert	111	137	158	436	504	742	817	1,043	1,064	1,079	1.5	867.6
Caroline	63	70	72	84	92	99	113	126	131	140	7.4	122.3
Carroll	361	407	447	527	590	668	737	852	902	960	6.4	164.6
Cecil	208	228	241	274	298	325	362	394	420	450	7.1	116.9
Charles	376	406	447	497	563	636	696	788	819	874	6.7	131.8
Dorchester	127	142	142	156	171	188	210	233	240	256	6.3	105.6
Frederick	485	542	585	645	700	768	852	1,010	1,037	1,129	8.9	130.9
Garrett	114	126	131	150	168	190	206	247	250	262	4.9	140.9
Harford	546	642	698	809	875	951	1,012	1,155	1,204	1,289	7.1	133.8
Howard	600	711	819	942	1,041	1,273	1,283	1,493	1,597	1,744	9.2	164.0
Kent	83	90	92	106	117	127	137	156	158	168	6.6	101.9
Montgomery	4,099	4,506	4,665	5,212	5,848	6,427	6,858	7,856	8,387	9,345	11.4	125.5
Prince George's	1,261	3,565	3,704	4,146	4,638	5,112	5,032	5,478	5,717	6,093	6.6	85.1
Queen Anne's	99	115	122	147	168	190	220	258	272	308	13.3	210.0
St. Mary's	157	180	206	250	285	329	364	418	434	495	13.7	206.5
Somerset	62	67	74	84	92	99	106	118	125	133	6.1	110.3
Talbot	155	163	177	211	234	269	290	334	352	381	8.4	143.8
Washington	469	497	509	582	631	680	714	851	877	938	7.1	102.6
Wicomico	289	310	336	379	424	457	492	546	581	618	6.3	113.9
Worcester	267	330	379	472	502	537	570	649	657	713	8.5	164.5

Assessed Valuation Per Pupil Belonging: Prek-12 and Per Capita  
State of Maryland 1981 - 82

TABLE  
121

Local Unit	Total Assessable at Full Rate (Thous)	Number of Pupils Belonging*	Wealth Per Pupil	Population 1981†	Wealth Per Capita
Total State	\$42,277,993	696,441.9	\$ 60,706	4,255,200	\$ 9,936
Allegany	610,046	12,384.6	49,258	80,100	7,616
Anne Arundel	3,682,521	65,274.5	56,416	380,100	9,688
Baltimore City	4,004,884	119,410.1	33,539	772,600	5,184
Baltimore	6,604,966	89,599.6	73,716	660,000	10,007
Calvert	1,079,305	7,482.0	144,254	36,500	29,570
Caroline	140,204	4,294.0	32,651	23,600	5,941
Carroll	960,317	18,867.1	50,899	99,900	9,612
Cecil	450,315	12,022.3	37,457	61,300	7,346
Charles	873,559	16,665.7	52,416	76,100	11,479
Dorchester	255,687	5,093.8	50,196	30,800	8,301
Frederick	1,129,200	22,295.6	50,647	118,300	9,545
Garrett	262,066	5,300.7	49,440	27,100	9,670
Harford	1,288,927	28,871.4	46,644	149,700	8,610
Howard	1,744,352	24,037.4	72,568	125,900	13,855
Kent	168,368	2,555.9	65,874	16,800	10,021
Montgomery	9,344,436	92,645.9	100,862	586,400	15,935
Prince George's	6,093,352	112,453.3	54,186	665,200	9,160
Queen Anne's	308,188	4,412.9	69,838	26,500	11,630
St. Mary's	494,515	10,973.5	45,064	61,500	8,041
Somerset	132,660	3,490.1	38,010	19,200	6,909
Talbot	381,116	3,678.7	103,601	25,800	14,772
Washington	938,308	18,633.4	50,356	114,300	8,209
Wicomico	617,732	11,144.2	55,431	63,800	9,388
Worcester	712,967	4,855.2	146,846	31,700	22,491

\*Half-time kindergarten pupils are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

†Source: "Maryland 1981 Population by Age and Sex", Office of Planning Data, Maryland Department of State Planning.

# TABLE 122

Value of Maryland Public School Property per Pupil Belonging: 1981 - 82

Local Unit	Total Value		Land *	Land Improvements *	Buildings and Additions	Furniture and Equipment
	Amount	Amount per Pupil Belonging				
Total State /	\$3,069,408,463	/ \$4,458	\$102,848,941	\$43,,482,948	\$2,034,501,030	\$235,326,173
Allegany						
Anne Arundel	338,992,584	5,193	-	26,237,715	275,422,035	37,332,834
Baltimore City	460,496,337	3,856	35,578,310	12,353,721	376,983,162	35,581,144
Baltimore	312,986,415	3,493	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Calvert	41,723,900	5,577	539,975	-	37,101,368	4,082,557
Caroline	19,577,169	4,559	-	-	19,110,645	466,524
Carroll	101,314,601	5,370	3,410,495	4,891,512	88,264,543	4,748,051
Cecil	103,326,102	8,595	1,682,893	-	87,130,603	14,512,606
Charles	93,314,096	5,599	3,334,288	-	79,613,553	10,366,255
Dorchester	36,195,690	7,106	1,911,690	-	31,056,000	3,228,000
Frederick	72,079,791	3,232	6,406,495	-	60,247,898	5,425,398
Garrett	36,324,458	6,852	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Harford	132,351,457	4,584	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Howard	104,924,497	4,365	-	-	99,656,421	5,268,076
Kent	23,417,138	9,162	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Montgomery	473,534 124	5,111	27,347,118	-	402,219,146	43,967,860
Prince George's	450,420,285	4,005	23,154,730	-	371,198,989	56,066,566
Queen Anne's	N/A					
St. Mary's	46,469,386	4,235	-	-	39,371,248	7,098,138
Somerset	N/A					
Talbot	41,742,490	11,347	-	-	38,466,200	3,276,290
Washington	83,741,222	4,494	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wicomico	63,428,651	5,692	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Worcester	33,048,070	6,806	482,947	-	28,659,249	3,905,874

\*Where not separately identified, the value of land and/or land improvements is included in the value of buildings

/Queen Anne's and Somerset Counties are not included in the State Totals.



Summary of Federal and State Revenue and Commodities for School Food Service Programs: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82

Local Unit	Grand Total	Federal Revenue						State Revenue
		Total Federal	School Lunch Program	School Breakfast Program	Special Milk Program	Non-food Assistance	Value of U.S.D.A Commodities*	
Total State	\$47,027,791	\$42,816,306	\$28,477,904	\$3,007,223	\$138,074	\$344,093	\$10,849,012	\$4,211,485
Allegany	1,310,875	1,189,519	705,774	179,263	4,132	5,925	294,425	121,356
Anne Arundel	2,862,177	2,652,821	1,509,595	213,064	22,423	36,486	871,253	209,356
Baltimore City	16,516,623	14,728,863	11,911,403	712,053	5,605	63,092	2,036,710	1,787,760
Baltimore	2,844,514	2,636,912	1,682,334	-	17,324	7,637	929,617	207,602
Calvert	538,575	496,202	293,408	37,592	1,570	4,843	158,789	42,373
Caroline	395,583	359,687	226,152	46,605	1,453	6,653	78,824	35,896
Carroll	624,993	591,723	282,457	19,854	4,837	6,771	277,804	33,270
Cecil	659,107	604,028	365,708	46,457	3,836	10,911	177,116	55,079
Charles	1,038,653	954,902	586,254	66,422	4,163	-	298,063	83,751
Dorchester	541,129	488,788	304,727	86,379	691	7,334	89,657	52,341
Frederick	1,117,085	1,037,738	586,645	56,528	6,500	22,905	365,160	79,347
Garrett	558,689	507,106	330,199	40,734	340	-	135,833	51,583
Harford	1,464,011	1,347,673	753,760	152,491	6,866	42,797	391,759	116,338
Howard	727,449	690,467	331,793	16,862	2,746	7,724	331,342	36,982
Kent	203,637	185,684	113,593	21,114	585	1,287	49,105	17,953
Montgomery	4,228,361	3,948,839	1,939,385	369,291	16,012	34,505	1,589,646	279,522
Prince George's	7,224,714	6,597,460	4,071,877	650,907	22,707	-	1,851,969	627,254
Queen Anne's	294,320	268,435	161,574	39,016	1,484	1,260	65,101	25,885
St. Mary's	854,127	773,137	527,230	49,989	2,398	-	193,520	80,990
Somerset	516,885	467,728	309,811	66,000	373	-	91,544	49,157
Talbot	253,369	234,582	140,015	12,713	509	10,445	70,900	18,787
Washington	1,229,051	1,123,439	717,355	56,653	3,835	64,593	281,003	105,612
Wicomico	607,673	553,824	369,251	33,226	6,698	1,855	142,794	53,849
Worcester	416,191	376,749	257,604	34,010	987	7,070	77,078	39,442

\*Food acquired through the U.S. Department of Agriculture; wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices at time of delivery.

# TABLE 124

Meals Served in Food Services Programs: Maryland Public Schools: 1981-82  
(Thousands)

Local Unit	School Lunch Program			School Breakfast Program		
	Free	Reduced Price	Paid	Free	Reduced Price	Paid
Total State	21,123	3,291	27,439	4,352	266	533
Allegany	484	162	623	247	33	33
Anne Arundel	925	228	3,254	321	18	56
Baltimore City	10,367	416	650	1,038	3	2
Baltimore	1,015	282	3,597	-	-	-
Calvert	217	34	316	54	3	6
Caroline	177	20	185	68	2	5
Carroll	148	48	828	27	3	7
Cecil	262	56	380	66	2	4
Charles	405	82	830	94	4	8
Dorchester	238	38	179	122	8	10
Frederick	356	103	1,208	82	5	20
Garrett	229	70	299	57	4	8
Harford	504	117	1,161	225	13	37
Howard	174	48	1,036	23	2	2
Kent	84	17	100	29	2	5
Montgomery	1,099	369	4,600	545	50	147
Prince George's	2,666	813	5,686	942	85	109
Queen Anne's	119	19	181	55	4	22
St. Mary's	373	105	446	70	5	5
Somerset	239	32	139	92	7	14
Talbot	99	11	226	18	1	4
Washington	471	156	903	78	7	18
Wicomico	272	41	400	50	2	2
Worcester	200	24	212	49	3	9

Type of Service	Number of Clients	Average Cost	Total Expenditures
Diagnostic And Evaluation	7,990	\$ 117	\$ 936,987
Restoration (Physical and Mental)			
Surgery and Treatment	458	379	173,733
Prosthetic and Orthotic Appliances	1,588	393	624,370
Hospital and Convalescent Care	44	869	38,248
Other Restoration	-	-	-
Training			
College or University	742	409	303,706
Other Academic (Elementary or High School)	24	57	1,356
Business School or College	35	416	14,544
Vocational School	281	665	186,924
On-the-Job	20	631	12,610
Personal or Vocational Adjustment	430	658	283,028
Miscellaneous	1,212	167	201,879
Maintenance	430	219	94,153
Services to Family Members	23	289	6,652
Other Services	1,234	244	300,694
Follow Up Services	138	256	35,277
Classification of Expenditures by Type of Vendor			
State Agency Operated Rehabilitation Facilities	55	100	5,519
Other Rehabilitation Facilities	1,424	407	578,932
Other Vendors	11,651	226	2,629,710
Expenditures for Extended Evaluation (Status 06)	265	377	99,966
Services to Groups of Individuals	6	15,051	90,306



MARYLAND  
PUBLIC LIBRARY DATA





Local Unit	Total Staff	Professional Librarians	Library Associates	Support Staff	Comprehensive Employment & Training Act	Average Minimum Salary - Professional Librarians
Total State	2,656.1	541.0	422.4	1,678.4	14.3	\$13,817
Allegany	27.1	1.0	-	26.0	0.1	13,953
Anne Arundel	165.0	32.0	31.0	102.0	-	16,449
Baltimore City	646.0	147.5	48.0	448.5	2.0	15,014
Baltimore	496.0	83.0	78.0	335.0	-	15,507
Calvert	19.3	1.0	10.5	7.8	-	16,142
Caroline	16.6	1.0	8.0	7.5	0.1	15,206
Carroll	48.9	8.0	10.1	30.8	-	13,715
Cecil	18.6	5.0	2.0	11.6	-	11,563
Charles	30.0	-	22.0	7.0	1.0	15,753
Dorchester	14.0	4.0	3.0	7.0	-	13,455
Frederick	36.3	7.0	12.4	16.9	-	16,080
Garrett	12.8	2.0	-	9.3	1.5	8,904
Harford	92.6	14.8	13.2	62.6	2.0	14,209
Howard	111.8	9.8	40.0	62.0	-	15,195
Kent	11.5	2.0	3.0	6.5	-	11,556
Montgomery	347.4	106.5	52.6	186.5	1.8	18,223
Prince George's	404.0	93.5	43.5	267.0	-	16,009
Queen Anne's	7.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	0.2	14,482
St. Mary's	23.4	1.0	17.4	5.0	-	15,545
Somerset	7.8	1.0	0.2	5.8	0.8	*
Talbot	19.2	3.6	1.6	13.4	0.6	10,800
Washington	52.0	9.3	6.5	33.7	2.5	12,720
Wicomico	31.2	5.0	4.9	19.6	1.7	14,477
Worcester	16.7	1.0	12.5	3.2	-	16,671

\*Data not available.



# TABLE 127

Maryland Public Libraries: Financial Statistics: 1981-82

Local Unit	Operating Income						1980 Estimated Population <sup>a</sup>	Amount Per Capita <sup>a</sup>
	Grand Total	Federal (LSCA, Title I)	Total (State, Local and Other)	State	Local*	Other		
Total State	\$54,134,278	\$773,009	\$53,361,269	\$9,019,965	\$40,071,102	\$4,270,202	4,201,800	\$12.69
Allegany	491,839	2,500	489,339	244,067	227,612	17,660	80,100	6.11
Anne Arundel	4,094,474	70,843	4,023,631	746,915	3,082,685	194,031	380,100	10.59
Baltimore City	8,745,087	223,560	8,521,527	2,475,361	4,709,460	1,336,706	780,500	10.92
Baltimore	11,946,464	247,939	11,698,525	1,145,583	9,540,073	1,012,869	644,700	18.15
Calvert	502,656	-	502,656	34,600	452,952	15,104	32,700	15.37
Caroline	309,148	19,189	289,959	71,344	200,000	18,615	22,800	12.72
Carroll	894,312	1,500	892,812	212,035	594,510	86,267	94,300	9.47
Cecil	354,670	6,996	347,674	145,697	172,500	29,477	56,200	6.19
Charles	504,659	-	504,659	153,848	327,981	22,830	69,800	7.23
Dorchester	281,714	2,500	279,214	88,590	160,675	29,949	31,200	8.95
Frederick	641,089	-	641,089	223,271	405,391	12,427	109,100	5.88
Garrett	176,520	19,900	156,620	72,317	65,578	18,725	26,700	5.87
Harford	1,765,580	3,277	1,762,303	383,337	1,221,032	157,934	151,000	11.67
Howard	1,989,487	30,874	1,958,613	151,716	1,676,690	130,207	123,700	15.83
Kent	148,130	-	148,130	34,106	85,500	28,524	16,500	8.98
Montgomery	9,293,343	44,218	9,249,125	587,000	8,422,125	240,000	586,100	15.78
Prince George's	9,328,835	53,513	9,275,322	1,477,979	7,244,033	553,310	669,400	13.86
Queen Anne's	199,601	2,500	197,101	44,281	117,358	35,462	23,900	8.25
St. Mary's	415,590	-	415,590	154,313	252,757	8,520	54,600	7.61
Somerset	121,227	18,000	103,227	63,382	35,618	4,227	20,200	5.11
Talbot	254,588	2,500	252,088	30,877	158,330	62,881	26,600	9.48
Washington	914,162	-	914,162	294,432	418,000	201,730	110,600	8.27
Wicomico	458,863	2,500	456,363	155,914	257,702	42,747	62,400	7.31
Worcester	302,240	20,700	281,540	29,000	242,540	10,000	28,600	9.84

Local Unit	Operating Expenditures a					Footnotes
	Total	Salaries	Materials	Equipment	Other Operating	
Total State	\$56,758,078	\$39,783,827	\$8,707,489	\$1,979,936	\$6,286,826	*Includes Revenue Sharing.
Allegany	443,026	265,502	82,498	3,335	91,691	/Population estimates prepared by Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Center for Health Statistics.
Anne Arundel	4,018,610	2,667,305	975,362	25,896	350,047	
Baltimore City	11,324,845	7,817,364	1,435,139	1,683,124	389,218	
Baltimore	11,194,960	7,433,514	2,145,923	27,409	1,588,114	
Calvert	502,663	225,313	135,515	27,381	114,454	
Caroline	318,754	183,642	47,354	7,256	80,502	/Exclude Federal income.
Carroll	921,078	552,582	142,081	26,001	200,414	aIncludes expenditures for Federal grants.
Cecil	350,114	225,149	59,663	4,406	60,896	
Charles	486,011	297,036	80,698	3,372	104,905	
Dorchester	277,462	184,295	47,792	5,475	39,900	
Frederick	790,350	475,100	159,175	36,775	119,300	
Garrett	162,747	93,847	24,340	2,515	42,045	
Harford	1,949,191	1,235,097	371,455	25,990	316,649	
Howard	1,980,368	1,326,237	423,361	-	230,770	
Kent	154,654	91,550	23,819	195	39,090	
Montgomery	9,969,299	8,044,781	1,136,000	25,300	763,218	
Prince George's	9,285,029	6,977,551	1,009,823	62,807	1,234,848	
Queen Anne's	165,139	94,347	24,670	1,226	44,896	
St. Mary's	428,322	248,077	60,650	872	118,723	
Somerset	135,116	78,545	26,775	4,994	24,802	
Talbot	245,536	158,501	49,682	203	37,150	
Washington	942,744	633,612	158,295	961	149,876	
Wicomico	441,128	309,556	47,419	846	83,307	
Worcester	270,932	165,324	40,000	3,597	62,011	

# TABLE 128

Maryland Public Libraries: Materials and Circulation: 1981-82

Local Unit	Library Collection						Circulation		Registered Borrowers
	Books			Non-Books			Books	Films	
	Total Volumes	Cataloged	Uncataloged	Periodical Titles	Films	All Others			
Total State	10,243,649	8,619,522	1,624,127	9,928	17,039	580,711	32,581,338	221,067	1,816,065
Allegany	171,948	163,231	8,717	234	301	12,122	595,087	7,597	47,580
Anne Arundel	1,220,550	616,382	604,168	387	3,471	81,375	3,762,201	12,418	183,408
Baltimore City	1,900,197	1,900,197	*	3,500	5,355	110,750	2,085,878	33,742	117,732
Baltimore	1,557,077	1,215,899	341,178	636	3,146	127,141	8,558,500	10,632	442,614
Calvert	70,760	52,194	18,566	112	10	4,660	277,413	1,996	27,937
Caroline	55,233	45,613	9,620	236	-	3,692	119,193	2,044	7,473
Carroll	165,072	131,702	33,370	315	-	4,849	737,025	5,380	29,897
Cecil	96,430	90,976	5,454	133	102	8,204	254,724	3,826	28,086
Charles	100,083	88,083	12,000	148	112	2,562	351,544	3,801	44,693
Dorchester	76,262	64,576	11,686	201	-	1,835	216,751	1,378	15,637
Frederick	162,314	147,314	15,000	189	139	12,412	420,277	10,621	33,989
Garrett	61,772	57,344	4,428	185	225	2,690	153,799	3,824	12,087
Harford	504,601	331,889	172,712	257	298	8,394	1,469,331	3,666	49,950
Howard	279,418	257,418	22,000	365	-	10,488	1,459,615	5,084	65,996
Kent	37,471	34,046	3,425	111	-	941	101,076	1,452	8,417
Montgomery	1,788,379	1,471,379	317,000	721	1,278	35,316	6,444,926	34,395	389,000
Prince George's	1,266,213	1,266,213	*	770	2,100	109,941	3,615,991	52,922	149,360
Queen Anne's	63,830	58,330	5,500	139	-	3,122	113,078	2,868	8,145
St. Mary's	88,048	72,885	15,163	161	73	4,307	311,236	2,211	38,305
Somerset	34,736	27,248	7,488	67	1	1,014	70,226	1,725	8,029
Talbot	91,383	88,883	2,500	155	4	3,084	185,179	1,883	9,556
Washington	254,982	252,582	2,400	512	412	9,976	705,836	12,648	57,150
Wicomico	121,289	118,705	2,584	253	-	16,793	352,844	1,990	23,822
Worcester	75,601	66,433	9,168	141	12	5,043	219,608	2,964	17,202

\*Data not available.

DO NOT CIRCULATE



